

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الإماراتية



مراجعة عامة وفق الهيكل الوزاري متبوعة بالإجابات المسار العام

موقع المناهج ← المناهج الإماراتية ← الصف العاشر ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني ← ملفات متنوعة ← الملف

تاريخ إضافة الملف على موقع المناهج: 17:50:11 2025-02-22

ملفات اكتب للمعلم اكتب للطالب الاختبارات الكترونية | اختبارات | حلول | عروض بوربوينت | أوراق عمل
منهج انجليزي | ملخصات وتقارير | مذكرات وبنوك | الامتحان النهائي للمدرس

المزيد من مادة
لغة انجليزية:

إعداد: Alatiq Kamal

التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



صفحة المناهج
الإماراتية على
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

الدليل الإرشادي (الهيكل الوزاري) للقواعد المقررة في الامتحان النهائي المسار العام

1

عرض بوربوينت Preparation Task Listening تحضير مهمة استماع

2

عرض بوربوينت حل درس industry tourist and Travel السفر وصناعة السياحة

3

عرض بوربوينت حل درس Planet Beautiful Our كوكبنا الجميل

4

أوراق عمل الوحدة الخامسة science متبوعة بالإجابات المسار العام

5

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Environment البيئة		Jobs الاعمال		Science العلوم	
eco-friendly صديق البيئة		Education تعليم		farming تقنيات المزرعة	
clean energy طاقة نظيفة		opportunity فرصة		crops محصول	
challenge تحدي		confident ثقة		solar power طاقة شمسية	
Recycle اعادة تدوير		Rewarding مكافاة		Indoors في الداخل	
Waste نفايات		travel agent وكيل سفر		Outdoors في الخارج	
engineer مهندس		Dentist طبيب اسنان ✓		advantages مزايا	
water management ادارة المياه		Career مهنة ✓		Disadvantages عيوب	

Category	Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example Sentence
Environment	Eco-friendly	Not harmful to the environment	صديق للبيئة	Using eco-friendly products helps reduce carbon footprint.
	Clean energy	Energy from renewable sources	طاقة نظيفة	Solar and wind power are examples of clean energy sources.
	Recycle	Convert waste into reusable material	إعادة تدوير	Please recycle your plastic bottles in the designated bins.
	Waste	Material that is no longer useful	نفايات	Proper waste management is crucial for environmental health.
Jobs	Engineer	Designs and builds things	مهندس	She works as a civil engineer on infrastructure projects.

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Environment البيئة		Jobs الاعمال		Science العلوم	
eco-friendly	صديق البيئة	Education	تعليم	farming techniques	تقنيات المزرعة
clean energy	طاقة نظيفة	opportunity	فرصة	crops	محصول
challenge	تحدي	confident	ثقة	solar power	طاقة شمسية
Recycle	اعادة تدوير	Rewarding	مكافاة	Indoors	في الداخل
Waste	نفايات	travel agent	وكيل سفر	Outdoors	في الخارج
engineer	مهندس	Dentist	طبيب اسنان ✓	advantages	مزايا
water management	ادارة المياه	Career	مهنة ✓	Disadvantages	عيوب

Category	Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example Sentence
	Dentist	Treats teeth and gums	طبيب أسنان	The dentist recommended regular check-ups for oral health.
	Travel agent	Plans and arranges travel	وكيل سفر	The travel agent booked our flights and hotel accommodations.
	Career	Profession or occupation	مهنة	Finding the right career path requires careful consideration.
Science	Farming techniques	Methods used in agriculture	تقنيات الزراعة	Modern farming techniques aim to increase crop yield.
	Crops	Plants grown for food or profit	محاصيل	Wheat and corn are staple crops in many agricultural regions.
	Solar power	Energy from the sun	طاقة شمسية	Solar power is a sustainable

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Environment البيئة	Jobs الاعمال	Science العلوم
eco-friendly صديق البيئة	Education تعليم	farming تقنيات المزرعة
clean energy طاقة نظيفة	opportunity فرصة	crops محصول
challenge تحدي	confident ثقة	solar power طاقة شمسية
Recycle اعادة تدوير	Rewarding مكافاة	Indoors في الداخل
Waste نفايات	travel agent وكيل سفر	Outdoors في الخارج
engineer مهندس	Dentist طبيب اسنان ✓	advantages مزايا
water management ادارة المياه	Career مهنة ✓	Disadvantages عيوب

Category	Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example Sentence
				alternative to fossil fuels.
	Indoors	Inside a building or house	داخلي	Indoor air quality can affect health and well-being.
	Outdoors	Outside in the open air	خارجي	Outdoor activities like hiking promote physical fitness.
	Advantages	Benefits or positive aspects	مزايا	One of the advantages of renewable energy is sustainability.
	Disadvantages	Drawbacks or negative aspects	عيوب	A disadvantage of deforestation is loss of biodiversity.

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Vocabulary:

1. Recycling paper helps _____ waste.
 - A) reduce
 - B) producing
 - C) produces
 - D) production
2. She works as a _____ and takes care of people's dental health.
 - A) dentist
 - B) engineer
 - C) farmer
 - D) scientist
3. Solar panels convert sunlight into _____ energy.
 - A) clean
 - B) dirty
 - C) recycled
 - D) waste
4. Farmers use advanced _____ to improve crop yield.
 - A) buildings
 - B) techniques
 - C) travel
 - D) budgets
5. A travel agent helps clients plan their _____.
 - A) career
 - B) vacations
 - C) farming
 - D) recycling

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

6. The study of chemistry involves understanding _____ reactions.
- A) clean
 - B) dangerous
 - C) chemical
 - D) solar
7. Using eco-friendly products is beneficial for _____ health.
- A) personal
 - B) budget
 - C) travel
 - D) engineering
8. An _____ designs buildings and infrastructure.
- A) engineer
 - B) dentist
 - C) accountant
 - D) lawyer
9. _____ power is generated from the heat of the Earth's core.
- A) Solar
 - B) Wind
 - C) Geothermal
 - D) Hydro
10. Deforestation leads to loss of _____ diversity.
- A) job
 - B) energy
 - C) biological
 - D) budget

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Model Answers:

1. A) reduce
2. A) dentist
3. A) clean
4. B) techniques
5. B) vacations
6. C) chemical
7. A) personal
8. A) engineer
9. C) Geothermal
10. C) biological

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Reading Test: Environment, Jobs, Science

Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:

Passage:

In recent years, the focus on environmental sustainability has grown significantly.

Governments, businesses, and individuals are increasingly recognizing the importance of eco-friendly practices. Recycling programs have been implemented in cities worldwide to reduce waste and conserve resources. Solar and wind energy technologies have gained popularity as clean alternatives to fossil fuels. Farmers are adopting advanced techniques to improve crop yields while minimizing environmental impact.

Meanwhile, in the job market, careers in renewable energy, such as solar panel installation and environmental engineering, are on the rise. These careers not only offer opportunities for professional growth but also contribute positively to environmental conservation. Additionally, professions like dentistry and travel agency continue to play vital roles in society, catering to personal health and leisure needs.

In the realm of science, ongoing research focuses on understanding climate change and its effects on ecosystems. Scientists study chemical reactions in the environment and develop solutions for sustainable living. Geothermal energy, harnessing the Earth's heat, is emerging as a viable alternative in regions rich in thermal activity.

Questions:

1. What is one example of an eco-friendly practice mentioned in the passage?
 - A) Waste production
 - B) Solar panel installation
 - C) Oil drilling
 - D) Air pollution
2. According to the passage, what careers are growing in the job market?
 - A) Banking and finance
 - B) Dentistry and travel agency
 - C) Farming and agriculture
 - D) Solar panel installation and environmental engineering

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدرجات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

3. What area of science is mentioned in relation to sustainable living?
 - A) Chemistry
 - B) Physics
 - C) Mathematics
 - D) Literature
4. What is geothermal energy based on?
 - A) Wind
 - B) Solar power
 - C) The Earth's heat
 - D) Water currents
5. Why are recycling programs important according to the passage?
 - A) To increase waste production
 - B) To conserve resources
 - C) To promote air pollution
 - D) To minimize energy consumption

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Model Answers:

1. B) Solar panel installation
2. D) Solar panel installation and environmental engineering
3. A) Chemistry
4. C) The Earth's heat
5. B) To conserve resources

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Part 3: Essay

Write your answer below. Use full sentences. Write about a job you find rewarding. Include information about:

- The type of job and its impact.
- Why you find this job rewarding (e.g., personal satisfaction, societal impact).
- How others can pursue a similar career path. Write at least 170 words in paragraphs.

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Part 4: Text: Inference and Justification

Ten years ago, the Rodriguez family started "Taste of Home," a small bakery in their neighborhood. At first, they only sold traditional family recipes, such as empanadas and tres leches cake, which were popular among locals. However, competition from larger chains in the area made it difficult to attract new customers. Instead of lowering prices to compete, the family focused on creating a unique customer experience. They renovated their store to resemble a traditional Latin American home, added live music on weekends, and encouraged community events such as cooking classes and cultural celebrations. Additionally, they used social media to share the stories behind their recipes and connect with a broader audience. Their big break came when a popular food blogger visited the bakery and wrote a glowing review, which went viral. Soon after, their online orders increased dramatically, and they opened a second location in the city center. Today, "Taste of Home" is a thriving chain, but the family remains committed to its roots by supporting local farmers and continuing to host cultural events.

Part 4: Inference Question

What strategy led to the success of "Taste of Home"?

Part 5: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer? Use the information in the text above to support your answer.

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Writing Model Answers

Part 1: Opinion Question

What do you think are the most important qualities for a successful environmentally friendly business? Write at least two sentences below.

Model Answer: Key qualities for successful environmentally friendly businesses: innovation in sustainable practices, commitment to reducing carbon footprint, and transparency in eco-friendly initiatives. These traits not only benefit the environment but also attract environmentally conscious consumers.

Part 2: Plan

Write a plan for the essay prompt below. Please note - this question asks for a plan, not a full essay. You will write the essay in the next question.

Write about a job you find rewarding. Include information about:

- The type of job and its impact.
- Why you find this job rewarding (e.g., personal satisfaction, societal impact).
- How others can pursue a similar career path.

Plan:

1. Introduction:
 - Introduce the job of an environmental engineer.
 - Mention its impact on designing sustainable solutions for environmental challenges.
2. Body Paragraph 1:
 - Explain why environmental engineering is rewarding, citing personal satisfaction in contributing to environmental conservation.
 - Discuss societal impact in terms of improving public health and preserving natural resources.
3. Body Paragraph 2:
 - Provide steps on pursuing a career in environmental engineering, including relevant education (e.g., environmental science/engineering degrees), internships, and certifications.
4. Conclusion:
 - Summarize the rewarding aspects of the job and encourage others to consider careers in environmental engineering for their impactful contributions.

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Part 3: Essay

Write your answer below. Use full sentences. Write about a job you find rewarding. Include information about:

- The type of job and its impact.
- Why you find this job rewarding (e.g., personal satisfaction, societal impact).
- How others can pursue a similar career path. Write at least 170 words in paragraphs.

Essay: Environmental engineering is a profession I find incredibly rewarding. As an environmental engineer, the primary focus is on designing and implementing solutions to environmental challenges such as air and water pollution, waste management, and sustainability in infrastructure development. This job impacts society by directly contributing to cleaner environments and healthier communities. Personally, I find satisfaction in knowing that my work can make a tangible difference in preserving natural resources and improving the quality of life for future generations.

To pursue a career in environmental engineering, one should first obtain a degree in environmental science or engineering. Hands-on experience through internships and practical projects is crucial for understanding real-world applications. Additionally, gaining certifications in environmental regulations and sustainable practices enhances credibility and expertise in the field. By choosing this career path, individuals can actively contribute to global efforts in environmental conservation and sustainable development.

Part 4: Text: Inference and Justification

Ten years ago, the Rodriguez family started "Taste of Home," a small bakery in their neighborhood. At first, they only sold traditional family recipes, such as empanadas and tres leches cake, which were popular among locals. However, competition from larger chains in the area made it difficult to attract new customers. Instead of lowering prices to compete, the family focused on creating a unique customer experience. They renovated their store to resemble a traditional Latin American home, added live music on weekends, and encouraged community events such as cooking classes and cultural celebrations. Additionally, they used social media to share the stories behind their recipes and connect with a broader audience. Their big break came when a popular food blogger visited the bakery and wrote a glowing review, which went viral. Soon after, their online orders increased dramatically, and they opened a second location in the city center. Today, "Taste of Home" is a thriving chain, but the family remains committed to its roots by supporting local farmers and continuing to host cultural events.

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدرجات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Part 4: Inference Question

What strategy led to the success of "Taste of Home"?

Model Answer: The strategy that led to the success of "Taste of Home" was focusing on creating a unique customer experience rather than competing on price. By renovating their store to reflect a traditional Latin American home, hosting community events, and leveraging social media for storytelling, they differentiated themselves and attracted a loyal customer base, culminating in a viral review that boosted their online presence and led to expansion.

Part 5: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer? Use the information in the text above to support your answer.

Model Answer: The answer is supported by the passage, which details how "Taste of Home" transformed its business strategy from price competition to customer experience enhancement. By renovating their store, hosting events, and utilizing social media effectively, they created a unique brand identity that resonated with customers. The viral review further validated their approach, driving significant growth and expansion. This strategy not only differentiated them from larger competitors but also fostered community engagement and customer loyalty, key factors in their success.

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

ECFE Grammar	Prerequisite	GSE Grammar
Questions: question tags	Can ask yes/no questions using the present simple. (26)	Can use a range of question tags.
Reported speech: reporting verbs	Can make affirmative statements using common regular past simple forms. (30)	Can use a wide range of common reporting verbs with 'that' + complement clause and appropriate tense changes. (53)
Clauses and phrases: defining relative clauses	Can form questions with 'what' and 'who' and answer them. (25)	Can use object relative clauses with relative pronouns to specify or define. (51) Can use embedded defining (restrictive) relative clauses. (51)
Present time: present perfect	Can tell when to use the present simple and when to use the present continuous. (29)	Can use the present perfect in a range of common situations.
Reported speech: reporting speech	Can make affirmative statements using common regular past simple forms. (30)	Can make tense changes (present to past) in reported speech. (56)

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Question 1: (Present Simple Tense)

Choose the correct verb form to complete the sentence:

She usually _____ to work by bus.

- A) go
- B) goes
- C) going
- D) went

Question 2:

Which sentence correctly forms a yes/no question using the present simple tense?

- A) Do you like ice cream?
- B) She is going to the store tomorrow?
- C) They were playing tennis now?
- D) Have you gone to the movies?

Question 3: (Defining Relative Clauses)

Select the sentence with the correct use of a defining relative clause:

- A) The book, that I read it last week, was interesting.
- B) The car where I bought is red.
- C) He knows where is my pen.
- D) The man who helped us was kind.

Question 4:

Which sentence correctly uses an object relative clause?

- A) The book what I read is interesting.
- B) The house where they live is old.
- C) He knows where is my pen.
- D) She told me who she met yesterday.

Question 5: (Present Perfect Tense)

Which sentence uses the correct form of the present perfect tense?

- A) He have visited Paris last year.
- B) She has lived here for five years.
- C) They will go to the beach tomorrow.
- D) I am reading a book now.

Question 6:

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

Which sentence correctly uses the present perfect in a sentence?

- A) She has been to London last year.
- B) They have finished their homework already.
- C) He will go to the gym tomorrow.
- D) I am watching TV now.

Question 7: (Question Formation - Present Continuous Tense)

Choose the sentence that correctly forms a yes/no question using the present continuous tense:

- A) Do you like ice cream?
- B) She is going to the store tomorrow?
- C) They were playing tennis now?
- D) Are you watching TV now?

Question 8:

Which sentence correctly changes the tense in reported speech?

- A) She said, "I am going to the party."
- B) He told me that he goes to the gym.
- C) They said, "We will finish the project."
- D) She told me that she had visited Italy.

Question 9: (Reporting Verbs)

Identify the sentence that correctly uses a reporting verb with 'that' + complement clause:

- A) He said me that he will come later.
- B) She told that she likes ice cream.
- C) They mentioned that they have been there before.
- D) He reported that he had finished the project.

Model Answers:

1. B) goes
2. A) Do you like ice cream?
3. D) The man who helped us was kind.
4. B) The house where they live is old.
5. B) She has lived here for five years.
6. B) They have finished their homework already.
7. D) Are you watching TV now?

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

8. D) She told me that she had visited Italy.
9. D) He reported that he had finished the project.

GRAMMAR

1. Recycling paper _____ a positive impact on reducing waste.
 - A) has
 - B) had
 - C) having
 - D) have
2. She _____ in that company for over five years now.
 - A) is working
 - B) works
 - C) has been working
 - D) worked
3. What _____ if we mix these two chemicals together?
 - A) happens
 - B) happened
 - C) happening
 - D) happen
4. Many people _____ about air pollution in urban areas.
 - A) worry
 - B) worries
 - C) worrying

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

- D) worried
5. The new manager _____ to improve team communication.
- A) works
 - B) is working
 - C) working
 - D) has worked
6. Scientists _____ a breakthrough in renewable energy last month.
- A) made
 - B) make
 - C) making
 - D) have made
7. _____ you recycle your plastic bottles regularly?
- A) Did
 - B) Do
 - C) Does
 - D) Are
8. He _____ for that position since he finished university.
- A) applies
 - B) has been applying
 - C) applied
 - D) applying
9. What _____ if we apply more heat to this substance?
- A) happens
 - B) happened
 - C) happening
 - D) happen

T2-2024-2025-G10 General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

10. The government _____ new laws to protect endangered species.

- A) is passing
- B) passed
- C) passing
- D) has passed

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

Model Answers:

1. A) has
2. C) has been working
3. A) happens
4. A) worry
5. B) is working
6. A) made
7. B) Do
8. B) has been applying
9. A) happens
10. A) is passing

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

=====

<https://youtu.be/kzR1yDbY3lU?si=moxN-VJvXSU-hr2i>

<https://youtu.be/GqZ1hoX3K0M?si=xqkJyMOvlXR1sABC>

<https://youtu.be/y5blmfZ2Zf0?si=1vU29854kcoQyhwT>

<https://youtu.be/N1tNcXVPwcQ?si=lr9RJm5lojOlOW7U>

https://youtu.be/77aB-_2xRI

<https://youtu.be/vuv2pBcDYp8>

https://youtu.be/xAlt6PokZs4?si=rtFnGcmIPkq1G_-B

<https://youtu.be/e5M9qenV4yw>

T2-2024-2025-G10General Main points

المواضيع المطلوبة ومواضيع قطع القراءة

أولياء الأمور - الطلبة الأعزاء - امثلة وتدريبات على هيكل اللغة الإنجليزية للفصل الثاني

=====

<https://youtu.be/e5M9qenV4yw>

<https://youtu.be/MbLC9xuYHbg>

<https://youtu.be/RKLBOpkkLv4>

<https://youtu.be/74yRu6IWKiY?si=utDLonLCZzzObq8R>

<https://youtu.be/iaoBpHenHBw>

<https://youtu.be/-S430NB-Hdo>

https://youtu.be/Kq_N0UO4iyg

<https://youtu.be/y6sITASiHrU>

<https://youtu.be/uZ0KJ2nAYsM?si=SxDpOL60mTMY32pw>

https://youtu.be/BQe6kp3tCAQ?si=ie4NyVRx_5uty7j2

<https://youtu.be/fnMjLB7M-SU?si=kAEVrxITkPS0VpHD>

<https://youtu.be/vcPPOD6UYIM>

<https://youtu.be/L6srgXQ7dX4?si=WXwCmalXLhpg2LPx>

<https://youtu.be/tqNNtFw8GCY>



Unit 5

Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
Eco-friendly	Environmentally friendly, not harmful to the environment	صديق للبيئة	This product uses eco-friendly packaging made from recycled materials.
Sustainable	Able to be maintained or continue without depleting resources	مستدام	Solar power is a sustainable energy source that reduces dependence on fossil fuels.
Innovation	A new method, idea, or product	ابتكار	The innovation of electric cars has transformed the automotive industry.
Clean energy	Energy that doesn't pollute the environment	طاقة نظيفة	Wind and solar are popular sources of clean energy.
Carbon footprint	The amount of carbon dioxide emitted by an individual/activity	البصمة الكربونية	Reducing your carbon footprint can help combat climate change.
Carbon-neutral	Having a net zero carbon dioxide emissions	محايد كربونياً	The company aims to be carbon-neutral by 2030 by offsetting emissions.
Fossil fuels	Natural fuels like coal, oil, and gas derived from ancient organisms	الوقود الأحفوري	Burning fossil fuels is a major contributor to air pollution.
Recycle	Process of converting waste	إعادة التدوير	Always recycle your plastic bottles to reduce waste.



Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
	materials into reusable materials		
Renewable energy	Energy from sources that replenish naturally	طاقة متجددة	Wind turbines generate renewable energy to power homes.
Waste	Unwanted or unusable materials	نفايات	Managing waste effectively can reduce environmental damage.
Launched	Started or introduced something, especially a project	أطلق	The satellite was launched into orbit last year.
Engineers	Professionals who design, build, and maintain systems	مهندسون	Engineers played a key role in developing the new bridge.
Founded	Established an organization or institution	أسس	The company was founded in 1990.
Satellite technology	Technology used for satellites in space	تكنولوجيا الأقمار الصناعية	Satellite technology is used for global communication systems.
Space industry	Industry related to space exploration and technology	صناعة الفضاء	The space industry is booming with innovations like reusable rockets.
Antennae	Devices used for transmitting or receiving signals	هوائيات	The satellite's antennae ensure strong signal reception.



Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
Navigation	The process of finding a path or way	الملاحة	GPS is used for navigation while driving.
Telecommunications	Communication over distance using technology	الاتصالات	Telecommunications have advanced with 5G technology.
Global positioning system	A system for determining precise locations using satellites	نظام تحديد المواقع العالمي	GPS helps us track locations anywhere in the world.
High definition	High-quality resolution in images or videos	عالي الوضوح	The movie was broadcast in high definition for better clarity.
Rechargeable	Capable of being recharged and used again	قابلة لإعادة الشحن	This rechargeable battery can last for years.
Solar	Related to or powered by the sun	شمسي	Solar panels convert sunlight into energy.
Hybrid	A combination of different elements, often referring to vehicles	هجين	Hybrid cars use both electric and gasoline power.
Organic	Natural and free from artificial chemicals	عضوي	Organic farming avoids the use of synthetic pesticides.
Sunroof	A window on the roof of a car	سقف زجاجي متحرك	The car's sunroof lets in plenty of sunlight.



Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
Electric	Powered by electricity	كهربائي	Electric cars are eco-friendly alternatives to traditional vehicles.
Silicon	A material commonly used in electronics	السيليكون	Silicon chips are essential for modern electronics.
Transparent	Clear, allowing light to pass through	شفاف	Transparent solar panels are an emerging technology in energy solutions.
Flexible	Easily bent or adaptable	مرن	Flexible solar panels can be used on curved surfaces.
Solar challenge	Competitions or efforts to innovate with solar power	تحدي الطاقة الشمسية	Universities participated in a solar challenge to design efficient solar cars.
Desalination plant	A facility that removes salt from seawater	محطة تحلية المياه	The desalination plant provides fresh water to arid regions.
Reverse osmosis	A process for purifying water using pressure and membranes	التناضح العكسي	Reverse osmosis is commonly used in water purification systems.
Solar power	Energy harnessed from the sun	الطاقة الشمسية	Solar power is a sustainable way to generate electricity.
Sustainable water supply	A reliable source of water that doesn't harm ecosystems	إمدادات مياه مستدامة	The project ensures a sustainable water supply for the growing population.



Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
Fresh water	Water suitable for drinking	مياه عذبة	Rivers are a major source of fresh water.
Evaporation	The process of water turning into vapor	التبخّر	Evaporation plays a key role in the water cycle.
Crops	Plants grown for food or other purposes	محاصيل	Farmers harvest crops like wheat and rice.
Crop management	Techniques for cultivating crops efficiently	إدارة المحاصيل	Crop management involves proper irrigation and pest control.
Farming techniques	Methods used in agriculture	تقنيات الزراعة	Modern farming techniques have improved crop yields.
Water management	Efficient use and distribution of water resources	إدارة المياه	Effective water management ensures availability during droughts.
Outdoors	In open, natural environments	في الهواء الطلق	Camping outdoors is a great way to enjoy nature.
Indoors	Inside a building or shelter	في الداخل	Indoor farming is becoming popular in urban areas.
Nutrients	Substances needed for growth and health	مغذيات	Soil nutrients are essential for healthy plant growth.
Extinction	The end of a species or group	الانقراض	Protecting wildlife can help prevent extinction of endangered species.



Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example
Conservation	The act of protecting natural resources	الحفاظ على الموارد الطبيعية	Conservation efforts focus on preserving forests and wildlife.
Habitat	The natural home of a plant or animal	موطن	Deforestation destroys the habitats of many species.
Camouflage	Blending into surroundings for protection or hunting	تمويه	The chameleon uses camouflage to avoid predators.
Predator	An animal that hunts and eats other animals	مفترس	Lions are natural predators in the wild.
Threat	A danger or risk to something	تهديد	Climate change is a significant threat to biodiversity.
Poaching	Illegal hunting of animals	الصيد الجائر	Poaching of elephants for ivory is a serious problem.
Territory	An area defended by an animal or owned by a group	إقليم	Tigers mark their territory to warn off other animals.

Eco-friendly products are designed to be _____.

- a) Expensive and luxurious
- b) Harmful to the environment
- c) Not harmful to the environment
- d) Difficult to use



2. Clean energy refers to energy that _____.

- a) Comes from fossil fuels
- b) Does not pollute the environment
- c) Is created from plastic waste
- d) Is expensive to produce

3. A desalination plant is used to _____.

- a) Purify polluted air
- b) Remove salt from seawater
- c) Grow crops in deserts
- d) Produce electricity

4. A carbon footprint measures _____.

- a) The area covered by carbon deposits
- b) The amount of carbon dioxide a person or activity emits
- c) The weight of carbon used in a year
- d) The size of your shoe

5. An example of renewable energy is _____.

- a) Solar power
- b) Oil
- c) Coal
- d) Natural gas

6. Reverse osmosis is a process that _____.

- a) Filters air pollutants
- b) Purifies water by removing impurities
- c) Generates electricity from solar power
- d) Creates artificial rain

7. Conservation of habitats is important because _____.

- a) It increases urban development
- b) It protects species from extinction
- c) It reduces the need for agriculture
- d) It eliminates predators



8. The global positioning system (GPS) helps in _____.

- a) Generating electricity
- b) Determining precise locations
- c) Measuring time
- d) Predicting weather

9. Fossil fuels are energy sources that _____.

- a) Are derived from ancient organic matter
- b) Are renewable
- c) Are artificially created
- d) Are clean and eco-friendly

10. Recycling involves _____.

- a) Burning waste materials
- b) Converting waste into reusable materials
- c) Burying waste underground
- d) Throwing waste in the ocean

11. Farming indoors is often done to _____.

- a) Save water and protect crops from weather
- b) Increase sunlight exposure to crops
- c) Make farming more expensive
- d) Eliminate the need for farming techniques

12. Hybrid cars are considered eco-friendly because they _____.

- a) Use only gasoline as fuel
- b) Reduce fossil fuel consumption by combining electricity and fuel
- c) Are more expensive than traditional cars
- d) Run faster than regular cars

13. Transparent solar panels are innovative because they _____.

- a) Cannot generate electricity
- b) Allow light to pass through while producing solar energy
- c) Are made entirely of plastic
- d) Are only used in spacecraft



14. A sustainable water supply is one that _____.

- a) Is used faster than it can be replenished
- b) Is available only in rainy seasons
- c) Can be maintained for future generations without depletion
- d) Is only sourced from rivers

15. Extinction occurs when _____.

- a) New species evolve
- b) A species no longer exists on Earth
- c) A species moves to a different habitat
- d) The population of a species increases rapidly

16. Camouflage helps animals _____.

- a) Survive by blending in with their surroundings
- b) Move faster than predators
- c) Attract predators for defense
- d) Reduce their food consumption

17. Poaching is a threat to wildlife because it _____.

- a) Helps conserve animal populations
- b) Increases species diversity
- c) Leads to the illegal killing of animals for profit
- d) Improves wildlife habitats

18. Solar power is a renewable energy source because _____.

- a) It uses sunlight, which is unlimited
- b) It creates harmful emissions during use
- c) It depends on fossil fuels
- d) It requires a lot of water



Model answers

1. c) Not harmful to the environment
2. b) Does not pollute the environment
3. b) Remove salt from seawater
4. b) The amount of carbon dioxide a person or activity emits
5. a) Solar power
6. b) Purifies water by removing impurities
7. b) It protects species from extinction
8. b) Determining precise locations
9. a) Are derived from ancient organic matter
10. b) Converting waste into reusable materials
11. a) Save water and protect crops from weather
12. b) Reduce fossil fuel consumption by combining electricity and fuel
13. b) Allow light to pass through while producing solar energy
14. c) Can be maintained for future generations without depletion
15. b) A species no longer exists on Earth
16. a) Survive by blending in with their surroundings
17. c) Leads to the illegal killing of animals for profit
18. a) It uses sunlight, which is unlimited

=====

Reading Test

Read the passage below and answer the questions that follow:

Passage:

Eco-friendly products are designed to minimize their impact on the environment. These products are typically made using sustainable materials and processes that reduce pollution and conserve resources. For example, clean energy sources, like solar power, are renewable and do not pollute the environment. Desalination plants are used to remove salt from seawater, making it drinkable. Hybrid cars help reduce reliance on fossil fuels by using both electricity and fuel. In addition, practices like recycling and conserving habitats play a key role in protecting the environment.



1. What is the primary goal of eco-friendly products?

- a) To be expensive and luxurious
- b) To reduce pollution and conserve resources
- c) To generate more waste
- d) To use a lot of water

2. What is the role of a desalination plant?

- a) To filter air pollutants
- b) To remove salt from seawater
- c) To generate solar power
- d) To produce clean air

3. What do hybrid cars do?

- a) Use only electricity
- b) Use only gasoline
- c) Reduce fossil fuel consumption by combining electricity and fuel
- d) Run faster than traditional cars

4. Why is recycling important for the environment?

- a) It creates more waste
- b) It converts waste into reusable materials
- c) It uses more resources
- d) It increases pollution

5. What is an example of a renewable energy source mentioned in the passage?

- a) Coal
- b) Solar power
- c) Natural gas
- d) Oil

6. How do transparent solar panels differ from traditional solar panels?

- a) They are made of plastic
- b) They do not generate electricity
- c) They allow light to pass through while producing solar energy
- d) They are only used in spacecraft

7. What does the term "sustainable water supply" mean?

- a) Water that is used faster than it can be replenished
- b) Water that is only available in rainy seasons
- c) Water that can be maintained for future generations without depletion
- d) Water sourced only from rivers



8. What happens when a species goes extinct?

- a) It continues to evolve
- b) It moves to a different habitat
- c) It no longer exists on Earth
- d) Its population increases rapidly

Answer Key:

- 1. b) To reduce pollution and conserve resources
- 2. b) To remove salt from seawater
- 3. c) Reduce fossil fuel consumption by combining electricity and fuel
- 4. b) It converts waste into reusable materials
- 5. b) Solar power
- 6. c) They allow light to pass through while producing solar energy
- 7. c) Water that can be maintained for future generations without depletion
- 8. c) It no longer exists on Earth

G.17.3 Questions (question tags)

- 1. Tom has finished his homework, _____?
 - a) hasn't he
 - b) doesn't he
 - c) hasn't Tom
 - d) didn't he
- 2. You're coming to the meeting tomorrow, _____?
 - a) aren't you
 - b) are you
 - c) don't you
 - d) do you



3. They didn't like the movie, _____?
- a) did they
 - b) don't they
 - c) didn't they
 - d) are they

G.7.3 Determiners (zero article)

4. _____ children enjoy playing outdoors.
- a) The
 - b) A
 - c) No article
 - d) An
5. I don't have _____ time to finish the project.
- a) the
 - b) an
 - c) a
 - d) no article
6. He wants to be _____ engineer in the future.
- a) an
 - b) the
 - c) no article
 - d) a

Adverbs (comparative adverbs)

7. This exam is _____ than the last one.
- a) harder
 - b) hardest
 - c) more hard
 - d) hard



8. She ran _____ than her friends.
- a) faster
 - b) most fast
 - c) more faster
 - d) fastest
9. John speaks French _____ than I do.
- a) better
 - b) more better
 - c) good
 - d) best
-

G.4.1 Clauses and phrases (defining relative clauses)

10. The woman _____ helped me was very kind.
- a) which
 - b) who
 - c) whom
 - d) that
11. The car _____ broke down is very old.
- a) who
 - b) that
 - c) which
 - d) whose
12. The teacher _____ we talked to is very helpful.
- a) who
 - b) whose
 - c) that
 - d) whom
-



G.2.2 Adverbs (sequencing)

13. _____, I need to finish my homework before I go out.

- a) Then
- b) Afterward
- c) First
- d) Lastly

14. _____ she finished reading the book, she started the movie.

- a) After
- b) Before
- c) While
- d) Then

15. _____, we went to the park and had a picnic.

- a) Finally
- b) Initially
- c) First
- d) After

Reported Speech (reporting verbs)

16. He said he _____ to the party.

- a) is going
- b) was going
- c) will go
- d) has gone

17. She told me that she _____ see me later.

- a) will
- b) would
- c) is
- d) was



18. They asked if I _____ coming to the event.

- a) am
- b) was
- c) is
- d) were

G.2.5 Adverbs (adverbial linkers)

19. I studied for the test; _____, I passed with flying colors.

- a) because
- b) although
- c) therefore
- d) but

20. She was tired; _____, she decided to take a break.

- a) because
- b) so
- c) therefore
- d) but

21. He was hungry; _____, he didn't eat anything.

- a) but
- b) therefore
- c) so
- d) although

G.17.3 Questions (question tags)

1. a) hasn't he
 2. a) aren't you
 3. a) did they
-



G.7.3 Determiners (zero article)

4. c) No article
 5. d) no article
 6. a) an
-

Adverbs (comparative adverbs)

7. a) harder
 8. a) faster
 9. a) better
-

G.4.1 Clauses and phrases (defining relative clauses)

10. b) who
 11. b) that
 12. a) who
-

G.2.2 Adverbs (sequencing)

13. c) First
 14. a) After
 15. c) First
-

Reported Speech (reporting verbs)

16. b) was going
 17. b) would
 18. d) were
-

G.2.5 Adverbs (adverbial linkers)

19. c) therefore
20. b) so



21. a) but

=====

Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about new technology?

I believe that new technology has the potential to greatly improve our lives by making tasks easier, increasing efficiency, and opening up new opportunities. However, it also comes with challenges, such as the need to adapt to constant change and address concerns related to privacy and security.

Part 2: Plan

Introduction:

Brief introduction to the topic of new technological advances.

Importance of understanding attitudes towards new technology in shaping the future.

Body Paragraph 1: Benefits of New Technology for Society

Discuss how technology contributes to advancements in healthcare, communication, education, and the economy.

Examples of technologies such as AI, renewable energy, and automation.

Body Paragraph 2: How Technology Has Changed Lives in the UAE

Highlight examples of technological advances in the UAE, such as smart cities (e.g., Dubai), the use of AI, and modern infrastructure.

Discuss how these changes have improved daily life, efficiency, and economic growth.

Body Paragraph 3: Generational Differences in Opinions About Technology

Explore how older generations may feel apprehensive or resistant to rapid technological change.

Contrast with younger generations, who may embrace new technology and see it as an opportunity for growth and innovation.

Conclusion:



Summarize the importance of embracing technology while addressing the concerns of different age groups.

Mention the role of education in helping people adapt to new technologies.

Part 3: Write your answer here. Use full sentences.

Write about attitudes towards new technological advances.

New technological advances are transforming society in countless ways, and attitudes towards them vary across different age groups and cultures. For younger generations, technology represents an exciting opportunity for progress and improvement. Young people are more likely to embrace innovations like artificial intelligence, renewable energy, and automation, seeing them as tools to solve the world's most pressing challenges. These technologies can improve healthcare, create jobs, and address climate change, offering immense benefits for society as a whole.

In the UAE, technological advancements have already begun to revolutionize daily life. Smart cities, like Dubai, showcase the potential of technology to improve urban living. From automated traffic management systems to advancements in green energy, technology has transformed the way people live and work in the UAE. These changes have not only made daily tasks more efficient but have also contributed to economic growth and sustainability.

However, attitudes towards technology are not universal. Older generations often view new technologies with suspicion, fearing the loss of jobs, privacy, or control. They may feel overwhelmed by the rapid pace of technological change and the need to constantly adapt. Younger generations, on the other hand, are more likely to embrace these changes, seeing them as opportunities to enhance their lives and futures. To bridge this gap, education and open dialogue are essential in helping older generations understand the benefits of new technologies and how they can be used responsibly.

In conclusion, new technology holds significant promise for society, offering numerous benefits across various sectors. However, the way it is perceived depends on generational attitudes. It is crucial to foster understanding between age groups to ensure that everyone can fully participate in and benefit from technological advancements.



Part 4: Text—Inference

Inference Question:

Does the author invest in fiat money or digital currency?

Answer:

The author likely invests in digital currency.

Part 4: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer?

Justification:

The author expresses a clear preference for digital currencies over fiat money, highlighting their advantages such as lower transaction fees, greater accessibility, and their potential to act as a hedge against inflation. In contrast, the author mentions that fiat money is susceptible to inflation and devaluation, making it a poor long-term investment choice. Additionally, the author notes that digital currencies have a fixed supply and a decentralized nature, which appeals to investors seeking stability and security. This suggests that the author would lean towards investing in digital currencies rather than fiat money.



T2-2024-2025-G10G-U6

English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
boutique	A small, specialized store	بوتيك (محل صغير)	A boutique sells unique and high-end clothing.
start-up	A newly established business	شركة ناشئة	The start-up developed an innovative app that changed the way people communicate.
gap in the market	An unmet need or opportunity in the market	فجوة في السوق	There is a gap in the market for affordable eco-friendly products.
retail space	Space for selling goods directly to consumers	مساحة بيع التجزئة	Renting retail space in a high-traffic area can help increase sales.
marketing	The action or business of promoting and selling products	تسويق	Marketing strategies help businesses reach their target audience effectively.
personality	The combination of characteristics or qualities that form an individual's character	شخصية	Her outgoing personality made her popular at the office.
education	The process of teaching and learning	تعليم	Education plays a crucial role in shaping a person's future.
entrepreneur	A person who starts and runs a business	رائد أعمال	The entrepreneur started her own tech company



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
			after years of experience in the industry.
opportunity	A set of circumstances that makes something possible	فرصة	The job offer presents a great opportunity for career growth.
forum	A place, meeting, or medium for discussion or exchange of ideas	منتدى	The online forum allowed people to share their ideas about environmental sustainability.
vocational	Relating to an occupation or career	مهني	He pursued vocational training to become an electrician.
optimism	Hopefulness and confidence about the future	تفاؤل	Despite the challenges, her optimism never wavered.
transition	The process of changing from one state to another	انتقال	The transition from student life to professional life can be difficult.
sector	A distinct part or division of a country's economy	قطاع	The technology sector is growing rapidly in many countries.
inspiring	Providing motivation or encouragement	ملهـم	His inspiring speech motivated many young



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
			people to pursue their dreams.
renewable	Resources that are naturally replenished	متجدد	Renewable energy sources, like wind and solar power, are the future of sustainable energy.
underestimate	To estimate something as smaller or less important than it is	يستهيئ	Don't underestimate her ability to succeed in difficult situations.
strict	Demanding that rules be followed exactly	صارم	The strict teacher enforced the rules without exceptions.
tutor	A private teacher or instructor	مدرس خاص	She hired a tutor to help her son improve his math skills.
confident	Feeling sure of oneself or one's abilities	واثق	He is confident in his ability to deliver a great presentation.
pros and cons	The advantages and disadvantages of something	إيجابيات وسلبيات	We need to weigh the pros and cons before making any decisions.
innocent	Not guilty or not involved in any wrongdoing	بريء	The innocent child didn't understand why the toy was taken away.



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
typical	Conforming to a usual or expected pattern	نموذجي	His typical day involves going to the gym and then working on his projects.
proud	Feeling deep pleasure or satisfaction from one's own achievements	فخور	She felt proud of her accomplishments after finishing the marathon.
rewarding	Providing satisfaction or benefit	مجز	Volunteering for the community has been a rewarding experience.
advantages	The favorable or beneficial aspects of something	مزايا	The advantages of studying abroad include exposure to new cultures and languages.
disadvantages	The unfavorable or negative aspects of something	عيوب	One of the disadvantages of living in a big city is the high cost of living.
surgeon	A medical doctor who performs surgeries	جراح	The surgeon performed a life-saving operation.
physiotherapist	A healthcare professional who treats physical problems with exercises	أخصائي العلاج الطبيعي	The physiotherapist helped him recover after a serious injury.
orthodontist	A dentist specializing in the correction of teeth and jaws	طبيب تقويم الأسنان	She visited the orthodontist to get braces to straighten her teeth.



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
diagnose	To identify a medical condition or problem	يشخص	The doctor was able to diagnose the illness after conducting a series of tests.
medication	A substance used for medical treatment	دواء	The doctor prescribed medication to treat the infection.
dentist	A medical professional specializing in oral health	طبيب أسنان	The dentist recommended a teeth cleaning every six months.
nutritionist	A professional who advises on diet and nutrition	أخصائي تغذية	The nutritionist advised me to follow a balanced diet to maintain a healthy weight.
prescribe	To recommend a treatment or medication	يصف	The doctor will prescribe antibiotics for the infection.
symptoms	Signs or indications of a medical condition	أعراض	The common symptoms of the flu include a fever, cough, and sore throat.
sightseeing	Visiting places of interest in a city or country	مشاهدة المعالم	They spent the day sightseeing around the city, visiting museums and landmarks.
layover	A stop at an airport during a flight to another destination	توقف مؤقت في الرحلة	We had a layover in Paris before catching our



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
			connecting flight to New York.
connecting flight	A flight that connects to another flight to reach the final destination	رحلة ربط	She missed her connecting flight due to a delay in the first leg of the journey.
itinerary	A planned route or schedule of a trip	مسار الرحلة	The travel agent provided an itinerary for the week-long trip to Europe.
multi-stop trip	A trip with multiple destinations or stops	رحلة متعددة المحطات	We booked a multi-stop trip to visit five countries in Asia.
tourist	A person who travels for pleasure or exploration	سائح	The city is known for attracting tourists from all over the world.
destination	The place to which someone is going	وجهة	Paris is a popular travel destination known for its rich history and culture.
travel agent	A professional who helps plan and book travel	وكيل سفر	The travel agent helped us book our flights and hotel for the vacation.
realistic	Having a sensible or practical idea of what can be achieved	واقعي	Setting realistic goals is important for long-term success.
achievable	Something that can be accomplished or attained	قابل للتحقيق	With hard work, any goal is achievable.



English Word	English Meaning	Arabic Meaning	Example (English)
jobseeker	A person who is looking for work or employment	باحث عن عمل	The jobseeker attended multiple interviews in search of a suitable position.
accomplish	To successfully complete or achieve something	يحقق	She was able to accomplish all her tasks within the deadline.
challenge	A difficult task or obstacle that requires effort	تحدي	Climbing Mount Everest is one of the greatest challenges in the world.
lifestyle	The way a person lives, including habits and choices	أسلوب حياة	A healthy lifestyle involves regular exercise and a balanced diet.
career counsellor	A professional who advises on career choices and paths	مستشار مهني	The career counsellor helped me understand which career path would suit me best.

1. A _____ is a small, specialized store that sells unique items.
 - a. start-up



- b. boutique
 - c. forum
 - d. entrepreneur
2. He has a great _____, which helps him connect with people easily.
- a. education
 - b. marketing
 - c. personality
 - d. challenge
3. The new business is a _____, focusing on eco-friendly products.
- a. gap in the market
 - b. start-up
 - c. retail space
 - d. transition
4. _____ is the act of promoting and selling products or services.
- a. Marketing
 - b. Education
 - c. Forum
 - d. Physio
5. The doctor will _____ the medication for the patient's symptoms.
- a. prescribe
 - b. diagnose
 - c. tutor
 - d. accomplish
6. A _____ is someone who is actively seeking employment.
- a. jobseeker
 - b. tourist
 - c. career counsellor
 - d. entrepreneur
7. _____ refers to the positive or negative aspects of something.
- a. Advantages and disadvantages



- b. Pros and cons
 - c. Medals
 - d. Diagnoses
8. He missed his _____ flight due to a delay in the previous one.
- a. multi-stop trip
 - b. connecting flight
 - c. sightseeing
 - d. itinerary
9. A _____ is a person who starts and runs a business, often taking risks.
- a. tutor
 - b. entrepreneur
 - c. nutritionist
 - d. surgeon
10. _____ energy sources, like solar power, are key to a sustainable future.
- a. Renewable
 - b. Vocational
 - c. Typical
 - d. Strict
11. A _____ is a professional who helps individuals select career paths.
- a. tutor
 - b. career counsellor
 - c. physiotherapist
 - d. surgeon
12. After the flight, we will have a _____ in Paris before heading to New York.
- a. layover
 - b. tourist
 - c. sightseer
 - d. retail space
13. The _____ of climbing Mount Everest is immense, but it's also rewarding.
- a. pros and cons



- b. challenge
- c. opportunity
- d. sector

14. _____ is the belief that things will improve in the future.

- a. Optimism
- b. Strictness
- c. Confidence
- d. Transition

15. The _____ is a place or meeting where people exchange ideas.

- a. retail space
- b. forum
- c. gap in the market
- d. itinerary

-
- 1. b) boutique
 - 2. c) personality
 - 3. b) start-up
 - 4. a) Marketing
 - 5. a) prescribe
 - 6. a) jobseeker
 - 7. b) Pros and cons
 - 8. b) connecting flight
 - 9. b) entrepreneur
 - 10.a) Renewable
 - 11.b) career counsellor
 - 12.a) layover
 - 13.b) challenge
 - 14.a) Optimism
 - 15.b) forum



Reading Passage:

In today's fast-paced world, technology has become an essential part of our daily lives. From smartphones to advanced artificial intelligence, technological advancements have revolutionized the way we live, work, and communicate. One of the major benefits of technology is the improvement in healthcare. With the development of medical devices and telemedicine, doctors can diagnose and treat patients from a distance, making healthcare more accessible to people in remote areas.

Another area where technology has made a significant impact is in education. Online learning platforms and digital classrooms have opened up new opportunities for students across the globe. These advancements have made learning more interactive and flexible, allowing students to access educational resources at any time and from anywhere.

However, with all the benefits, there are also challenges associated with the rapid advancement of technology. The rise of automation, for example, has led to concerns about job displacement, as machines take over tasks once performed by humans. Additionally, privacy and security concerns are growing as more personal data is being shared and stored online.

In conclusion, while technology brings many benefits, it also comes with its own set of challenges. It is important for society to find a balance between embracing innovation and addressing the potential risks that come with it.

Multiple-Choice Questions:

1. According to the passage, how has technology impacted healthcare?
 - a) It has made healthcare less accessible.
 - b) It has made it easier for doctors to diagnose and treat patients remotely.
 - c) It has reduced the need for doctors.
 - d) It has had no impact on healthcare.
2. What is one of the main advantages of online learning platforms mentioned in the passage?
 - a) They are only available during the school year.
 - b) They allow students to access educational resources anytime and anywhere.
 - c) They are more expensive than traditional classrooms.



- d) They require students to be in the same location to participate.
- 3. What concern is raised in the passage regarding technological advancements?
 - a) The rise of machines taking over human jobs.
 - b) The decline in the number of technological innovations.
 - c) The lack of access to technology for students.
 - d) The environmental impact of technology.
- 4. What is the conclusion of the passage?
 - a) Technology has no drawbacks.
 - b) The benefits of technology outweigh the risks.
 - c) Society must find a balance between innovation and addressing risks.
 - d) Technology should be avoided to prevent risks.
- 5. Which of the following is NOT mentioned as an impact of technology in the passage?
 - a) Job displacement due to automation.
 - b) Healthcare becoming more accessible.
 - c) Education becoming more interactive.
 - d) The rise in the number of people working from home.

Model Answers:

1. b) It has made it easier for doctors to diagnose and treat patients remotely.
2. b) They allow students to access educational resources anytime and anywhere.
3. a) The rise of machines taking over human jobs.
4. c) Society must find a balance between innovation and addressing risks.
5. d) The rise in the number of people working from home.

=====

Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about new technology?

In my opinion, new technology has the potential to greatly enhance our lives by making tasks easier and more efficient. However, it also comes with challenges, such as privacy concerns and the risk of dependence.



Part 2: Plan

Essay Prompt: Write about attitudes towards new technological advances.

Plan:

1. Introduction

- Brief introduction to the rapid advancement of technology.
- Mention how technology is reshaping society in various ways.

2. Benefits of New Technology for Society

- Explain how new technology has brought benefits such as improved healthcare, better communication, and increased access to education.
- Discuss how automation and artificial intelligence are enhancing productivity and efficiency in industries.

3. Technology's Impact on the UAE

- Discuss the transformative role of technology in the UAE, such as smart cities, digital government services, and advancements in renewable energy.
- Highlight the country's investment in cutting-edge technologies like AI and space exploration.

4. Generational Differences in Attitudes Toward Technology

- Explain how younger generations tend to embrace new technology and see it as a tool for innovation.
- Contrast this with older generations who may be more skeptical or resistant to change, possibly due to concerns over the pace of technological advancement or fear of job displacement.

5. Conclusion

- Summarize the overall impact of technology on society and the varying views on it.
- Emphasize the importance of balancing innovation with caution.

Part 3: Write Your Answer Here

Attitudes Towards New Technological Advances

New technology is undeniably reshaping our world, offering both exciting opportunities and some challenges. I believe that the benefits of new technology for society are numerous. It has revolutionized



communication, making it easier for people to connect with each other globally. Innovations in healthcare, such as telemedicine and AI-driven diagnostics, have improved the quality of medical care and made it more accessible. Furthermore, technology has boosted productivity in various industries through automation, which allows workers to focus on more complex and creative tasks.

In the UAE, the impact of technology is particularly evident. The country has become a global leader in smart cities and digital governance, exemplified by initiatives like the Dubai Smart City project and the introduction of e-government services. The UAE has also heavily invested in technology-driven sectors such as renewable energy, with projects like the Mohammed bin Rashid Al Maktoum Solar Park.

However, opinions on technology can vary significantly between generations. Younger people are generally more accepting of technological advances and view them as tools for innovation and convenience. They are often quick to adopt new devices, apps, and platforms. On the other hand, older generations may have reservations. They might view the rapid pace of technological change as overwhelming or feel uncertain about its implications for jobs and personal privacy. For example, older individuals may be less inclined to trust the integration of AI in daily life, fearing it may replace traditional jobs or erode human connections.

Overall, technology continues to shape society in profound ways, and while its benefits are undeniable, it's essential to address the concerns of those who may feel left behind by its rapid growth.

Part 4: Text–Inference

If you had more money than you could ever spend, if you could have any item or experience you desired, what would you choose? Would you buy a private island, travel to distant galaxies, or simply donate vast sums to charity?

The choices we make often hinge on the concept of money. From the smallest transaction to the grandest economic policies, money is an indispensable part of our lives. But have you ever wondered about the nature of money itself? What makes it so valuable, and what makes it different from other forms of wealth?

Money, in its most basic form, is a medium of exchange, a store of value,



and a unit of account. It facilitates trade, allowing us to exchange goods and services without relying on barter. It also serves as a way to store wealth over time, enabling us to save for future needs. Finally, it provides a common measure of value, allowing us to compare the worth of different goods and services.

Fiat money, such as banknotes and coins issued by governments, derives its value from government decree. It is backed by the government's promise to accept it in payment of taxes and other debts. In contrast, commodity money, such as gold or silver, derives its value from its inherent worth as a commodity.

Cryptocurrencies, like Bitcoin and Ethereum, represent a new form of digital currency. They are decentralized, meaning they are not controlled by any central authority. Instead, they rely on blockchain technology and cryptography to secure transactions. These digital currencies offer several advantages, including lower transaction fees and greater accessibility. However, they also pose significant risks, such as volatility and security concerns.

These differences in origin, value, and accessibility have led to many debates about the future of money. Some argue that fiat money is outdated and that cryptocurrencies will eventually replace it. Others believe that fiat money will continue to dominate, especially as governments and central banks seek to regulate and control the use of digital currencies.

The supply of fiat money is controlled by national monetary authorities, who also manage inflation and interest rates to maintain economic stability. However, fiat currency is susceptible to inflationary pressures, government debt, and currency devaluation. Investors holding large amounts of fiat currency have to understand that, in the long term, their investment will lose value, resulting in a reduction of purchasing power, particularly in economies with high inflation or mismanagement.

Digital currencies operate on an entirely different model. Their value is dictated by supply and demand within the market. Bitcoin, for example, has a fixed supply, with a cap of 21 million coins. This scarcity contrasts sharply with fiat currencies, which can be printed at will by governments, leading to inflationary cycles and very low financial returns for their holders. As a result, many investors view digital currencies as a hedge



against inflation and a potential store of value.

While the future of money remains uncertain, it is clear that both fiat and digital currencies will continue to play a significant role in the global economy. As technology advances and consumer preferences evolve, we can expect to see further innovation and disruption in the world of finance. An investment option that currency simply cannot claim against inflation and currency devaluation is an attribute that fiat currency simply cannot claim.

Some financial commentators have pointed out the risks of using digital currency—value volatility, regulatory uncertainty, and limited mainstream adoption being their key concerns. Nevertheless, the potential to make large profits has caught the attention of many forward-looking investors. While fiat money remains firmly established within the global financial system owing to its widespread use and government backing, it should be noted that compared to cryptocurrencies, fiat is not a good long-term investment choice. In the current financial landscape, choosing between fiat and digital currency is now easier than ever.

Part 4: Inference Question

Does the author invest in fiat money or digital currency?

The author seems to favor digital currency over fiat money, as they highlight the advantages of cryptocurrencies such as lower transaction fees, greater accessibility, and a potential hedge against inflation. The author also mentions that fiat money is not a good long-term investment choice.

Part 4: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer?

The author emphasizes the drawbacks of fiat money, such as inflation and the risk of devaluation, while presenting digital currencies as a more favorable investment option. They discuss how cryptocurrencies are seen as a hedge against inflation, which indicates that the author is more inclined to invest in digital currencies rather than fiat money.

=====

G.13.3 Present Time (Present Perfect Simple)



She _____ (read) the book already.

- a) have read
- b) has read
- c) reads
- d) read

We _____ (finish) our homework.

- a) have finished
- b) finished
- c) are finishing
- d) finishes

I _____ (be) to the museum three times this year.

- a) have been
- b) was
- c) am
- d) been

They _____ (not visit) us yet.

- a) haven't visited
- b) don't visit
- c) didn't visit
- d) weren't visiting

G.2.3 Adverbs (Frequency)

He _____ goes to the gym on weekends.

- a) always
- b) never
- c) sometimes
- d) usually

We _____ eat breakfast before school.

- a) often
- b) seldom
- c) rarely



d) always

I _____ forget my keys at home.

a) never

b) frequently

c) sometimes

d) usually

She _____ arrives late to class.

a) rarely

b) always

c) never

d) often

Reported Speech (Reporting Statements)

She said, "I am going to the store."

She said she _____ going to the store.

a) is

b) was

c) will

d) has been

They told me, "We will finish the project tomorrow."

They told me they _____ finish the project tomorrow.

a) would

b) will

c) are

d) had

"I have just eaten lunch," he said.

He said he _____ just eaten lunch.

a) has

b) had

c) is

d) was

"They are coming to the party," she said.



She said they _____ coming to the party.

- a) were
- b) are
- c) will
- d) had

G.13.3 Present Time (Present Perfect Simple)

- 1. b) has read
- 2. a) have finished
- 3. a) have been
- 4. a) haven't visited

G.2.3 Adverbs (Frequency)

- 1. a) always
- 2. a) often
- 3. a) never
- 4. a) rarely

Reported Speech (Reporting Statements)

- 1. b) was
- 2. a) would
- 3. b) had
- 4. a) were



Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about careers and vocations in the modern world?

Write at least two sentences below.

Part 2: Plan

Write a plan for the essay prompt below. Please note - this question asks for a plan, not a full essay. You will write the essay in the next question.

- Write about careers and vocations in the modern world.
- Include information about:
 - The benefits of choosing a career based on passion.
 - How technology has created new career opportunities.
 - The importance of job satisfaction for mental well-being.

Plan:

1. Introduction:

- Define careers and vocations in today's context.
- Mention the shift in attitudes towards work, including the importance of job satisfaction and passion.

2. Body Paragraph 1:

- Discuss the **benefits** of choosing a career based on passion:
 - Increased motivation and productivity.
 - A deeper sense of fulfillment and purpose.
 - Better work-life balance.

3. Body Paragraph 2:

- **Impact of technology** on careers:
 - New fields such as data science, digital marketing, and cybersecurity.
 - Remote work opportunities and the gig economy.
 - How automation and AI are changing traditional industries.

4. Body Paragraph 3:

- The **importance of job satisfaction** for mental well-being:
 - Reduced stress and burnout.
 - Better health outcomes and a sense of personal accomplishment.
 - The role of work culture and supportive environments.



5. Conclusion:

- Summarize the importance of aligning careers with personal interests and ensuring job satisfaction for mental and emotional health.

Part 3: Write your answer here. Use full sentences.

Write about careers and vocations in the modern world.

Include information about:

- The benefits of choosing a career based on passion.
- How technology has created new career opportunities.
- The importance of job satisfaction for mental well-being.

Write at least 200 words in paragraphs.

Part 4: Text--Inference

Imagine you could choose any career, regardless of money or status.

Would you choose a job that helps others, such as healthcare, teaching, or social work? Or would you pursue a career in technology, business, or the arts?

In today's world, the options for a career are vast, and choosing the right vocation is more important than ever. Many people choose careers based on the potential for success and financial stability, but others seek jobs that align with their personal values, helping to make the world a better place. Technology has opened new doors for career opportunities, especially in fields like coding, digital marketing, and data analysis. However, jobs in healthcare, education, and social services are still in demand, and many find these vocations to be fulfilling despite often lower salaries. The importance of job satisfaction is paramount, as it can affect both mental well-being and overall quality of life.

Part 4: Inference Question

What does the author suggest is important when choosing a career?

Part 4: Justification Question

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer?

Use the information in the text above to support your answer.

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Cross-fit Training	تدريب كروس فيت	A high-intensity workout combining elements of cardio, strength, and endurance.	Cross-fit training is a combination of different exercises aimed at improving strength, endurance, and fitness.
Role Model	قدوة	A person who inspires others by setting an example.	He is a role model for many young athletes due to his hard work and dedication.
Fan	مشجع	A person who supports or admires a team or individual.	She is a huge fan of the local football team and attends every match.
Medals	ميداليات	Awards given for achieving first, second, or third place in a competition.	The athlete won three gold medals in the swimming competition.
Body Building	بناء الأجسام	The practice of exercising to develop muscle mass.	Bodybuilding requires dedication and a proper diet alongside regular training.
Weight Lifting	رفع الأثقال	A sport or activity involving lifting heavy weights.	Weight lifting helps in building muscle strength and improving overall fitness.
Open-minded	منفتح الفكر	Willing to consider new ideas and perspectives.	Being open-minded allows you to consider new ideas and perspectives without judgment.



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Humbleness	التواضع	The quality of being humble, not arrogant.	Despite his success, he showed great humbleness and treated everyone with respect.
Thrill	إثارة	A feeling of intense excitement or pleasure.	The thrill of winning the championship was indescribable.
Anti-clockwise	عكس عقارب الساعة	In the opposite direction to the movement of the hands of a clock.	The car took an anti-clockwise turn at the roundabout.
Pit Lane	حارة الصيانة	The area in motorsport races where cars stop for repairs or tire changes.	The driver entered the pit lane for a quick tire change during the race.
Floodlight	أضواء كاشفة	Powerful lights used to illuminate outdoor areas at night.	The stadium was illuminated by floodlights during the night game.
Retire	يعتزل	To stop working after a long career, usually due to age.	After a successful career, the athlete decided to retire and enjoy his life.
Tactic	تكتيك	A plan or strategy used to achieve a particular goal.	The coach used a new tactic to outsmart the opposing team.
Pit Area	منطقة الصيانة	The area near the racetrack where teams perform maintenance on vehicles.	The pit area was crowded with mechanics preparing the cars for the race.



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Day-pass	تصريح يومي	A temporary pass allowing access to an event or place for one day.	The event organizer gave me a day-pass to attend the exhibition.
Spectator	مشاهد	A person who watches an event, especially sports or performances.	The spectators cheered loudly as the team scored the winning goal.
Circuit	دائرة السباق	A closed, usually circular, route used for racing.	The Formula 1 race was held on a challenging circuit that tested every driver's skills.
Runner-up	الوصيف	The person or team that finishes second in a competition.	She was the runner-up in the national tennis championship.
Tie	تعادل	A result where both teams or players have the same score.	The match ended in a tie after both teams scored the same number of points.
Draw	تعادل	A situation in which no winner is determined; a tie.	The draw for the semi-finals was held yesterday.
Host a Match	استضافة مباراة	To organize or hold a sporting event.	The city will host a match between the top teams next weekend.
Stadium	ملعب	A large venue for sports and entertainment events.	The new stadium can hold over 50,000 spectators for large events.



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Semi-final	نصف النهائي	A match or round just before the final, determining who will play in the final.	The teams played their hearts out to reach the semi-final.
Close Match	مباراة متقاربة	A match where the competitors or teams are evenly matched.	It was a close match, with only one point separating the teams at the final whistle.
Qualify	يتأهل	To reach a level or standard to be eligible for a further competition.	The team hopes to qualify for the World Cup next year.
Endurance	قدرة التحمل	The ability to sustain prolonged physical effort.	Long-distance running requires a lot of endurance and mental strength.
Reflexes	ردود الأفعال	Quick physical responses to stimuli.	A goalkeeper needs quick reflexes to block a fast shot.
Cardio	تمارين القلب	Exercises that increase heart rate and improve cardiovascular health.	Cardio exercises like running help improve heart health.
Stamina	القدرة على التحمل	The ability to sustain prolonged physical effort.	Marathon runners need high stamina to complete the race.
Trainer	مدرب	A person who teaches or guides others in physical exercise or sports.	The trainer guided the team through their warm-up before the match.
Fencing	المبارزة	A sport in which two competitors fight with	Fencing is a sport where athletes fight using swords



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
		swords to score points by touching the opponent.	and aim to score points by touching their opponent.
Beach Tennis	تنس الشاطئ	A variation of tennis played on the sand.	Beach tennis is played on sand, offering a fun and challenging experience.
Capoeira	كابويرا	A Brazilian martial art combining elements of dance, acrobatics, and music.	Capoeira is a Brazilian martial art that combines elements of dance, acrobatics, and music.
Archery	الرماية	The sport of shooting arrows with a bow at a target.	Archery requires precision and focus to hit the target accurately.
Nordic Walking	المشي النورديكي	A form of walking with poles to help improve fitness.	Nordic walking is a full-body exercise that uses poles to propel the walker forward.
Baseball	بيسبول	A team sport where players hit a ball and attempt to score by running bases.	Baseball is a team sport where players hit a ball and attempt to score by running around bases.
Inspired by	مستوحى من	Motivated or influenced by something.	His work is inspired by the natural beauty of the surrounding mountains.
Competitions	مسابقات	Contests where individuals or teams compete against each other.	The local competitions attract participants from across the country.



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Host Country	الدولة المضييفة	The country organizing and holding an event.	The host country for the Olympic Games is responsible for organizing the event.
Inhabited	مأهول	A place where people live.	The island is inhabited by a small community of fishermen.
Mascot	تميمة	A character or symbol representing an event or organization.	The mascot of the tournament was a friendly lion, representing strength and courage.
Trampoline	ترامبولين	A device for jumping, used in gymnastics or recreation.	The children had fun jumping on the trampoline during the party.
Inflatable	قابل للنفخ	An object that can be inflated with air.	They set up an inflatable obstacle course at the event for kids to enjoy.
A Set of Matches	مجموعة من المباريات	A series of competitions or games played in succession.	The tournament consists of a set of matches played over several days.
Court	ملعب	An area or surface where sports are played.	The tennis match was held on a clay court.
Volleyball	كرة الطائرة	A sport played with a ball, where teams try to hit the ball over a net.	Volleyball is played with two teams trying to score points by hitting the ball over a net.



English Term	Arabic Meaning	English Meaning	Example Sentence
Acrobatic Moves	حركات بهلوانية	Gymnastic or athletic movements requiring agility and strength.	The gymnast performed impressive acrobatic moves during her routine.

1. Cross-fit training is a combination of different exercises aimed at improving _____.

- a) Agility
 - b) Strength, endurance, and fitness
 - c) Coordination
 - d) Flexibility
-

2. A _____ is someone who inspires others by setting an example.

- a) Trainer
 - b) Role model
 - c) Coach
 - d) Fan
-

3. _____ refers to someone who supports or admires a team or individual.

- a) Coach
 - b) Role model
 - c) Fan
 - d) Spectator
-

4. The athlete won several _____ during the competition.

- a) Awards
 - b) Trophies
 - c) Medals
 - d) Certificates
-

5. _____ involves lifting heavy weights as a sport or activity.



- a) Bodybuilding
 - b) Weight lifting
 - c) Cross-fit
 - d) Cardio
-

6. _____ describes a person who is willing to consider new ideas and perspectives.

- a) Open-minded
 - b) Humble
 - c) Optimistic
 - d) Pessimistic
-

7. Despite his fame, he showed great _____ in dealing with others.

- a) Confidence
 - b) Humbleness
 - c) Arrogance
 - d) Curiosity
-

8. The _____ of winning the race was beyond what he expected.

- a) Relief
 - b) Fear
 - c) Thrill
 - d) Confusion
-

9. The driver made an anti-clockwise turn at the _____.

- a) Starting line
 - b) Roundabout
 - c) Finish line
 - d) Pit lane
-

10. The _____ area is where the cars stop for repairs during the race.

- a) Circuit
 - b) Pit lane
 - c) Track
 - d) Field
-



11. The stadium was illuminated by _____ during the night game.

- a) Moonlight
 - b) Spotlights
 - c) Floodlights
 - d) Lanterns
-

12. After many years of racing, the driver decided to _____.

- a) Retire
 - b) Qualify
 - c) Compete
 - d) Start
-

13. The coach's _____ helped the team secure a victory in the final.

- a) Strategy
 - b) Tactic
 - c) Training
 - d) Diet
-

14. A person who watches an event, especially a sport, is called a _____.

- a) Player
 - b) Spectator
 - c) Trainer
 - d) Fan
-

15. The _____ is the path used by racers to compete in motorsport events.

- a) Track
 - b) Circuit
 - c) Field
 - d) Road
-

16. The team was the _____ in the tournament, losing only to the champions.

- a) Champion
- b) Runner-up
- c) Winner
- d) Favorite



17. After playing a long match, the game ended in a _____.

- a) Win
- b) Tie
- c) Loss
- d) Goal

18. The _____ is a match that determines who will compete in the final.

- a) Quarter-final
- b) Semi-final
- c) Final
- d) Round

19. The team will _____ for the championship after winning all their previous matches.

- a) Draw
- b) Qualify
- c) Retire
- d) Disqualify

20. _____ is the ability to maintain physical effort over long periods of time.

- a) Stamina
- b) Speed
- c) Strength
- d) Agility

21. A _____ is a quick response to a sudden stimulus.

- a) Reflex
- b) Endurance
- c) Skill
- d) Tactic

22. The trainer focused on improving the players' _____ to enhance their performance.

- a) Strength
- b) Cardio



- c) Speed
 - d) Reflexes
-

23. _____ is a sport where athletes try to hit a target with arrows.

- a) Fencing
 - b) Archery
 - c) Baseball
 - d) Capoeira
-

24. The athlete's body was perfectly suited for _____, thanks to years of training.

- a) Bodybuilding
 - b) Endurance
 - c) Reflexes
 - d) Baseball
-

25. The competition is held on an _____, a surface where players participate in sports like tennis.

- a) Oval
 - b) Stadium
 - c) Court
 - d) Field
-

26. The event will be held at a large _____ with seating for thousands of spectators.

- a) Field
 - b) Court
 - c) Arena
 - d) Stadium
-

27. The mascot of the tournament was a _____, symbolizing strength and courage.

- a) Tiger
 - b) Bear
 - c) Lion
 - d) Eagle
-



28. The _____ competition included several games, each with its own set of rules.

- a) Beach tennis
 - b) Volleyball
 - c) Fencing
 - d) Set of matches
-

29. _____ involves jumping and performing acrobatic moves on a springboard.

- a) Gymnastics
 - b) Trampoline
 - c) Volleyball
 - d) Archery
-

30. The players made some incredible _____ during their performance.

- a) Moves
 - b) Acrobatic moves
 - c) Goals
 - d) Pivots
-

1. b) Strength, endurance, and fitness
2. b) Role model
3. c) Fan
4. c) Medals
5. b) Weight lifting
6. a) Open-minded
7. b) Humbleness
8. c) Thrill
9. b) Roundabout
10. b) Pit lane
11. c) Floodlights
12. a) Retire
13. b) Tactic
14. b) Spectator
15. b) Circuit
16. b) Runner-up



17. b) Tie
18. b) Semi-final
19. b) Qualify
20. a) Stamina
21. a) Reflex
22. b) Cardio
23. b) Archery
24. a) Bodybuilding
25. c) Court
26. d) Stadium
27. c) Lion
28. d) Set of matches
29. b) Trampoline
30. b) Acrobatic moves

Passage:

Cross-fit training is a high-intensity workout that combines various exercises such as weight lifting, running, and bodyweight exercises. It's designed to improve overall strength, endurance, and cardiovascular fitness. Athletes who participate in Cross-fit often train in short, intense bursts followed by short recovery periods. This training method helps build muscle mass, boost endurance, and improve athletic performance. Cross-fit has become increasingly popular in recent years, with many gyms offering specialized classes to help people improve their fitness levels. People who engage in Cross-fit find it beneficial not only for building strength but also for developing mental toughness and discipline.

Questions:

1. **What is the main goal of Cross-fit training?** a) To increase flexibility
b) To improve strength, endurance, and cardiovascular fitness



- c) To reduce body weight
 - d) To improve mental toughness only
2. **What types of exercises are included in Cross-fit training?** a) Only running
- b) Weight lifting, running, and bodyweight exercises
 - c) Yoga and stretching
 - d) Swimming and cycling
3. **How are the workouts structured in Cross-fit?** a) Long and slow-paced
- b) Short, intense bursts followed by short recovery periods
 - c) Continuous moderate intensity
 - d) Long and continuous without breaks
4. **Why has Cross-fit become more popular in recent years?** a) Because it is easy to do
- b) Due to its ability to increase flexibility
 - c) Many gyms offer specialized classes to improve fitness levels
 - d) People enjoy its slow pace
5. **Besides physical fitness, what does Cross-fit help develop?** a) Improved nutrition knowledge
- b) Mental toughness and discipline
 - c) Relaxation techniques
 - d) Better communication skills

Model Answers:

- 1. b) To improve strength, endurance, and cardiovascular fitness
- 2. b) Weight lifting, running, and bodyweight exercises
- 3. b) Short, intense bursts followed by short recovery periods
- 4. c) Many gyms offer specialized classes to improve fitness levels
- 5. b) Mental toughness and discipline



Part 1: Opinion Question

What is your opinion about the importance of sports in people's lives?

Write at least two sentences below.

Part 2: Plan

- Write a plan for the essay prompt below. Please note - this question asks for a plan, not a full essay.
- Write about the significance of sports in society.
- Include information about:

The physical and mental benefits of sports.

How sports impact communities and individuals.

The role sports play in fostering teamwork and discipline.

Part 3: Write your answer here. Use full sentences.

Write about the importance of sports in people's lives.

Include information about:



- The physical and mental benefits of sports.
- How sports impact communities and individuals.
- The role sports play in fostering teamwork and discipline.

Write at least 200 words in paragraphs.

Part 4: Text--Inference

Sports have been a vital part of human culture for thousands of years. They bring people together, promote physical fitness, and foster a sense of achievement. Whether through team sports or individual disciplines, sports offer a unique platform for people to express themselves, push their limits, and overcome challenges.

In recent years, sports have also become a powerful industry, with professional athletes becoming global celebrities and sports teams representing cities or even entire countries. Sports have proven to have a positive impact on communities by offering entertainment, creating jobs, and promoting a healthy lifestyle. On the individual level, participating in sports can improve one's physical health, boost confidence, and provide a sense of purpose.

The importance of sports extends beyond just physical benefits. Sports often teach values such as teamwork, discipline, and perseverance. They encourage individuals to work together towards common goals and help instill a strong sense of responsibility and commitment. These lessons often extend into other aspects of life, such as education and work.

Part 4: Inference Question

Does the author view sports as more than just physical activities?



Part 4: Justification Question

Why is your answer to the inference question the best answer?

Use the information in the text above to support your answer.

This version focuses entirely on the importance of sports in society, covering its physical, mental, and social benefits. Let me know if you need further adjustments!

Multiple-Choice Test on Adverbs (Adverbial Linkers)

1. She was tired; _____, she decided to go to bed early.
 - a) however
 - b) therefore
 - c) because
 - d) for example

2. The team played well; _____, they didn't win the match.
 - a) therefore
 - b) although
 - c) in addition
 - d) however

3. He studied hard; _____, he passed all his exams with excellent grades.
 - a) because
 - b) consequently
 - c) despite
 - d) although



4. It was raining heavily; _____, we decided to go for a walk.
- a) however
 - b) on the other hand
 - c) therefore
 - d) because
5. She is a skilled tennis player; _____, she always wins her matches.
- a) for example
 - b) as a result
 - c) however
 - d) on the contrary
6. I love hiking; _____, I go to the mountains every summer.
- a) in conclusion
 - b) therefore
 - c) for example
 - d) in contrast
7. The restaurant is expensive; _____, the food is delicious.
- a) moreover
 - b) on the other hand
 - c) although
 - d) despite
8. I want to go to the party; _____, I don't have enough time.
- a) on the other hand
 - b) because
 - c) however
 - d) therefore
9. We were running late; _____, we missed the bus.
- a) in addition
 - b) consequently
 - c) however
 - d) although



10. He is allergic to nuts; _____, he avoids eating them.
- a) as a result
 - b) because
 - c) although
 - d) for example

Model Answers:

- 1. b) therefore
- 2. d) however
- 3. b) consequently
- 4. a) however
- 5. b) as a result
- 6. b) therefore
- 7. b) on the other hand
- 8. c) however
- 9. b) consequently
- 10. a) as a result

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

Relative Pronouns

1. The book _____ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.
A) who
B) which
C) whose
D) where
2. She is the girl _____ won the competition last year.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
3. This is the house _____ my grandparents used to live in.
A) who
B) that
C) where
D) when
4. The man _____ car was stolen called the police immediately.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
5. Do you know the reason _____ he didn't come to the party?
A) why
B) that
C) who
D) where
6. The park _____ we played yesterday is closed today.
A) where
B) which
C) who
D) when



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

7. The teacher _____ taught us English last semester has retired.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
8. Is this the museum _____ you visited last summer?
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
9. The boy _____ parents are doctors is very intelligent.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
10. The time _____ we spent together was unforgettable.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
11. This is the town _____ I grew up as a child.
A) where
B) which
C) who
D) when
12. The woman _____ you met yesterday is my aunt.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

13. The movie _____ we watched last night was amazing.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
14. I don't know the person _____ phone keeps ringing during the meeting.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
15. The day _____ we first met was a sunny afternoon.
A) where
B) which
C) when
D) who
16. The restaurant _____ we had dinner was very expensive.
A) where
B) which
C) who
D) when
17. The student _____ essay was selected for publication is very talented.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
18. The reason _____ she left early is still unclear.
A) why
B) that
C) who
D) where



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

19. The city _____ I was born is known for its beautiful architecture.
- A) where
 - B) which
 - C) who
 - D) when
20. The dog _____ barks all night belongs to our neighbor.
- A) who
 - B) which
 - C) whose
 - D) where



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

Answer Key

1. B) which
2. A) who
3. B) that
4. C) whose
5. A) why
6. A) where
7. A) who
8. B) which
9. C) whose
10. B) which
11. A) where
12. B) whom
13. B) which
14. C) whose
15. C) when
16. A) where
17. C) whose
18. A) why
19. A) where
20. B) which



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

21. My brother, _____ lives in New York, is visiting us next week.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
22. Paris, _____ is known as the City of Love, attracts millions of tourists every year.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
23. The Eiffel Tower, _____ was built in 1889, is one of the most famous landmarks in the world.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
24. Sarah, _____ I met at the conference, is an excellent public speaker.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
25. My car, _____ is parked outside, needs a thorough cleaning.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

26. The teacher, _____ has been teaching for over 20 years, is retiring this summer.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
27. London, _____ I visited last summer, has a rich cultural history.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
28. My grandmother, _____ stories always inspire me, passed away last year.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which
29. The painting, _____ was created by Picasso, is worth millions of dollars.
A) who
B) which
C) where
D) when
30. My best friend, _____ I've known since childhood, is moving to another country.
A) who
B) whom
C) whose
D) which



T2-2024-2025-Relative Pronouns

Answer Key for Non-Defining Relative Clause Questions

21. A) who
22. B) which
23. B) which
24. A) who
25. B) which
26. A) who
27. B) which
28. C) whose
29. B) which
30. A) who

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



MAZE

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

Tips for Your Next Trip

Sara, my favourite travel blogger, 1----- to more than 100 countries. On her first trip, she 2 -----to check the climate at her destination. It is important to have the right clothes for the weather. Have you ever packed for a trip and had 3----- left in your suitcase for your clothes? She used packing cubes to organise her suitcase. She made a list while she thought 4 ----- about what she needed.

Question 1:

- a. had travel
- b. has travelled
- c. have travelling

Question 2:

- a. learning
- b. learned
- c .learn

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 3:

- a. no room
- b. too much area
- c. enough space to

Question 4:

- a. quite often
- b. *b. really carefully*
- c. c. too fast

Sultan the Space Star!

Dr. Sultan Al Neyadi is 1----- a member of the UAE space program. He 2 -----from over 4,000 candidates, following a successful series of mental and physical tests. By the time he joined the crew on the International Space Station, he 3 -----as an astronaut. 4----- this workplace was demanding and difficult, he stayed for six months and became the first Arab to conduct a spacewalk.

He went to space on the SpaceX Dragon Endeavour rocket. 5----- during his time onboard, he conducted many significant scientific experiments which are 6----- greatly to society. Al Neyadi knows that space exploration 7 -----the time he next leaves the Earth.

He went to space on the SpaceX Dragon Endeavour rocket. 5 ----- during his time onboard, he conducted many significant scientific experiments which are 6----- greatly to society. Al Neyadi knows that space exploration 7----- the time he next leaves the Earth.

8----- that Sultan Al Neyadi inspires all young Emiratis to aim for the stars in whatever career they choose! I'd love to meet him face-to-face one day.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- | | |
|--|---|
| <p>1.
a. was one of the most difficult
b. was some of the most interesting
c. is among the most successful</p> <p>2.
a. was chosen
b. had chose
c. will be choosing</p> <p>3.
a. Could have been thoroughly trained
b. has been completely happy
c. having been very intelligent</p> <p>4.
a. As well as
b. Even though
c. In contrast</p> | <p>5.
a. He confirmed that
b. They reported for
c. I believe in</p> <p>6.
a. being contributions
b. going to contribute
c. will be contributing</p> <p>7.
a. Could have great development in
b. might be devoting some for
c. will have developed quite more for</p> <p>8.
a. I'm sure of
b. To be honest
c. Really think</p> |
|--|---|

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

Tips for Your Next Trip

Sara, my favourite travel blogger, 1----- to more than 100 countries. On her first trip, she 2 -----to check the climate at her destination. It is important to have the right clothes for the weather. Have you ever packed for a trip and had 3----- left in your suitcase for your clothes? She used packing cubes to organise her suitcase. She made a list while she thought 4 ----- about what she needed.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 1:

- a. had travel
- b. has travelled
- c. have travelling

Question 2:

- a. learning
- b. learned
- c. learn

Question 3:

- a. no room
- b. too much area
- c. enough space to

Question 4:

- d. quite often
- e. *b. really carefully*
- f. c. too fast

Food Chains

In the desert, plants like the ghaf tree make food by 1----- light from the sun. Then, animals like gazelles eat the plants. Meat-eaters, such as wolves, eat gazelles. This process 2 -----
---the food chain. Each animal and plant in the food chain has a specific role that helps keep the ecosystem going. Experts 3-----
----- they will continue researching solutions to problems

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



such as animal groups that are disappearing or getting smaller in size. Food chains are 4 -----we think. They involve many animals and plants that depend on each other. Unfortunately, pollution 5 -----a threat to food chains and will continue to be. Human activities, such as hunting and cutting down trees 6 -----food chains too. By destroying animals' homes, we are making it difficult for them to live. 7 -----chains too. By practice. 8 -----is that we should protect nature and everything in it.

Now, you can fill in the blanks with the correct words from the previous responses.

1. a. used b. using c. use	5. a. have to being b. was be c. has been
2. a. calls b. calling c. is called	6. a. have been affecting b. never had affects c. are being affected
3. a. say that b. believed so c. will tell	7. a. Absolutely wrong b. totally disagree c. I should stop
4. a. the most complex b. more complex than c. as complex as	8. a. In my opinion b. I believe c. My point of view

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

Tips for Your Next Trip

1. b) has travelled
2. b) learned
3. a) no room
4. b) really carefully

Sultan the Space Star!

1. c) is among the most successful
2. a) was chosen
3. a) Could have been thoroughly trained
4. b) Even though
5. a) He confirmed that
6. c) will be contributing
7. c) will have developed quite more for
8. a) I'm sure of

Food Chains

1. b) using
 2. c) is called
 3. a) say that
 4. b) more complex than
 5. c) has been
 6. a) have been affecting
 7. c) I should stop
 8. a) In my opinion
-

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

The Art of Competitions

Sarah, **1** ----- calm and confident during the competition, impressed everyone. She is the only student **2** ----- such composure under pressure. Her teacher asked her **3** ----- headphones to listen to calming music before the event. Sarah's confidence **4** ----- her greatest strength.

Question 1:

- a. who stayed
- b. had stayed
- c. is staying
- d. stays

Question 2:

- a. who stayed
- b. had stayed
- c. is staying
- d. stays

Question 3:

- a. to use
- b. use
- c. is using
- d. used

Question 4:

- a. are
- b. was
- c. were
- d. being

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Technology in Shopping Centers

If shopping centers **5** ----- robots, **6** ----- process would be faster. The headphones **7** ----- yesterday are already outdated. Would you like to know **8** ----- much a new set of wireless headphones costs? Rick mustn't visit the exhibition **9** ----- - his parents' permission.

Question 5:

- a. could have
- b. may be
- c. must have
- d. might

Question 6:

- a. the checkout
- b. checkout
- c. checking out
- d. checks out

Question 7:

- a. that I bought
- b. I buy
- c. he buy
- d. buying

Question 8:

- a. what
- b. when
- c. where
- d. how

Question 9:

- a. with
- b. by
- c. for
- d. without

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Exhibitions and Exams

Khadija has participated in many art exhibitions. She **10** -----
----- talented. Hind asked me when I **11** ----- to the
science exhibition in Abu Dhabi. They know **12** ----- an
exam at the end of term. Did you ask them **13** -----
those headsets for you?

Question 10:

- a. must be
- b. may have been
- c. might be
- d. can be

Question 11:

- a. was going
- b. go
- c. went
- d. have gone

Question 12:

- a. they have
- b. have they
- c. did they have
- d. have had they

Question 13:

- a. fix
- b. fixing
- c. to fix
- d. fixed

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Camels and Surprises

The camel **14** ----- Al-Wathba camel race was my grandfather's. I didn't know that **15** ----- competing in the horse riding event. What a surprise! He wondered **16** ----- the library closed. They asked me **17** ----- I felt about going to study in Germany. The exhibition manager told us not **18** ----- the paintings.

Question 14:

- a. winning
- b. which won
- c. won
- d. wins

Question 15:

- a. she was
- b. was she
- c. did she
- d. she has been

Question 16:

- a. when
- b. why not
- c. where
- d. how

Question 17:

- a. how
- b. what
- c. when
- d. where

Question 18:

- a. touch
- b. touching
- c. to touch
- d. touched

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

The Art of Competitions

1. **c. is staying**
2. **d. stays**
3. **a. to use**
4. **b. was**

Technology in Shopping Centers

5. **d. might**
6. **a. the checkout**
7. **a. that I bought**
8. **d. how**
9. **d. without**

Exhibitions and Exams

10. **a. must be**
11. **a. was going**
12. **a. they have**
13. **c. to fix**

Camels and Surprises

14. **b. which won**
15. **a. she was**
16. **a. when**
17. **a. how**
18. **c. to touch**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



MAZE: Fill in the Blanks

Section 1:

The professor reviewed the paper 1 ----- I sent last week.

The research paper 2 ----- explains new findings about climate change is fascinating.

Sarah is the colleague 3 ----- I asked to lead the new project.

This is the forest 4 ----- we need to protect from deforestation.

The scientist explained that they had done several experiments already. What did the scientist say? 5 -----.

Multiple Choice Questions:

1. a) who
b) which
c) where
2. a) who
b) which
c) where
3. a) who
b) which
c) where
4. a) who
b) which
c) where

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
5. a) “We are doing several experiments already.”
b) “We have done several experiments already.”
c) “We did several experiments already.”

Section 2:

I’ve just closed the door, so let’s start the meeting now. Which tense is used here? 6 -----.

She has worked in three different countries. What does this sentence imply? 7 -----.

I’ve just hurt my knee. What does this imply? 8 -----.

Where has he gone? What does this question imply? 9 -----
-----.

Have you been to India? What does this question ask? 10 -----
-----.

Multiple Choice Questions:

6. a) Simple Past

b) Present Perfect

c) Past Continuous

7. a) She is still working in those countries.

b) She has experience working in those countries.

c) She plans to work in those countries.

8. a) The injury happened recently.

b) The injury happened a long time ago.

c) The injury is planned for the future.

9. a) He is currently away.

b) He has returned.

c) He plans to leave.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
10. a) If you plan to go to India.
 b) If you have personal experience of being in India.
 c) If you are currently in India.

Section 3:

The way I see it, clean energy, like wind and solar power, will replace fossil fuels. What does this express? 11 -----.

I can't help thinking that people were happier when they worked in long-term roles. What does this express? 12 -----.

You can't have finished the exam. You've only been here twenty minutes. What does this express? 13 -----.

You should consider gaining more experience to improve your CV. What does this express? 14 -----.

What would you suggest I study if I want to have a career in biomedical research? What does this express? 15 -----.

Multiple Choice Questions:

11. a) A fact
 b) An opinion
 c) A command
12. a) A suggestion
 b) A regret
 c) An opinion
13. a) Doubt
 b) Certainty
 c) Agreement
14. a) A suggestion
 b) A criticism
 c) A fact

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
15. a) A request for advice
 b) A statement of fact
 c) A disagreement

Section 4:

I am on board with the idea that having long holidays are essential for happy employees. What does this mean? 16 -----.

I disagree with the idea that the ocean's fish population is decreasing. What does this mean? 17 -----.

I absolutely support the view that teaching a range of eco-friendly practices is important for school children. What does this mean? 18 -----.

What if we try using that new app to improve our team communication? What does this express? 19 -----.

I recommend reading recent research articles on climate change to stay informed about the latest developments in science. What does this express? 20 -----.

Multiple Choice Questions:

16. a) I agree with the idea.
 b) I disagree with the idea.
 c) I am neutral about the idea.
17. a) I agree with the idea.
 b) I disagree with the idea.
 c) I am unsure about the idea.
18. a) I strongly agree with the view.
 b) I strongly disagree with the view.
 c) I am indifferent to the view.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



19. a) A suggestion
b) A criticism
c) A fact

20. a) A suggestion
b) A criticism
c) A fact

The professor reviewed the paper 1 ----- I sent last week, and it reminded me of another research paper 2 ----- explains new findings about climate change, which I found absolutely fascinating. Sarah, the colleague 3 ----- I asked to lead the new project, shared her thoughts on the topic, and we both agreed that this is the forest 4 ----- we need to protect from deforestation. Later, a scientist explained that they had done several experiments already, and when I asked what they said, the response was 5 -----.

As I reflected on the discussion, I realized how much I've learned recently. For instance, I've just closed the door, so let's start the meeting now, which made me think about the tense used here 6 ----- . It also reminded me of a friend who has worked in three different countries, and I wondered what this sentence implies 7 ----- . Another thought crossed my mind: I've just hurt my knee, and I couldn't help but consider what this implies 8 ----- . Then, someone asked where another colleague has gone, and I pondered what this question implies 9 ----- . Finally, I recalled being asked if I've been to India, and I questioned what this really asks 10 ----- .

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

The way I see it, clean energy, like wind and solar power, will replace fossil fuels, and I wondered what this expresses 11 -----
. This led me to reflect on how I can't help thinking that people were happier when they worked in long-term roles, and I considered what this expresses 12 ----- . At the same time, I remembered saying to someone, "You can't have finished the exam—you've only been here twenty minutes," and I thought about what this expresses 13 ----- . Later, I advised a friend to consider gaining more experience to improve their CV, and I questioned what this expresses 14 ----- . Finally, I asked someone, "What would you suggest I study if I want to have a career in biomedical research?" and I reflected on what this expresses 15 -----
--.

As the day went on, I found myself agreeing with the idea that having long holidays is essential for happy employees, and I thought about what this means 16 ----- . On the other hand, I disagreed with the idea that the ocean's fish population is decreasing, and I wondered what this means 17 ----- . I also absolutely support the view that teaching a range of eco-friendly practices is important for school children, and I considered what this means 18 ----- . Someone then suggested, "What if we try using that new app to improve our team communication?" and I thought about what this expresses 19 ----- . Finally, I recommended reading recent research articles on climate change to stay informed about the latest developments in science, and I reflected on what this expresses 20 ----- .

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
1. The professor reviewed the paper 1 ----- I sent last week.
 - a) who
 - b) which
 - c) where
 2. A research paper 2 ----- explains new findings about climate change is fascinating.
 - a) who
 - b) which
 - c) where
 3. Sarah is the colleague 3 ----- I asked to lead the new project.
 - a) who
 - b) which
 - c) where
 4. This is the forest 4 ----- we need to protect from deforestation.
 - a) who
 - b) which
 - c) where
 5. The scientist explained that they had done several experiments already. What did the scientist say? 5 -----.
 - a) "We are doing several experiments already."
 - b) "We have done several experiments already."
 - c) "We did several experiments already."

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
6. I've just closed the door, so let's start the meeting now. Which tense is used here? 6 -----.
- a) Simple Past
 - b) Present Perfect
 - c) Past Continuous
7. She has worked in three different countries. What does this sentence imply? 7 -----.
- a) She is still working in those countries.
 - b) She has experience working in those countries.
 - c) She plans to work in those countries.
8. I've just hurt my knee. What does this imply? 8 -----.
- a) The injury happened recently.
 - b) The injury happened a long time ago.
 - c) The injury is planned for the future.
9. Where has he gone? What does this question imply? 9 -----.
- a) He is currently away.
 - b) He has returned.
 - c) He plans to leave.
10. Have you been to India? What does this question ask? 10 -----.
- a) If you plan to go to India.
 - b) If you have personal experience of being in India.
 - c) If you are currently in India.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
11. The way I see it, clean energy, like wind and solar power, will replace fossil fuels. What does this express? 11 -----
-----.
- a) A fact
 - b) An opinion
 - c) A command
12. I can't help thinking that people were happier when they worked in long-term roles. What does this express? 12 -----
-----.
- a) A suggestion
 - b) A regret
 - c) An opinion
13. You can't have finished the exam. You've only been here twenty minutes. What does this express? 13 -----.
- a) Doubt
 - b) Certainty
 - c) Agreement
14. You should consider gaining more experience to improve your CV. What does this express? 14 -----.
- a) A suggestion
 - b) A criticism
 - c) A fact
15. What would you suggest I study if I want to have a career in biomedical research? What does this express? 15 -----
-----.
- a) A request for advice
 - b) A statement of fact
 - c) A disagreement

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
16. I am on board with the idea that having long holidays is essential for happy employees. What does this mean? 16 -----
-----.
- a) I agree with the idea.
 - b) I disagree with the idea.
 - c) I am neutral about the idea.
17. I disagree with the idea that the ocean's fish population is decreasing. What does this mean? 17 -----
-----.
- a) I agree with the idea.
 - b) I disagree with the idea.
 - c) I am unsure about the idea.
18. I absolutely support the view that teaching a range of eco-friendly practices is important for school children. What does this mean? 18 -----
-----.
- a) I strongly agree with the view.
 - b) I strongly disagree with the view.
 - c) I am indifferent to the view.
19. What if we try using that new app to improve our team communication? What does this express? 19 -----
-----.
- a) A suggestion
 - b) A criticism
 - c) A fact
20. I recommend reading recent research articles on climate change to stay informed about the latest developments in science. What does this express? 20 -----
-----.
- a) A suggestion
 - b) A criticism
 - c) A fact

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Model Answers

Section 1: Relative Clauses

1. b) which
2. b) which
3. a) who
4. b) which
5. b) "We have done several experiments already."

Section 2: Present Perfect Tense

6. b) Present Perfect
7. b) She has experience working in those countries.
8. a) The injury happened recently.
9. a) He is currently away.
10. b) If you have personal experience of being in India.

Section 3: Expressing Opinions

11. b) An opinion
12. c) An opinion
13. a) Doubt
14. a) A suggestion
15. a) A request for advice

Section 4: Agreeing and Disagreeing

16. a) I agree with the idea.
17. b) I disagree with the idea.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
18. a) I strongly agree with the view.
 19. a) A suggestion
 20. a) A suggestion

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



MAZE: Fill in the Blanks

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

Section 1:

She **1** ----- for over an hour before the bus finally arrived. By the time we got to the station, the train **2** -----
-. They **3** ----- dinner when I called them. Ahmed **4** -----
----- at the hospital for two years before he moved to Spain.
We **5** ----- friends for ten years by the end of this month.

Question 1:

- a) waited
- b) had been waiting
- c) has waited
- d) was waiting

Question 2:

- a) left
- b) had already left
- c) has already left
- d) was leaving

Question 3:

- a) were eating
- b) had eaten
- c) have eaten
- d) ate

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 4:

- a) worked
- b) had been working
- c) has worked
- d) works

Question 5:

- a) will be
- b) have been
- c) will have been
- d) are

Section 2:

The team reacted quickly to the situation. The team's **6** -----
to the situation was quick. The police will investigate the crime scene. The
7 ----- will be conducted by the police. The project **8** -----
----- because there were not enough resources. We decided to act.
The **9** ----- to act was made. The teacher explained the rules
in a serious tone. The **10** ----- of the rules was given in a
serious tone.

Question 6:

- a) react
- b) reaction
- c) reacted
- d) reacting

Question 7:

- a) investigate
- b) investigation
- c) investigated
- d) investigating

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 8:

- a) failing
- b) failure
- c) fail
- d) failed

Question 9:

- a) deciding
- b) decided
- c) decision
- d) decide

Question 10:

- a) explains
- b) explain
- c) explained
- d) explanation

Section 3:

She left early **11** ----- catch the train. We wear sunscreen so as to **12** ----- our skin from UV rays. The students kept quiet **13** ----- disturb others in the library. How can we communicate the message **14** ----- reach a wider audience? They moved to the city so as to **15** ----- better job opportunities.

Question 11:

- a) so as to
- b) so that
- c) in order that
- d) for

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 12:

- a) protect
- b) protects
- c) protected
- d) protecting

Question 13:

- a) so as to
- b) so as not to
- c) in order that
- d) for

Question 14:

- a) so as to
- b) so to as
- c) as so to
- d) to so as

Question 15:

- a) finds
- b) finding
- c) found
- d) find

Section 4:

Thankfully, the storm **16** ----- quickly. With great excitement, she **17** ----- the letter from her dream university. In a serious tone, the teacher **18** ----- the rules. She faced the challenge **19** ----- an optimistic way. She spoke **20** ----- about the plan.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 16:

- a) passed
- b) had been passed
- c) has been passed
- d) pass

Question 17:

- a) opened
- b) had been opened
- c) has been opened
- d) opens

Question 18:

- a) explained
- b) had been explained
- c) has been explained
- d) explain

Question 19:

- a) with
- b) in
- c) by
- d) for

Question 20:

- a) with hesitation
- b) in hesitation
- c) by hesitation
- d) for hesitation

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Section 5:

When I finally arrived at the airport last night, my flight **21** -----
-- . A major benefit of online shopping **22** ----- that it saves
time and offers a wider variety of products. The downside of relying on
technology **23** ----- that it can lead to a lack of face-to-face
interaction. Using public transportation **24** ----- your carbon
footprint, which is better for the environment. Online learning offers the
flexibility to study at your own pace, which **25** ----- ideal for
people with busy schedules.

Question 21:

- a) had already been cancelled
- b) was already cancelled
- c) has already been cancelled
- d) is already cancelled

Question 22:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) would have been

Question 23:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) will have been

Question 24:

- a) reduce
- b) reduced
- c) have reduced
- d) reduces

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 25:

- a) will have been
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) is

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

Section 1: Verb Tenses

1. b) had been waiting
2. b) had already left
3. a) were eating
4. b) had been working
5. c) will have been

Section 2: Nominalisation

6. b) reaction
7. b) investigation
8. b) failure
9. c) decision
10. d) explanation

Section 3: Purpose Clauses ("So As To")

11. a) so as to
12. a) protect
13. b) so as not to
14. a) so as to
15. d) find

Section 4: Adverbials and Expressions

16. a) passed
17. a) opened

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
18. **a) explained**
19. **b) in**
20. **a) with hesitation**

Section 5: Mixed Tenses and Structures

21. **a) had already been cancelled**
22. **a) is**
23. **a) is**
24. **d) reduces**
25. **d) is**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====12 G=====10Adv=====

Section 5: Mixed Tenses and Structures

When I finally arrived at the airport last night, my flight **21** -----
--. A major benefit of online shopping **22** ----- that it saves
time and offers a wider variety of products. The downside of relying on
technology **23** ----- that it can lead to a lack of face-to-face
interaction. Using public transportation **24** ----- your carbon
footprint, which is better for the environment. Online learning offers the
flexibility to study at your own pace, which **25** ----- ideal for
people with busy schedules.

Question 21:

- a) had already been cancelled
- b) was already cancelled
- c) has already been cancelled
- d) is already cancelled

Question 22:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) would have been

Question 23:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) will have been

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 24:

- a) reduce
- b) reduced
- c) have reduced
- d) reduces

Question 25:

- a) will have been
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) is

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

Section 1: Verb Tenses

1. b) had been waiting
2. b) had already left
3. a) were eating
4. b) had been working
5. c) will have been

Section 2: Nominalisation

6. b) reaction
7. b) investigation
8. b) failure
9. c) decision
10. d) explanation

Section 3: Purpose Clauses ("So As To")

11. a) so as to
12. a) protect
13. b) so as not to
14. a) so as to
15. d) find

Section 4: Adverbials and Expressions

16. a) passed
17. a) opened

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
18. **a) explained**
19. **b) in**
20. **a) with hesitation**

Section 5: Mixed Tenses and Structures

21. **a) had already been cancelled**
22. **a) is**
23. **a) is**
24. **d) reduces**
25. **d) is**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
1. She **1** ----- for over an hour before the bus finally arrived.
 - a) waited
 - b) had been waiting
 - c) has waited
 - d) was waiting
 2. The team reacted quickly to the situation. The team's **2** -----
----- to the situation was quick.
 - a) react
 - b) reaction
 - c) reacted
 - d) reacting
 3. By the time we got to the station, the train **3** -----.
 - a) left
 - b) had already left
 - c) has already left
 - d) was leaving
 4. She left early **4** ----- catch the train.
 - a) so as to
 - b) so that
 - c) in order that
 - d) for
 5. Thankfully, the storm **5** ----- quickly.
 - a) passed
 - b) had been passed
 - c) has been passed
 - d) pass
 6. They **6** ----- dinner when I called them.
 - a) were eating

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) had eaten
c) have eaten
d) ate
7. We wear sunscreen so as to **7** ----- our skin from UV rays.
a) protect
b) protects
c) protected
d) protecting
8. Ahmed **8** ----- at the hospital for two years before he moved to Spain.
a) worked
b) had been working
c) has worked
d) works
9. The students kept quiet **9** ----- disturb others in the library.
a) so as to
b) so as not to
c) in order that
d) for
10. With great excitement, she **10** ----- the letter from her dream university.
a) opened
b) had been opened
c) has been opened
d) opens

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
11. The police will investigate the crime scene. The **11** -----
----- will be conducted by the police.
- a) investigate
 - b) investigation
 - c) investigated
 - d) investigating
12. How can we communicate the message **12** -----
reach a wider audience?
- a) so as to
 - b) so to as
 - c) as so to
 - d) to so as
13. We **13** ----- friends for ten years by the end of
this month.
- a) will be
 - b) have been
 - c) will have been
 - d) are
14. The project **14** ----- because there were not
enough resources.
- a) failing
 - b) failure
 - c) fail
 - d) failed
15. They moved to the city so as to **15** ----- better job
opportunities.
- a) finds
 - b) finding
 - c) found
 - d) find

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
16. In a serious tone, the teacher **16** ----- the rules.
a) explained
b) had been explained
c) has been explained
d) explain
17. When I finally arrived at the airport last night, my flight **17** -----
-----.
a) had already been cancelled
b) was already cancelled
c) has already been cancelled
d) is already cancelled
18. She faced the challenge **18** ----- an optimistic way.
a) with
b) in
c) by
d) for
19. A major benefit of online shopping **19** ----- that it saves time and offers a wider variety of products.
a) is
b) was
c) have been
d) would have been
20. She spoke **20** ----- about the plan.
a) with hesitation
b) in hesitation
c) by hesitation
d) for hesitation

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



- =====
21. The downside of relying on technology **21** -----
that it can lead to a lack of face-to-face interaction.
a) is
b) was
c) have been
d) will have been
22. Using public transportation **22** ----- your carbon
footprint, which is better for the environment.
a) reduce
b) reduced
c) have reduced
d) reduces
23. We decided to act. The **23** ----- to act was made.
a) deciding
b) decided
c) decision
d) decide
24. Online learning offers the flexibility to study at your own pace,
which **24** ----- ideal for people with busy schedules.
a) will have been
b) was
c) have been
d) is
25. The teacher explained the rules in a serious tone. The **25** -----
----- of the rules was given in a serious tone.
a) explains
b) explain
c) explained
d) explanation

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

1. **b) had been waiting**
2. **b) reaction**
3. **b) had already left**
4. **a) so as to**
5. **a) passed**
6. **a) were eating**
7. **a) protect**
8. **b) had been working**
9. **b) so as not to**
10. **a) opened**
11. **b) investigation**
12. **a) so as to**
13. **c) will have been**
14. **b) failure**
15. **d) find**
16. **a) explained**
17. **a) had already been cancelled**
18. **b) in**
19. **a) is**
20. **a) with hesitation**
21. **a) is**
22. **d) reduces**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- 23. **c) decision**
 - 24. **d) is**
 - 25. **d) explanation**

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====12ADV=====11ADV=====

MAZE: Fill in the Blanks

Read the sentences and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

1. The business proposal will have been **1** ----- by the 1st of September.
a) written
b) writing
c) writes
d) write
2. No matter **2** -----, I will still be attending the meeting.
a) what you say
b) how you feel
c) where you go
d) who you ask
3. It's the performance at Dubai Opera **3** ----- we are attending, not Zabeel Theatre!
a) that
b) who
c) where
d) which
4. No matter **4** -----,

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



MAZE: Fill in the Blanks

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

When I finally arrived at the airport last night, my flight **1** -----
. A major benefit of online shopping **2** ----- that it saves time
and offers a wider variety of products. The downside of relying on
technology **3** ----- that it can lead to a lack of face-to-face
interaction. Using public transportation **4** ----- your carbon
footprint, which is better for the environment. Online learning offers the
flexibility to study at your own pace, which **5** ----- ideal for
people with busy schedules.

The business proposal will have been **6** ----- by the 1st of
September. No matter **7** -----, I will still be attending the
meeting. It's the performance at Dubai Opera **8** ----- we are
attending, not Zabeel Theatre! Never before **9** ----- the team
won a championship in such a dramatic way. They are reported **10** -----
----- the most talented chefs in town.

The forest, which **11** ----- slowly from years of deforestation,
showed signs of new growth. Not only **12** ----- we attend the
entrepreneurial conference, but we'll also visit the shopping mall
afterwards. Never **13** ----- I seen such a beautiful sunset.
There's no denying that some plans **14** ----- better executed.

A new sports arena will have **15** ----- by next year, creating
many business opportunities. If it rains tomorrow, we **16** -----
- the picnic. The accounts for the project will have been **17** -----
--- by next week. I see what you're saying, but I think there's **18** -----
----- to it.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Never before **19** ----- she **19** ----- so confident about her future. As far as I'm concerned, travelling **20** ----- one of the best ways to learn about different cultures. No matter **21** -----, we are capable of completing the project. The software update will **22** ----- by the end of the month.

Never **23** ----- he visited such an interesting place, leaving him in awe of the scenery. Everyone was believed **24** ----- the exam. I've always believed that education **25** ----- a crucial role in shaping society. Desert animals not only endure extreme heat, **26** ----- adapt to a lack of food and water.

The economy **27** ----- by next year. This mountain range is thought **28** ----- the most beautiful in the world. Never **29** ----- they experienced such overwhelming success. The scientists, who **30** ----- air pollution levels for a decade, published their findings in a journal.

What she said was **31** ----- she's been wanting to see the film, not that she's seen it. I think we might be looking at this in **32** ----- different ways. The company that **33** ----- to increase its market share finally launched a successful product.

I can understand your perspective, but I think there's an **34** ----- . You'll miss the train if you **35** ----- soon. It wasn't until he learnt how to control his anger **36** ----- he felt happier. That's a valid point, and I think you're **37** -----.

Skiing is not only an exciting sport to do, **38** ----- an enjoyable one to watch. I'm sorry, but I just don't **39** ----- with that. There's no question in my mind that we **40** ----- in the right direction. They **41** ----- the construction of the bridge by next year.

The weather **42** ----- worse later this evening. Establishing a business is not only tiring, **43** ----- it is also time-consuming.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

I tend to think that there's more to life than **44** ----- finances.
The Louvre **45** ----- houses the Mona Lisa.

No matter **46** -----, you cannot change the past. The
students, who **47** ----- for months, felt confident about their
exam results. The athlete, who **48** ----- with an injury for
weeks, returned to the competition stronger than ever. We will always stay
in touch, no matter **49** -----.

Multiple Choice Questions

1. What is the correct form for **1** ?
 - a) had already been cancelled
 - b) was already cancelled
 - c) has already been cancelled
 - d) is already cancelled
2. What is the correct form for **2** ?
 - a) is
 - b) was
 - c) have been
 - d) would have been
3. What is the correct form for **3** ?
 - a) is
 - b) was
 - c) have been
 - d) will have been
4. What is the correct form for **4** ?
 - a) reduce
 - b) reduced
 - c) have reduced
 - d) reduces

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
5. What is the correct form for **5** ?
- a) will have been
 - b) was
 - c) have been
 - d) is
6. What is the correct form for **6** ?
- a) written
 - b) writing
 - c) writes
 - d) write
7. What is the correct form for **7** ?
- a) what you say
 - b) how you feel
 - c) where you go
 - d) who you ask
8. What is the correct form for **8** ?
- a) that
 - b) who
 - c) where
 - d) which
9. What is the correct form for **9** ?
- a) had
 - b) has
 - c) have
10. What is the correct form for **10** ?
- a) to be
 - b) being
 - c) to have been
11. What is the correct form for **11** ?
- a) had been recovering

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) has been recovering
c) was recovering
12. What is the correct form for **12** ?
a) will
b) did
c) should
13. What is the correct form for **13** ?
a) had
b) have
c) did
14. What is the correct form for **14** ?
a) could have been
b) should have been
c) must have been
15. What is the correct form for **15** ?
a) being built
b) be building
c) been built
d) builds
16. What is the correct form for **16** ?
a) will cancel
b) would cancel
c) cancel
17. What is the correct form for **17** ?
a) complete
b) completing
c) completed
d) completes
18. What is the correct form for **18** ?
a) more

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) less
c) nothing
19. What is the correct form for **19** ?
a) had / felt
b) has / feel
c) was / feeling
20. What is the correct form for **20** ?
a) is
b) was
c) will be
21. What is the correct form for **21** ?
a) how challenging it is
b) what happens next
c) where we work
d) who disagrees
22. What is the correct form for **22** ?
a) install
b) have been installed
c) have been installing
d) installs
23. What is the correct form for **23** ?
a) had
b) has
c) did
24. What is the correct form for **24** ?
a) to pass

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) to have passed
c) passing
25. What is the correct form for **25** ?
a) plays
b) played
c) has played
26. What is the correct form for **26** ?
a) but also
b) and also
c) but
27. What is the correct form for **27** ?
a) will improve
b) might improve
c) has improved
28. What is the correct form for **28** ?
a) to be
b) being
c) to have been
29. What is the correct form for **29** ?
a) before
b) after
c) while
30. What is the correct form for **30** ?
a) had been monitoring
b) have been monitoring
c) were monitoring
31. What is the correct form for **31** ?
a) that

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) who
c) where
d) which
32. What is the correct form for **32** ?
a) very
b) slightly
c) somewhat
33. What is the correct form for **33** ?
a) had been struggling
b) has been struggling
c) was struggling
34. What is the correct form for **34** ?
a) agreement
b) alternative
c) argument
35. What is the correct form for **35** ?
a) don't leave
b) won't leave
c) haven't left
36. What is the correct form for **36** ?
a) that
b) who
c) where
d) which
37. What is the correct form for **37** ?
a) wrong
b) right
c) confused
38. What is the correct form for **38** ?
a) but also

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) and also
c) but
39. What is the correct form for **39** ?
a) agree
b) disagree
c) understand
40. What is the correct form for **40** ?
a) are heading
b) were heading
c) will be heading
41. What is the correct form for **41** ?
a) will have completed
b) will complete
c) are completing
42. What is the correct form for **42** ?
a) will be get
b) might get
c) is getting
43. What is the correct form for **43** ?
a) but
b) and
c) so
44. What is the correct form for **44** ?
a) accumulate
b) accumulating
c) accumulated
45. What is the correct form for **45** ?
a) that

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
- b) who
c) where
d) which
46. What is the correct form for **46** ?
a) how hard you try
b) what you do
c) where you look
d) who you blame
47. What is the correct form for **47** ?
a) had been studying
b) have been studying
c) were studying
48. What is the correct form for **48** ?
a) had been dealing
b) has been dealing
c) was dealing
49. What is the correct form for **49** ?
a) where we go
b) what happens
c) how busy we are
d) who forgets

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

1. a) had already been cancelled
2. a) is
3. a) is
4. d) reduces
5. d) is
6. a) written
7. a) what you say
8. a) that
9. b) has
10. a) to be
11. b) has been recovering
12. a) will
13. b) have
14. b) should have been
15. c) been built
16. a) will cancel
17. c) completed
18. a) more
19. b) has / feel
20. a) is
21. a) how challenging it is
22. b) have been installed

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
23. **b) has**
24. **b) to have passed**
25. **a) plays**
26. **a) but also**
27. **b) might improve**
28. **a) to be**
29. **a) before**
30. **a) had been monitoring**
31. **a) that**
32. **b) slightly**
33. **a) had been struggling**
34. **b) alternative**
35. **a) don't leave**
36. **a) that**
37. **b) right**
38. **a) but also**
39. **a) agree**
40. **a) are heading**
41. **a) will have completed**
42. **b) might get**
43. **a) but**
44. **b) accumulating**
45. **a) that**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
46. **a) how hard you try**
47. **a) had been studying**
48. **a) had been dealing**
49. **a) where we go**

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



MAZE: Fill in the Blanks

Read the text and circle the correct word(s) to fill the gap.

When I finally arrived at the airport last night, my flight **1** -----
. A major benefit of online shopping **2** ----- that it saves time
and offers a wider variety of products. The downside of relying on
technology **3** ----- that it can lead to a lack of face-to-face
interaction. Using public transportation **4** ----- your carbon
footprint, which is better for the environment. Online learning offers the
flexibility to study at your own pace, which **5** ----- ideal for
people with busy schedules.

Question 1:

- a) had already been cancelled
- b) was already cancelled
- c) has already been cancelled
- d) is already cancelled

Question 2:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) would have been

Question 3:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) will have been

Question 4:

- a) reduce
- b) reduced
- c) have reduced
- d) reduces

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 5:

- a) will have been
- b) was
- c) have been
- d) is

The business proposal will have been **6** ----- by the 1st of September. No matter **7** -----, I will still be attending the meeting. It's the performance at Dubai Opera **8** ----- we are attending, not Zabeel Theatre! Never before **9** ----- the team won a championship in such a dramatic way. They are reported **10** ----- the most talented chefs in town.

Question 6:

- a) written
- b) writing
- c) writes
- d) write

Question 7:

- a) what you say
- b) how you feel
- c) where you go
- d) who you ask

Question 8:

- a) that
- b) who
- c) where
- d) which

Question 9:

- a) had
- b) has
- c) have

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 10:

- a) to be
- b) being
- c) to have been

The forest, which **11** ----- slowly from years of deforestation, showed signs of new growth. Not only **12** ----- we attend the entrepreneurial conference, but we'll also visit the shopping mall afterwards. Never **13** ----- I seen such a beautiful sunset. There's no denying that some plans **14** ----- better executed.

Question 11:

- a) had been recovering
- b) has been recovering
- c) was recovering

Question 12:

- a) will
- b) did
- c) should

Question 13:

- a) had
- b) have
- c) did

Question 14:

- a) could have been
- b) should have been
- c) must have been

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

A new sports arena will have **15** ----- by next year, creating many business opportunities. If it rains tomorrow, we **16** ----- the picnic. The accounts for the project will have been **17** ----- by next week. I see what you're saying, but I think there's **18** ----- to it.

Question 15:

- a) being built
- b) be building
- c) been built
- d) builds

Question 16:

- a) will cancel
- b) would cancel
- c) cancel

Question 17:

- a) complete
- b) completing
- c) completed
- d) completes

Question 18:

- a) more
- b) less
- c) nothing

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Never before **19** ----- she **19** ----- so confident about her future. As far as I'm concerned, travelling **20** ----- one of the best ways to learn about different cultures. No matter **21** -----, we are capable of completing the project. The software update will **22** ----- by the end of the month.

Question 19:

- a) had / felt
- b) has / feel
- c) was / feeling

Question 20:

- a) is
- b) was
- c) will be

Question 21:

- a) how challenging it is
- b) what happens next
- c) where we work
- d) who disagrees

Question 22:

- a) install
- b) have been installed
- c) have been installing
- d) installs

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Never **23** ----- he visited such an interesting place, leaving him in awe of the scenery. Everyone was believed **24** ----- the exam. I've always believed that education **25** ----- a crucial role in shaping society. Desert animals not only endure extreme heat, **26** ----- adapt to a lack of food and water.

Question 23:

- a) had
- b) has
- c) did

Question 24:

- a) to pass
- b) to have passed
- c) passing

Question 25:

- a) plays
- b) played
- c) has played

Question 26:

- a) but also
- b) and also
- c) but

The economy **27** ----- by next year. This mountain range is thought **28** ----- the most beautiful in the world. Never **29** ----- they experienced such overwhelming success. The scientists, who **30** ----- air pollution levels for a decade, published their findings in a journal.

Question 27:

- a) will improve
- b) might improve
- c) has improved

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 28:

- a) to be
- b) being
- c) to have been

Question 29:

- a) before
- b) after
- c) while

Question 30:

- a) had been monitoring
- b) have been monitoring
- c) were monitoring

What she said was **31** ----- she's been wanting to see the film, not that she's seen it. I think we might be looking at this in **32** ----- different ways. The company that **33** ----- to increase its market share finally launched a successful product.

Question 31:

- a) that
- b) who
- c) where
- d) which

Question 32:

- a) very
- b) slightly
- c) somewhat

Question 33:

- a) had been struggling
- b) has been struggling
- c) was struggling

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

I can understand your perspective, but I think there's an **34** -----
----. You'll miss the train if you **35** ----- soon. It wasn't until he
learnt how to control his anger **36** ----- he felt happier. That's
a valid point, and I think you're **37** -----.

Question 34:

- a) agreement
- b) alternative
- c) argument

Question 35:

- a) don't leave
- b) won't leave
- c) haven't left

Question 36:

- a) that
- b) who
- c) where
- d) which

Question 37:

- a) wrong
- b) right
- c) confused

Skiing is not only an exciting sport to do, **38** ----- an
enjoyable one to watch. I'm sorry, but I just don't **39** -----
with that. There's no question in my mind that we **40** ----- in
the right direction. They **41** ----- the construction of the
bridge by next year.

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



=====

Question 38:

- a) but also
- b) and also
- c) but

Question 39:

- a) agree
- b) disagree
- c) understand

Question 40:

- a) are heading
- b) were heading
- c) will be heading

Question 41:

- a) will have completed
- b) will complete
- c) are completing

The weather **42** ----- worse later this evening. Establishing a business is not only tiring, **43** ----- it is also time-consuming. I tend to think that there's more to life than **44** ----- finances. The Louvre **45** ----- houses the Mona Lisa.

Question 42:

- a) will be get
- b) might get
- c) is getting

Question 43:

- a) but
- b) and
- c) so

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 44:

- a) accumulate
- b) accumulating
- c) accumulated

Question 45:

- a) that
- b) who
- c) where
- d) which

No matter **46** -----, you cannot change the past. The students, who **47** ----- for months, felt confident about their exam results. The athlete, who **48** ----- with an injury for weeks, returned to the competition stronger than ever. We will always stay in touch, no matter **49** -----.

Question 46:

- a) how hard you try
- b) what you do
- c) where you look
- d) who you blame

Question 47:

- a) had been studying
- b) have been studying
- c) were studying

Question 48:

- a) had been dealing
- b) has been dealing
- c) was dealing

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Question 49:

- a) where we go
- b) what happens
- c) how busy we are
- d) who forgets

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Answer Key

1. **a) had already been cancelled**
2. **a) is**
3. **a) is**
4. **d) reduces**
5. **d) is**
6. **a) written**
7. **a) what you say**
8. **a) that**
9. **b) has**
10. **a) to be**
11. **b) has been recovering**
12. **a) will**
13. **b) have**
14. **b) should have been**
15. **c) been built**
16. **a) will cancel**
17. **c) completed**
18. **a) more**
19. **b) has / feel**
20. **a) is**
21. **a) how challenging it is**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
22. **b) have been installed**
 23. **b) has**
 24. **b) to have passed**
 25. **a) plays**
 26. **a) but also**
 27. **b) might improve**
 28. **a) to be**
 29. **a) before**
 30. **a) had been monitoring**
 31. **a) that**
 32. **b) slightly**
 33. **a) had been struggling**
 34. **b) alternative**
 35. **a) don't leave**
 36. **a) that**
 37. **b) right**
 38. **a) but also**
 39. **a) agree**
 40. **a) are heading**
 41. **a) will have completed**
 42. **b) might get**
 43. **a) but**
 44. **b) accumulating**

T2-2024-2025-MAZE all Grades

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



-
45. **a) that**
46. **a) how hard you try**
47. **a) had been studying**
48. **a) had been dealing**
49. **a) where we go**

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Multiple Choice Exam:

1. The cat sat _____ the mat.

- A) on
- B) in
- C) under
- D) beside

2. She reminded me _____ important to recycle plastic bottles.

- A) that it is
- B) about it is being
- C) it's not
- D) this is

3. "----- to Paris recently," she said.

- A) I've been
- B) I was
- C) I were
- D) I has been

4. The student who won _____ a scholarship.

- A) receives
- B) receiving
- C) receive
- D) received

5. _____ you seen my keys anywhere?

- A) Have
- B) Did
- C) Was
- D) Is



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

6. This novel, _____ is on the bestseller list, has received rave reviews.

- A) that
- B) who
- C) which
- D) whom

7. He has lived in London _____ five years.

- A) from
- B) since
- C) for
- D) during

8. My best friend, _____ lives next door, is a doctor.

- A) who
- B) whom
- C) that
- D) whose

9. They _____ the concert because of the rain.

- A) cancelled
- B) have cancel
- C) has been cancelling
- D) had cancelled

10. "Where _____ last weekend?"

- A) have you been
- B) did you go
- C) was you
- D) had you gone



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

11. _____ are you going to the party tonight?" By car."

- A) Why
- B) When
- C) Where
- D) How

12. "She _____ her homework when the phone rang."

- A) finishes
- B) has finished
- C) was finishing
- D) has been finished

13. The new student _____ in the library every afternoon.

- A) studies
- B) will study
- C) studied
- D) is studying

14. The book _____ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

- A) whom
- B) who
- C) which
- D) whose

15. We need to decide _____ to go for dinner tonight.

- A) where
- B) what
- C) whose
- D) which



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

16. "I'm sorry, I _____ to call you back earlier."

- A) forget
- B) have forgotten
- C) forgot
- D) had been forgetting

17. The movie was so boring _____ we left halfway through.

- A) since
- B) that
- C) because
- D) then

18. She asked me _____ I wanted to join her for lunch.

- A) where
- B) why
- C) when
- D) if

19. _____ you like a cup of tea or coffee?

- A) Would
- B) Does
- C) Are
- D) Will

20. "He ----- to Japan," she said.

- A) has never been
- B) have never been
- C) is
- D) are



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Model Answers:

1. A) on
2. A) that it is
3. A) I've been
4. D) received
5. A) Have
6. C) which
7. C) for
8. A) who
9. A) canceled
10. B) did you go
11. D) How
12. C) was finishing/ had finished/ had been finishing/ finished
13. A) studies
14. C) which
15. A) where
16. C) forgot
17. B) that
18. D) if
19. A) Would
20. A) has never been

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

شرح مبسط للقواعد مهم جدا جدا أتمنى مشاهدته Grammar

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

=====

<https://youtu.be/kzR1yDbY3lU?si=moxN-VJvXSU-hr2i>

<https://youtu.be/GqZ1hoX3K0M?si=xqkJyMOvlXR1sABC>

<https://youtu.be/y5blmfZ2Zf0?si=1vU29854kcoQyhwT>

<https://youtu.be/N1tNcXVPwcQ?si=lr9RJm5lojOlOW7U>

https://youtu.be/77aB-_2xRI

<https://youtu.be/vuv2pBcDYp8>

https://youtu.be/xAlt6PokZs4?si=rtFnGcmIPkq1G_-B

<https://youtu.be/e5M9qenV4yw>

<https://youtu.be/e5M9qenV4yw>

<https://youtu.be/MbLC9xuYHbg>

<https://youtu.be/RKLBOpkkLv4>

<https://youtu.be/74yRu6IWKiY?si=utDLonLCZzzObq8R>

<https://youtu.be/iaoBpHenHBw>

<https://youtu.be/-S430NB-Hdo>

https://youtu.be/Kq_N0UO4iyg

<https://youtu.be/y6sITASiHrU>

<https://youtu.be/uZ0KJ2nAYsM?si=SxDpOL60mTMY32pw>

https://youtu.be/BQe6kp3tCAQ?si=ie4NyVRx_5uty7j2

<https://youtu.be/fnMjB7M-SU?si=kAEVrxITkPS0VpHD>

<https://youtu.be/vcPPOD6UYIM>

<https://youtu.be/L6srgXQ7dX4?si=WXwCmalXLhpg2LPx>

<https://youtu.be/tqNNtFw8GCY>



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
arise	arose	arisen	نشأ
awake	awoke	awoken	استيقظ
be	was/were	been	كان/كنت
bear	bore	borne	تحمل
beat	beat	beaten	ضرب
become	became	become	أصبح
begin	began	begun	بدأ
bend	bent	bent	انحنى
bet	bet	bet	راهن
bid	bid	bid	عرض
bind	bound	bound	ربط
bite	bit	bitten	عض
bleed	bled	bled	نزف
blow	blew	blown	نفخ
break	broke	broken	كسر
bring	brought	brought	جلب
build	built	built	بنى
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt	احترق
buy	bought	bought	اشترى
catch	caught	caught	أمسك
choose	chose	chosen	اختار
come	came	come	جاء
cost	cost	cost	كلف



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
creep	crept	crept	تسلل
cut	cut	cut	قطع
deal	dealt	dealt	تعامل
dig	dug	dug	حفر
do	did	done	فعل
draw	drew	drawn	رسم
drink	drank	drunk	شرب
drive	drove	driven	قاد
eat	ate	eaten	أكل
fall	fell	fallen	سقط
feed	fed	fed	أطعم
feel	felt	felt	شعر
fight	fought	fought	قتال
find	found	found	وجد
fit	fit	fit	تناسب
flee	fled	fled	هرب
fling	flung	flung	رمى
fly	flew	flown	طار
forbid	forbade	forbidden	حظر
forget	forgot	forgotten	نسي
forgive	forgave	forgiven	غفر
freeze	froze	frozen	جمد
get	got	gotten/got	حصل
give	gave	given	أعطى
go	went	gone	ذهب



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
grow	grew	grown	نما
hang	hung	hung	علق
have	had	had	كان/لديه
hear	heard	heard	سمع
hide	hid	hidden	اخفى
hit	hit	hit	ضرب
hold	held	held	امسك
hurt	hurt	hurt	جرح
keep	kept	kept	احتفظ
kneel	knelt/kneeled	knelt/kneeled	ركع
knit	knitted/knit	knitted/knit	حاك
know	knew	known	عرف
lay	laid	laid	وضع
lead	led	led	قاد
lean	leaned/leant	leaned/leant	مال/انحنى
leap	leapt/leaped	leapt/leaped	قفز
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt	تعلم
leave	left	left	ترك
lend	lent	lent	اقترض
let	let	let	سمح
lie	lay	lain	استلقى
light	lit	lit	أضاء
lose	lost	lost	فقد
make	made	made	صنع
mean	meant	meant	يعني



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
meet	met	met	قابل
melt	melted	melted	ذاب
pay	paid	paid	دفع
put	put	put	وضع
quit	quit	quit	ترك
read	read (pronounced /rɛd/)	read (pronounced /rɛd/)	قرأ
ride	rode	ridden	ركب
ring	rang	rung	رنّ
rise	rose	risen	ارتفع
run	ran	run	ركض
say	said	said	قال
see	saw	seen	رأى
sell	sold	sold	باع
send	sent	sent	أرسل
set	set	set	وضع
sew	sewed	sewn	خيط
shake	shook	shaken	هز
shine	shone	shone	لمع
shoot	shot	shot	رمى
show	showed	shown	عرض
shrink	shrank	shrunk	تقلص
shut	shut	shut	أغلق
sing	sang	sung	غنى
sink	sank	sunk	غرق



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
sit	sat	sat	جلس
sleep	slept	slept	نام
slide	slid	slid	انزلق
slink	slinked	slunk	زحف
smell	smelled/smelt	smelled/smelt	شمّ
speak	spoke	spoken	تحدث
spend	spent	spent	أنفق
spill	spilled/spilt	spilled/spilt	سكب
spin	spun	spun	دار
split	split	split	قسم
spread	spread	spread	نشر
spring	sprang	sprung	قفز
stand	stood	stood	وقف
steal	stole	stolen	سرق
stick	stuck	stuck	علق
sting	stung	stung	لسع
stink	stank	stunk	نتن
strike	struck	struck	ضرب
swear	swore	sworn	حلف
sweep	swept	swept	كنس
swim	swam	swum	سبح
take	took	taken	أخذ
teach	taught	taught	علم
tear	tore	torn	مزق
tell	told	told	أخبر



T2-2024-2025-10 General Grammar

Base Form	Past Simple	Past Participle	Arabic Translation
think	thought	thought	فكر
throw	threw	thrown	رمى
understand	understood	understood	فهم
wake	woke	woken	استيقظ
wear	wore	worn	ارتدى
weep	wept	wept	بكى
win	won	won	فاز
wind	wound	wound	لفّ
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	سحب
write	wrote	written	كتب

=====

1. She enjoys _____ in her free time.
 - a) to read
 - b) reading
 - c) read
 - d) reads

2. My brother, _____ lives in New York, is visiting us next week.
 - a) who
 - b) whom
 - c) which
 - d) whose

3. No sooner _____ the office than the phone started ringing.
 - a) had she entered
 - b) she had entered
 - c) did she enter
 - d) she entered

4. You _____ have told me earlier; now it's too late to do anything about it.
 - a) must
 - b) should
 - c) could
 - d) might

5. The museum, _____ houses ancient artifacts, is located in the city center.
 - a) who
 - b) whom
 - c) which
 - d) whose

6. After _____ the report, she submitted it to her manager.
- a) complete
 - b) completing
 - c) completed
 - d) to complete
7. Not only _____ talented, but he also works very hard.
- a) is he
 - b) he is
 - c) does he
 - d) he does
8. I look forward to _____ you at the conference next week.
- a) meet
 - b) meeting
 - c) met
 - d) have met
9. Sarah, _____ car broke down yesterday, had to take a taxi to work.
- a) who
 - b) whom
 - c) whose
 - d) which
10. He admitted _____ the window while playing football.
- a) breaking
 - b) to break
 - c) break
 - d) broken

11.If he doesn't hurry up, he _____ the bus.

- a) misses
- b) missed
- c) will miss
- d) would miss

12.They avoided _____ about the controversial topic during the meeting.

- a) talk
- b) talking
- c) to talk
- d) talked

13.The Eiffel Tower, _____ was built in 1889, is one of the most famous landmarks in the world.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) whose

14.By the time we arrived at the station, the train _____ already.

- a) had left
- b) has left
- c) was leaving
- d) leaves

15.No sooner _____ the news than she burst into tears.

- a) had she heard
- b) she had heard
- c) did she hear
- d) she heard

16. If she had studied harder, she _____ passed the exam.

- a) must have
- b) could have
- c) should have
- d) might have

17. After _____ dinner, we went for a walk in the park.

- a) finish
- b) finishing
- c) finished
- d) to finish

18. Not only _____ late, but he also forgot his presentation.

- a) did he arrive
- b) he arrived
- c) had he arrived
- d) he had arrived

19. You _____ wear a helmet when riding a motorcycle; it's the law.

- a) must
- b) should
- c) might
- d) could

20. Paris, _____ is known as the City of Love, attracts millions of tourists every year.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) whose

21. He _____ swim when he was younger, but now he's afraid of water.

- a) used to
- b) would
- c) could
- d) might

22. The teacher, _____ has been teaching for over 20 years, is retiring next month.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) whose

23. If you don't understand, you _____ ask the teacher for clarification.

- a) can
- b) may
- c) must
- d) would

24. No sooner _____ the doorbell ring than I opened the door.

- a) I heard
- b) did I hear
- c) had I heard
- d) have I heard

25. She _____ her homework when I called her last night.

- a) is doing
- b) was doing
- c) has been doing
- d) will be doing

26. You _____ leave your belongings unattended at the airport.

- a) mustn't
- b) shouldn't
- c) couldn't
- d) wouldn't

27. Not only _____ talented, but she is also very hardworking.

- a) is she
- b) she is
- c) does she
- d) she does

28. He _____ speak three languages fluently, which makes him an asset to the company.

- a) can
- b) could
- c) might
- d) should

29. The letter _____ by the postman this morning.

- a) delivers
- b) delivered
- c) was delivered
- d) has delivered

30. No sooner _____ the storm begin than the power went out.

- a) had we seen
- b) we had seen
- c) did we see
- d) we saw

31. You _____ worry about the details; I'll take care of everything.

- a) needn't
- b) mustn't
- c) shouldn't
- d) couldn't

32. The cake _____ by Sarah for the party.

- a) was baked
- b) baked
- c) is baking
- d) bakes

33. If she hadn't missed the flight, she _____ in New York now.

- a) is
- b) was
- c) would be
- d) will be

34. He _____ be at the office by now; he left over an hour ago.

- a) must
- b) should
- c) could
- d) might

35. English _____ all over the world.

- a) speaks
- b) is speaking
- c) is spoken
- d) spoke

36. What I need is _____ good rest.

- a) the
- b) an
- c) a
- d) some

37. The project _____ by next week.

- a) completes
- b) will complete
- c) will be completed
- d) completed

38. It was _____ who broke the window.

- a) him
- b) he
- c) his
- d) himself

39. If it rains, we _____ indoors.

- a) stay
- b) stayed
- c) will stay
- d) would stay

40. The thief _____ by the police last night.

- a) arrested
- b) was arrested
- c) has arrested
- d) is arresting

41. It was not until midnight _____ he arrived home.

- a) when
- b) that
- c) which
- d) who

42. "Have you finished your project?" the manager asked.

The manager asked if I _____ my project.

- a) finished
- b) had finished
- c) have finished
- d) will finish

43. The book _____ I borrowed from the library is very interesting.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) whose

44. If he had studied harder, he _____ the exam.

- a) passes
- b) passed
- c) would pass
- d) would have passed

45. The man _____ car was stolen reported it to the police.

- a) who
- b) whose
- c) which
- d) whom

46. If you heat water to 100°C, it _____.

- a) boils
- b) boiled
- c) will boil
- d) would boil

47. It was _____ that made the difference.

- a) his hard work
- b) he worked hard
- c) him working hard
- d) his working hard

48. The girl _____ you met yesterday is my sister.

- a) who
- b) whom
- c) which
- d) whose

49. "Don't forget to call me," she told him.

She reminded him _____ her.

- a) not forgetting to call
- b) not to forget calling
- c) not to forget to call
- d) not forgetting calling

50. They _____ in Paris for five years before they moved to London.

- a) live
- b) have lived
- c) are living
- d) had lived

Answer Key

1. b) reading
2. a) who
3. a) had she entered
4. b) should
5. c) which
6. b) completing
7. a) is he
8. b) meeting
9. c) whose
- 10.a) breaking
- 11.c) will miss
- 12.b) talking
- 13.c) which
- 14.a) had left
- 15.a) had she heard
- 16.b) could have
- 17.b) finishing
- 18.a) did he arrive
- 19.a) must
- 20.c) which
- 21.a) used to
- 22.a) who
- 23.a) can
- 24.c) had I heard
- 25.b) was doing
- 26.a) mustn't
- 27.a) is she

- 28.a) can
- 29.c) was delivered
- 30.a) had we seen
- 31.a) needn't
- 32.a) was baked
- 33.c) would be
- 34.a) must
- 35.c) is spoken
- 36.c) a
- 37.c) will be completed
- 38.b) he
- 39.c) will stay
- 40.b) was arrested
- 41.b) that
- 42.b) had finished
- 43.c) which
- 44.d) would have passed
- 45.b) whose
- 46.a) boils
- 47.a) his hard work
- 48.b) whom
- 49.c) not to forget to call
- 50.d) had lived

Advanced Grammar Test: Verbs, Nouns, Adverbs, and Adjectives

Choose the correct answer for each question

1. The scientist aimed to _____ the chemical reaction by adding a catalyst.
 - a) accelerate
 - b) magnify
 - c) stabilize
 - d) clarify
2. Her _____ in the face of adversity inspired everyone around her.
 - a) resilience
 - b) brilliance
 - c) reliance
 - d) compliance
3. She spoke so _____ that everyone in the room could hear her clearly.
 - a) loudly
 - b) quietly
 - c) rapidly
 - d) gently
4. The _____ of the new policy was met with widespread criticism from the public.
 - a) implementation
 - b) significance
 - c) occurrence
 - d) persistence

5. His _____ attitude during the meeting made it difficult to reach a consensus.
- a) argumentative
 - b) cooperative
 - c) imaginative
 - d) supportive
6. The artist's work was so _____ that it left the audience in awe.
- a) resourceful
 - b) marvelous
 - c) respectful
 - d) dreadful
7. The teacher tried to _____ the complex theory so that the students could understand it better.
- a) simplify
 - b) amplify
 - c) verify
 - d) fortify
8. The experiment was deemed a success because the results were entirely _____.
- a) predictable
 - b) imaginable
 - c) reliable
 - d) avoidable
9. The athlete ran _____ toward the finish line, determined to win the race.
- a) steadily
 - b) hurriedly
 - c) gracefully
 - d) fiercely

10. The _____ of the ancient artifact revealed fascinating insights into the civilization's culture.

- a) discovery
- b) similarity
- c) diversity
- d) prosperity

11. He explained the concept _____, ensuring that no one was left confused.

- a) thoroughly
- b) briefly
- c) vaguely
- d) abruptly

12. Governments must work together to _____ global warming before it causes irreversible damage.

- a) mitigate
- b) activate
- c) intensify
- d) signify

13. The _____ of the project required careful planning and coordination among all team members.

- a) completion
- b) enhancement
- c) endurance
- d) dominance

14. His _____ approach to problem-solving earned him recognition as an innovative thinker.

- a) creative
- b) decisive
- c) aggressive
- d) passive

15. Despite the _____ of the task, she completed it with remarkable efficiency.

- a) complexity
- b) simplicity
- c) ambiguity
- d) clarity

16. The professor's lecture was both _____ and engaging, leaving a lasting impression on the students.

- a) informative
- b) persuasive
- c) repetitive
- d) exhaustive

17. The company's decision to _____ its operations led to significant cost savings.

- a) centralize
- b) optimize
- c) authorize
- d) harmonize

18. The _____ of the storm caused widespread destruction across the region.

- a) intensity
- b) frequency
- c) severity
- d) proximity

19. The _____ of the new technology has revolutionized the way we communicate.

- a) emergence
- b) reliance
- c) divergence
- d) interference

20. His _____ behavior during the crisis demonstrated his ability to remain calm under pressure.

- a) composed
- b) agitated
- c) reckless
- d) erratic

21. The _____ of the workplace environment is crucial for employee satisfaction.

- a) enhancement
- b) dominance
- c) reliance
- d) interference

22. The _____ of the situation became apparent only after further investigation.

- a) significance
- b) occurrence
- c) persistence
- d) compliance

23. She handled the delicate matter with _____, avoiding any unnecessary conflict.

- a) sensitivity
- b) creativity
- c) authority
- d) ambiguity

24. The manager's _____ decisions helped the team overcome the challenges they faced.

- a) decisive
- b) passive
- c) aggressive
- d) creative

25.The _____ of the proposal was evident in the detailed analysis provided.

- a) thoroughness
- b) simplicity
- c) ambiguity
- d) clarity

26.The athlete's _____ performance earned her a spot on the national team.

- a) outstanding
- b) dreadful
- c) resourceful
- d) passive

27.The _____ of the event was carefully planned to ensure maximum participation.

- a) organization
- b) reliance
- c) dominance
- d) interference

28.His _____ explanation left no room for misunderstanding.

- a) thorough
- b) vague
- c) brief
- d) abrupt

29.The _____ of the new law sparked debates across the country.

- a) implementation
- b) significance
- c) occurrence
- d) persistence

30. The _____ of the painting was undeniable, capturing the essence of the era.

- a) brilliance
- b) reliance
- c) dominance
- d) interference

Kamal Al-Atiq

Answer Key

1. a) accelerate
2. a) resilience
3. a) loudly
4. a) implementation
5. a) argumentative
6. b) marvelous
7. a) simplify
8. c) reliable
9. d) fiercely
10. a) discovery
11. a) thoroughly
12. a) mitigate
13. a) completion
14. a) creative
15. a) complexity
16. a) informative
17. b) optimize
18. c) severity
19. a) emergence
20. a) composed
21. a) enhancement

22. a) significance
23. a) sensitivity
24. a) decisive
25. a) thoroughness
26. a) outstanding
27. a) organization
28. a) thorough
29. a) implementation
30. a) brilliance

Kamal Al-Atiq

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In today's interconnected global economy, entrepreneurship has become a cornerstone of innovation and economic progress. Entrepreneurs are individuals who embark on ventures, often in uncharted territory, driven by a blend of ambition, creativity, and a willingness to take risks. These innovators play a vital role in introducing new products, services, and business models that disrupt traditional markets and drive economic growth.

Starting a business is a daunting endeavor fraught with challenges. Entrepreneurs must navigate a complex landscape that includes securing funding, complying with regulations, and assembling a talented team. Despite these hurdles, the allure of entrepreneurship lies in the opportunity to create something impactful and enduring. Successful entrepreneurs are often motivated by a desire to solve problems, fulfill unmet needs, or capitalize on emerging trends.

The advent of digital technology and social networks has revolutionized how entrepreneurs operate. Platforms like Facebook, Instagram, and LinkedIn provide unprecedented opportunities for networking, marketing, and customer engagement. Entrepreneurs leverage these platforms to build brand awareness, connect with investors, and reach a global audience. The ability to harness social media effectively can significantly amplify an entrepreneur's influence and market reach.

Moreover, entrepreneurship is not just about launching businesses; it's about fostering an ecosystem that encourages innovation and supports economic development. Governments and organizations worldwide are increasingly recognizing the importance of nurturing entrepreneurial ecosystems through policies that promote startup growth, access to capital, and entrepreneurial education.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the corrects answers:

In essence, entrepreneurship embodies a spirit of resilience and adaptability. Successful entrepreneurs are not deterred by failure but view it as a learning experience that propels them forward. They possess a relentless drive to push boundaries, disrupt industries, and create lasting impact, shaping the future of economies and societies worldwide.

Questions:

1. What motivates entrepreneurs to embark on ventures, according to the text?
 - a) A desire for personal fame
 - b) Ambition, creativity, and a willingness to take risks
 - c) A fear of failure and challenges
 - d) Following established norms and practices

2. What are some of the challenges entrepreneurs face when starting a business?
 - a) Finding suitable office space
 - b) Navigating regulatory requirements and securing funding
 - c) Ensuring minimal social media presence
 - d) Avoiding partnerships and collaborations

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

3. How have social networks impacted entrepreneurship, based on the text?
- a) They have limited global market reach
 - b) They provide opportunities for networking, marketing, and customer engagement
 - c) They discourage entrepreneurial innovation
 - d) They promote traditional business models
4. What role do governments and organizations play in supporting entrepreneurship, as per the text?
- a) They discourage startup growth through restrictive policies
 - b) They neglect the importance of entrepreneurial education
 - c) They recognize the importance of nurturing entrepreneurial ecosystems through supportive policies
 - d) They limit access to capital for startups
5. What qualities characterize successful entrepreneurs, according to the text?
- a) Fear of failure and aversion to risks
 - b) Resilience, adaptability, and a drive to innovate
 - c) Reliance on traditional business practices
 - d) Avoidance of disruptions in industries



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. **b) Ambition, creativity, and a willingness to take risks**
2. **b) Navigating regulatory requirements and securing funding**
3. **b) They provide opportunities for networking, marketing, and customer engagement**
4. **c) They recognize the importance of nurturing entrepreneurial ecosystems through supportive policies**
5. **b) Resilience, adaptability, and a drive to innovate**

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Managing money effectively involves a combination of savings, budgeting, and strategic financial planning. Savings are essential for creating a financial cushion and preparing for unexpected expenses or future investments. Budgeting helps individuals and households allocate funds wisely, ensuring that essential needs are met while allowing for discretionary spending on non-essential items.

Advertising plays a crucial role in promoting products and services to consumers. Effective advertising campaigns increase visibility, attract potential customers, and differentiate offerings from competitors in the marketplace. By highlighting benefits and features, advertisements influence consumer perceptions and purchasing decisions, contributing to sales growth and market share expansion.

Charitable giving is another aspect of financial management that reflects generosity and social responsibility. Donations to charities and nonprofit organizations support various causes, such as education, healthcare, environmental conservation, and community development. Beyond monetary contributions, volunteering time and skills also play a vital role in advancing charitable missions and improving societal well-being.

The affordability of devices and services is pivotal in ensuring accessibility and inclusivity. Affordable pricing strategies make products and services more attainable for diverse demographic groups, enhancing their utility and impact. This affordability factor is particularly significant in sectors like healthcare, education, and technology, where access to essential resources can significantly improve quality of life and societal outcomes.

In summary, effective money management involves not only saving and budgeting but also understanding the influence of advertising,



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

engaging in charitable activities, and promoting affordability to enhance access and impact across various sectors.

Questions:

1. What is one primary purpose of savings, according to the text?
 - a) Funding luxury purchases
 - b) Creating a financial cushion
 - c) Supporting advertising campaigns
 - d) Investing in high-risk ventures

2. How does advertising contribute to sales growth, as mentioned in the text?
 - a) By decreasing visibility
 - b) By confusing consumers
 - c) By increasing visibility and attracting customers
 - d) By discouraging consumer interest

3. What role do charitable donations play in society, based on the text?
 - a) They decrease societal well-being
 - b) They support various causes and improve societal well-being
 - c) They promote overspending
 - d) They limit access to essential resources

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

4. Why is affordability crucial for devices and services, according to the text?
- a) It increases exclusivity
 - b) It restricts access to diverse demographic groups
 - c) It ensures accessibility and broadens impact
 - d) It promotes unnecessary spending
5. Which term best describes a comprehensive approach to financial management, as discussed in the text?
- a) Extravagant spending
 - b) Limited budgeting
 - c) Strategic savings and charitable giving
 - d) Risky investments

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the corrects answers:

Answers:

1. b) Creating a financial cushion
2. c) By increasing visibility and attracting customers
3. b) They support various causes and improve societal well-being
4. c) It ensures accessibility and broadens impact
5. c) Strategic savings and charitable giving

=====



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In the dynamic landscape of business and entrepreneurship, navigating the complexities of the economy requires resilience and strategic vision. Entrepreneurs, driven by ambition and innovation, play a pivotal role in shaping economic trends and influencing market dynamics. Starting a new venture, or startup, entails significant risks but also offers opportunities for growth and impact.

Entrepreneurs are often motivated by a desire to solve problems or meet unfulfilled needs in society. Their ventures can range from tech startups revolutionizing industries with disruptive technologies to social enterprises addressing environmental sustainability or community welfare. The influence of entrepreneurs extends beyond profit-making; it encompasses social impact and cultural change.

In recent years, the rise of social networks has transformed how businesses operate and interact with consumers. Platforms like Facebook, Twitter, and Instagram have become essential tools for marketing, customer engagement, and brand building. Entrepreneurs leverage these platforms to reach global audiences, build communities around their products or services, and gather real-time feedback.

However, the path to entrepreneurial success is fraught with challenges. Securing funding, managing cash flow, and navigating regulatory landscapes are crucial hurdles. Entrepreneurs must also cultivate leadership skills to inspire teams and adapt to market shifts. The ability to innovate and pivot quickly in response to changing conditions is essential for sustainability and growth.

Moreover, the entrepreneurial spirit is not confined to startups alone but permeates established businesses seeking to innovate and stay competitive. Companies embrace intrapreneurship, encouraging



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

employees to think and act like entrepreneurs within the organization. This fosters a culture of creativity and continuous improvement, driving corporate innovation and market adaptation.

In conclusion, entrepreneurship thrives on ambition, innovation, and resilience in the face of economic challenges. Whether forging new paths with startups or driving innovation within established enterprises, entrepreneurs shape the future of business and contribute to economic growth and societal progress.

Questions:

1. What drives entrepreneurs to start ventures, according to the text?
 - a) Desire for personal recognition
 - b) Ambition and innovation
 - c) Fear of economic challenges
2. How have social networks impacted business operations?
 - a) By decreasing customer engagement
 - b) By limiting global reach
 - c) By enhancing marketing and customer interaction
3. What are some challenges entrepreneurs face, as mentioned in the text?
 - a) Lack of motivation
 - b) Difficulty in securing funding
 - c) Minimal need for leadership skills

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

4. What is the significance of intrapreneurship within companies?

- a) It discourages creativity
- b) It fosters corporate innovation and adaptation
- c) It limits employee engagement

5. What qualities are essential for entrepreneurial success, according to the text?

- a) Resistance to change
- b) Innovation and adaptability
- c) Reliance on traditional methods

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) Ambition and innovation
2. c) By enhancing marketing and customer interaction
3. b) Difficulty in securing funding
4. b) It fosters corporate innovation and adaptation
5. b) Innovation and adaptability



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In today's global economy, entrepreneurship has emerged as a driving force behind innovation, economic growth, and societal change. Entrepreneurs are individuals who identify opportunities and take risks to create new ventures that address market needs or societal challenges. Their ventures range from tech startups disrupting traditional industries to social enterprises promoting environmental sustainability and community development.

Ambition fuels entrepreneurs to pursue their visions and overcome obstacles along the way. Whether it's developing cutting-edge technologies, launching new products and services, or introducing novel business models, entrepreneurs play a crucial role in shaping industry trends and consumer behaviors. Their ability to innovate and adapt to changing market demands is essential for sustaining competitive advantage.

The concept of entrepreneurship extends beyond profit-making ventures to encompass social entrepreneurship, which focuses on creating positive social impact alongside financial sustainability. Social entrepreneurs tackle issues such as poverty alleviation, healthcare accessibility, and educational inequality by implementing innovative solutions and collaborating with diverse stakeholders.

Successful entrepreneurship hinges on a combination of factors, including access to capital, market knowledge, and a supportive ecosystem. Securing funding from investors or financial institutions is often a critical step for startups to scale operations and achieve growth. Additionally, understanding market dynamics and consumer preferences enables entrepreneurs to tailor their offerings and capture market share effectively.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Technology and digital platforms have revolutionized the entrepreneurial landscape, enabling startups to reach global markets with minimal infrastructure and operational costs. Platforms like Amazon, Airbnb, and Uber exemplify how digital disruption can transform traditional industries and create new economic opportunities. Entrepreneurs leverage these platforms for e-commerce, peer-to-peer services, and digital marketing, driving business expansion and customer engagement.

Despite the opportunities presented by entrepreneurship, challenges abound. Regulatory complexities, economic downturns, and competitive pressures can pose significant hurdles for aspiring entrepreneurs. Navigating these challenges requires resilience, strategic planning, and the ability to pivot business strategies in response to external forces.

In conclusion, entrepreneurship is a dynamic and multifaceted phenomenon that drives innovation, economic development, and social change. Whether fostering technological advancements, addressing societal needs, or redefining market landscapes, entrepreneurs are pivotal in shaping the future of business and society.

Questions:

1. What characterizes entrepreneurs, according to the text?
 - a) Averse to taking risks
 - b) Identifying opportunities and taking risks
 - c) Focusing solely on profit-making ventures



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

2. How do entrepreneurs contribute to industry trends and consumer behaviors?
 - a) By resisting innovation
 - b) By maintaining traditional business models
 - c) By innovating and adapting to market demands
3. What distinguishes social entrepreneurship from traditional entrepreneurship?
 - a) Focus on maximizing profits
 - b) Focus on creating social impact alongside financial sustainability
 - c) Focus on regulatory compliance only
4. What is a crucial factor for entrepreneurial success, as discussed in the text?
 - a) Limited access to capital
 - b) Understanding market dynamics and consumer preferences
 - c) Avoiding digital platforms
5. How have digital platforms impacted entrepreneurship, according to the text?
 - a) By increasing operational costs
 - b) By limiting global market reach
 - c) By enabling global market access and business expansion

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) Identifying opportunities and taking risks
2. c) By innovating and adapting to market demands
3. b) Focus on creating social impact alongside financial sustainability
4. b) Understanding market dynamics and consumer preferences
5. c) By enabling global market access and business expansion



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

People exhibit a diverse array of characteristics that influence their personalities and interactions with others. Ambition, characterized by a strong desire to achieve goals and succeed, drives individuals to pursue their aspirations with determination and perseverance. Ambitious individuals often set high standards for themselves and work diligently to attain personal and professional milestones.

On the other hand, arrogance manifests as an exaggerated sense of self-importance and superiority over others. Arrogant individuals may display condescending behavior and dismiss the perspectives or contributions of those around them. This attitude can alienate others and hinder effective collaboration and teamwork.

Being bad-tempered involves a propensity to react with anger or irritability in various situations. People who are bad-tempered may struggle to manage their emotions effectively, leading to strained relationships and difficulty in resolving conflicts constructively. This characteristic can impact both personal interactions and professional environments.

Selfishness refers to a focus on one's own needs and desires without considering the interests or well-being of others. While self-care is important, excessive selfishness can lead to disregard for the feelings and needs of those around them, causing resentment and friction in relationships.

In contrast, intelligence or being smart involves the ability to acquire, understand, and apply knowledge effectively. Smart individuals demonstrate critical thinking skills, problem-solving abilities, and adaptability in various situations. Their intellectual



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

capabilities enable them to make informed decisions and contribute positively to their personal and professional lives.

These characteristics, whether positive or negative, shape individuals' identities and influence their interactions within society. Understanding these traits can enhance empathy, improve communication, and foster healthier relationships among people with diverse personalities and perspectives.

Questions:

1. What drives individuals to pursue their aspirations with determination and perseverance?
 - a) Arrogance
 - b) Ambition
 - c) Selfishness
2. How is arrogance characterized in the text?
 - a) A tendency to react with anger
 - b) An exaggerated sense of self-importance
 - c) A focus on others' well-being
3. What does being bad-tempered involve?
 - a) A tendency to belittle others
 - b) Reacting with anger or irritability
 - c) Acquiring knowledge effectively

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

4. What is a negative consequence of excessive selfishness?
- a) Demonstrating critical thinking skills
 - b) Straining social connections
 - c) Setting high standards
5. What does intelligence or being smart entail, according to the text?
- a) A focus on one's own needs and desires
 - b) The ability to acquire and apply knowledge effectively
 - c) A tendency to react with anger

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) Ambition
2. b) An exaggerated sense of self-importance
3. b) Reacting with anger or irritability
4. b) Straining social connections
5. b) The ability to acquire and apply knowledge effectively



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Celebrities occupy a unique place in contemporary culture, where their lives and actions often become public fascination. The media plays a pivotal role in shaping public perception and interest in celebrities, portraying them as larger-than-life figures with glamorous lifestyles and significant influence. However, behind the glitz and glamour lies a complex reality of fame that can profoundly impact celebrities' lives and well-being.

The mood surrounding celebrities can fluctuate dramatically based on media coverage and public opinion. One moment, they may be celebrated as icons of success and admiration, while in another, they might face intense scrutiny and criticism for their actions or personal lives. This volatility in public perception can significantly affect their mental health and overall happiness, as they navigate the pressures of fame under constant public scrutiny.

The main idea behind the fascination with celebrities lies in society's fascination with fame, success, and the allure of the extraordinary. Celebrities often embody dreams and aspirations, representing what many people aspire to achieve or become. Their stories of triumph and struggle resonate with audiences, offering glimpses into different facets of human experience.

From the author's perspective, the portrayal of celebrities in media often highlights their achievements and challenges while also raising questions about the price of fame and the ethical responsibilities of the media. While fame can bring wealth and opportunities, it also exposes individuals to relentless scrutiny and invasion of privacy, leading to questions about the balance between public interest and personal boundaries.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Implicit questions arise regarding the impact of media coverage on celebrities' lives, the ethical considerations of celebrity journalism, and the societal fascination with fame. These questions prompt reflection on the role of celebrity culture in shaping societal values and influencing public discourse.

1. What does the text suggest about the mood surrounding celebrities?
 - a) It remains consistently positive due to media portrayal.
 - b) It fluctuates based on media coverage and public opinion.
 - c) It is always negative due to public scrutiny.
 - d) It has no impact on their mental health.
2. According to the text, what is the main reason for society's fascination with celebrities?
 - a) Their wealth and extravagant lifestyles.
 - b) Their ability to remain private despite fame.
 - c) Society's interest in fame, success, and the extraordinary.
 - d) Their avoidance of media attention.
3. What does the author imply about the portrayal of celebrities in media?
 - a) It focuses only on their flaws and failures.
 - b) It highlights their achievements and challenges.
 - c) It ignores their impact on society.
 - d) It never raises ethical questions.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

4. What is one implicit question raised by the text regarding the impact of media coverage?
 - a) How do celebrities maintain privacy despite media attention?
 - b) How does media scrutiny affect celebrities' mental health?
 - c) Why do celebrities avoid public events?
 - d) What are celebrities' favorite hobbies?

5. How does the text suggest a question about the ethical responsibilities of celebrity journalism?
 - a) By emphasizing positive portrayals of celebrities.
 - b) By raising concerns about invasion of privacy.
 - c) By ignoring the impact of media coverage.
 - d) By focusing solely on celebrities' achievements.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) It fluctuates based on media coverage and public opinion.
 2. c) Society's interest in fame, success, and the extraordinary.
 3. b) It highlights their achievements and challenges.
 4. b) How does media scrutiny affect celebrities' mental health?
 5. b) By raising concerns about invasion of privacy.
-



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In contemporary society, celebrities play a multifaceted role, influencing not only popular culture but also shaping public discourse and societal values. Their prominence in media narratives often elevates them to the status of cultural icons, where their actions and lifestyles become subjects of public fascination and scrutiny.

The mood surrounding celebrities is intricately tied to media representation and public perception. While some celebrities are celebrated for their achievements and contributions to society, others face intense criticism and scrutiny for perceived flaws or controversies. This dichotomy underscores the complexities and pressures of fame, where public opinion can fluctuate rapidly based on media coverage and societal trends.

Society's fascination with celebrities stems from their perceived embodiment of success, glamour, and aspiration. They serve as symbols of achievement and wealth, often setting trends in fashion, lifestyle, and consumer behavior. This fascination raises ethical questions about the commodification of fame and the blurred boundaries between public persona and personal privacy.

From the author's perspective, media portrayal of celebrities reflects broader societal values and priorities. Media coverage oscillates between idolization and critique, influencing public perceptions and shaping cultural norms. This dual portrayal not only affects celebrities' careers but also impacts public discourse on fame as a measure of societal influence and power.

Implicit questions arise regarding the ethical responsibilities of media in shaping celebrity narratives and the psychological



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

impact of fame on individuals. These questions provoke reflection on the role of celebrity culture in contemporary society and its implications for media ethics and societal values.

Difficult Multiple-Choice Questions:

1. What role do celebrities play in contemporary society, according to the text?
 - a) They have minimal influence on popular culture.
 - b) They shape public discourse and societal values.
 - c) They avoid media scrutiny completely.
 - d) They focus only on personal achievements.
2. How does media portrayal impact the mood surrounding celebrities?
 - a) It ensures consistent positive coverage.
 - b) It has no effect on public perception.
 - c) It fluctuates based on media representation and societal trends.
 - d) It ignores societal values and priorities.
3. Why is society fascinated with celebrities, as discussed in the text?
 - a) Because they avoid public attention.
 - b) Because they represent success, glamour, and aspiration.
 - c) Because they lack influence on consumer behavior.
 - d) Because they avoid controversy entirely.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

4. According to the author, what does media coverage of celebrities reflect?
 - a) Strictly personal opinions of journalists.
 - b) Broader societal values and priorities.
 - c) Unbiased and factual reporting.
 - d) Excessive admiration without critique.

5. What implicit question does the text suggest regarding the psychological impact of fame?
 - a) How do celebrities avoid media scrutiny?
 - b) What are the long-term effects of fame on individuals?
 - c) Why do celebrities focus solely on personal achievements?
 - d) How does media portrayal reflect societal norms?

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) They shape public discourse and societal values.
 2. c) It fluctuates based on media representation and societal trends.
 3. b) Because they represent success, glamour, and aspiration.
 4. b) Broader societal values and priorities.
 5. b) What are the long-term effects of fame on individuals?
-



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

The environment is a dynamic system encompassing diverse ecosystems that support a wide array of life forms across the planet. An ecosystem refers to a community of organisms interacting with each other and their physical environment. These interactions are essential for maintaining the balance of energy flow and nutrient cycling within the ecosystem.

Within ecosystems, organisms often face extreme conditions that require specialized adaptations for survival. Adaptations can be physiological, such as the ability of desert plants to store water, or behavioral, such as animals migrating to warmer climates during winter. These adaptations allow species to thrive in environments ranging from hot deserts to frigid polar regions, demonstrating the resilience and diversity of life on Earth.

Habitats within ecosystems provide specific environmental conditions necessary for organisms to survive and reproduce. A habitat includes physical factors like temperature, humidity, and terrain, along with biological factors like food availability and interaction with other species. For example, a rainforest habitat supports a complex web of species adapted to its humid and dense vegetation environment.

Predators within ecosystems play a crucial role in controlling prey populations, thereby influencing the structure and dynamics of ecological communities. By preying on other organisms, predators help maintain the balance of species diversity and prevent overpopulation of certain species, ensuring the stability and health of the ecosystem.

Shelter is another critical component that organisms depend on for survival. It provides protection from predators, extreme



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

weather events, and other environmental stresses. Natural shelters can range from caves and burrows to tree canopies and coral reefs, offering refuge and security for various species to thrive and reproduce.

Understanding these complex interactions within ecosystems is vital for conserving biodiversity and ensuring the sustainability of natural resources. Human activities, such as habitat destruction, pollution, and climate change, pose significant threats to ecosystems worldwide, highlighting the importance of conservation efforts to protect the environment and its inhabitants.

Challenging Multiple-Choice Questions:

1. What is an ecosystem primarily defined as?
 - a) A community of organisms interacting with each other.
 - b) A habitat with extreme weather conditions.
 - c) A single species' adaptation to environmental changes.
 - d) A genetic mutation in response to pollution.
2. How do organisms typically adapt to extreme conditions within ecosystems?
 - a) By avoiding extreme environments entirely.
 - b) Through physiological or behavioral adaptations.
 - c) By migrating to less harsh habitats.
 - d) By reducing interactions with other species.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

3. What essential role do habitats play within ecosystems?
 - a) They regulate predator populations.
 - b) They provide specific environmental conditions for survival.
 - c) They control climate change effects.
 - d) They limit species diversity.
4. How do predators contribute to ecosystem stability?
 - a) By competing for food resources.
 - b) By controlling prey populations.
 - c) By avoiding sheltered environments.
 - d) By migrating across different habitats.
5. Why is shelter critical for organisms in ecosystems?
 - a) It prevents adaptation to extreme conditions.
 - b) It provides protection from predators and environmental stresses.
 - c) It limits biodiversity within habitats.
 - d) It promotes aggressive behavior among species.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. a) A community of organisms interacting with each other.
2. b) Through physiological or behavioral adaptations.
3. b) They provide specific environmental conditions for survival.
4. b) By controlling prey populations.
5. b) It provides protection from predators and environmental stresses.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Sustainability is the practice of meeting current societal needs without compromising the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. It encompasses a holistic approach that considers environmental, social, and economic dimensions to ensure long-term well-being for both people and the planet.

Environmental sustainability focuses on preserving natural resources and ecosystems, minimizing pollution and waste, and promoting biodiversity conservation. It emphasizes practices that reduce carbon footprint, such as renewable energy sources and sustainable agricultural practices that enhance soil health and water conservation.

Social sustainability addresses equity, justice, and community well-being. It involves ensuring access to basic human rights such as clean water, healthcare, education, and safe working conditions for all people, regardless of socioeconomic status or geographic location. Social sustainability also encompasses cultural diversity and respect for indigenous knowledge and traditions.

Economic sustainability aims to create prosperity and opportunity for all while ensuring financial stability over the long term. It encourages sustainable business practices that prioritize ethical supply chains, fair trade, and investments in innovation and infrastructure that support sustainable development goals.

Achieving sustainability requires collaboration and commitment across sectors and stakeholders, including governments, businesses, communities, and individuals. It involves implementing policies and practices that balance environmental



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

protection with economic growth and social progress, fostering resilience to climate change and other global challenges.

The concept of sustainability recognizes the interconnectedness of environmental health, social equity, and economic prosperity. It promotes a shift towards more sustainable consumption and production patterns that conserve resources, reduce waste, and promote a harmonious relationship between humans and the natural world.

1. What does sustainability primarily aim to achieve?
 - a) Maximizing short-term profits.
 - b) Meeting current societal needs without compromising future generations.
 - c) Exploiting natural resources for economic gain.
 - d) Ignoring social and environmental concerns.
2. What does environmental sustainability focus on?
 - a) Exploiting natural resources for economic growth.
 - b) Minimizing pollution and waste, and promoting biodiversity conservation.
 - c) Maximizing industrial production at any cost.
 - d) Ignoring the impact of human activities on ecosystems.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

3. What is a key aspect of social sustainability?
 - a) Promoting cultural homogeneity.
 - b) Ensuring access to basic human rights and equity.
 - c) Exploiting indigenous knowledge for economic gain.
 - d) Excluding marginalized communities from development initiatives.

4. How does economic sustainability contribute to long-term well-being?
 - a) By prioritizing short-term profits over environmental concerns.
 - b) By investing in sustainable business practices and infrastructure.
 - c) By ignoring ethical considerations in supply chains.
 - d) By promoting resource exploitation without regard for future generations.

5. Why is collaboration important for achieving sustainability?
 - a) To maximize profits through competition.
 - b) To balance environmental protection, economic growth, and social progress.
 - c) To exclude community voices from decision-making processes.
 - d) To exploit natural resources without regulation.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) Meeting current societal needs without compromising future generations.
2. b) Minimizing pollution and waste, and promoting biodiversity conservation.
3. b) Ensuring access to basic human rights and equity.
4. b) By investing in sustainable business practices and infrastructure.
5. b) To balance environmental protection, economic growth, and social progress.

=====



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Recycling is a fundamental practice aimed at reducing waste and conserving natural resources by reprocessing materials into new products. It plays a critical role in sustainable waste management strategies worldwide, offering environmental benefits such as energy savings, resource conservation, and reduction in greenhouse gas emissions.

The recycling process begins with collection and sorting of recyclable materials such as paper, plastics, glass, and metals. These materials are then processed and transformed into raw materials that can be used to manufacture new products. Recycling reduces the demand for virgin raw materials, thereby conserving natural resources like timber, water, and minerals.

Environmental benefits of recycling include energy savings achieved through reduced extraction, processing, and transportation of raw materials. For instance, recycling aluminum saves up to 95% of the energy required to produce new aluminum from bauxite ore. Similarly, recycling paper saves trees and reduces water and energy consumption compared to producing paper from virgin wood pulp.

Social benefits of recycling include job creation in the recycling industry and the promotion of sustainable practices within communities. Recycling programs encourage civic engagement and environmental responsibility among individuals and businesses, fostering a culture of conservation and waste reduction.

Economic benefits of recycling include cost savings for businesses through reduced waste disposal fees and the creation of revenue streams from selling recycled materials.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Recycling also contributes to economic growth by supporting industries that process and manufacture recycled materials into new products, thus expanding the green economy.

Challenges associated with recycling include contamination of recyclable materials, inadequate infrastructure for collection and processing, and consumer behavior. Education and awareness campaigns play a crucial role in improving recycling rates and reducing contamination by educating the public about proper recycling practices.

Achieving higher recycling rates requires collaboration among governments, businesses, and communities to invest in infrastructure, improve recycling technologies, and implement policies that promote recycling and waste reduction.

1. What is the primary goal of recycling?
 - a) To increase demand for virgin raw materials.
 - b) To conserve natural resources and reduce waste.
 - c) To reduce energy consumption in manufacturing.
 - d) To eliminate greenhouse gas emissions.
2. How does recycling contribute to energy savings?
 - a) By increasing demand for raw materials.
 - b) By reducing extraction and transportation of raw materials.
 - c) By promoting fossil fuel consumption.
 - d) By minimizing waste in landfills.
3. What social benefit does recycling promote?



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

- a) Job creation in waste disposal.
 - b) Environmental degradation.
 - c) Civic engagement and environmental responsibility.
 - d) Dependence on virgin raw materials.
4. How does recycling contribute to economic growth?
- a) By increasing waste disposal fees.
 - b) By reducing revenue streams from recycled materials.
 - c) By supporting industries that process recycled materials.
 - d) By encouraging unsustainable practices.
5. What is a challenge associated with recycling mentioned in the text?
- a) Contamination of recyclable materials.
 - b) Increased demand for virgin raw materials.
 - c) Lack of consumer awareness about waste disposal.
 - d) Overemphasis on waste reduction.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) To conserve natural resources and reduce waste.
 2. b) By reducing extraction and transportation of raw materials.
 3. c) Civic engagement and environmental responsibility.
 4. c) By supporting industries that process recycled materials.
 5. a) Contamination of recyclable materials.
-



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In the dynamic landscape of business and finance, entrepreneurs play a pivotal role in driving innovation, economic growth, and societal change. An entrepreneur is an individual who takes financial risks to start and operate a new business venture, aiming to capitalize on opportunities and disrupt existing markets.

The global economy is characterized by fluctuations and uncertainties, where businesses operate amidst various risks such as economic downturns, geopolitical instability, and technological disruption. Entrepreneurs navigate these risks by employing strategic planning, market analysis, and financial management to mitigate potential losses and seize opportunities for growth.

Start-ups, often founded by ambitious entrepreneurs, are new businesses that introduce innovative products or services to meet market demands. These ventures require substantial investments in research and development, marketing, and infrastructure to establish a competitive edge in their respective industries.

Social networks and digital platforms have revolutionized business practices, enabling entrepreneurs to reach broader audiences and engage with consumers in real-time. Social media platforms serve as powerful tools for advertising, brand building, and customer relationship management, influencing consumer behavior and market trends.

The influence of advertising in business cannot be overstated, as it plays a critical role in promoting products, shaping consumer preferences, and driving sales. Effective advertising campaigns



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

leverage psychological insights and market research to create compelling messages that resonate with target audiences and drive purchasing decisions.

Managing finances is essential for business sustainability, requiring careful budgeting and allocation of resources to maximize profitability and minimize costs. Effective budget management enables businesses to invest in growth initiatives, expand market reach, and withstand economic uncertainties while maintaining financial health.

Charitable initiatives and corporate social responsibility (CSR) programs are increasingly integral to business strategies, reflecting a commitment to community welfare and environmental sustainability. Companies integrate philanthropic efforts into their operations to enhance corporate reputation, attract socially conscious consumers, and contribute positively to society.

In summary, the intersection of business, entrepreneurship, and finance underscores the dynamic interplay of innovation, risk management, and societal impact. Successful entrepreneurs navigate challenges, leverage opportunities, and harness technological advancements to drive business growth, influence markets, and shape economic landscapes globally.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

1. What defines an entrepreneur in the context of business?
 - a) A consumer who purchases innovative products.
 - b) An individual who manages business finances.
 - c) Someone who starts and operates a new business venture, taking financial risks.
 - d) A professional who engages in corporate social responsibility.
2. How do entrepreneurs mitigate risks in a volatile economy?
 - a) By avoiding strategic planning and market analysis.
 - b) Through investment in research and development.
 - c) By ignoring technological disruption.
 - d) By minimizing profitability through excessive spending.
3. What distinguishes start-ups from established businesses?
 - a) Their focus on philanthropic initiatives.
 - b) Their reliance on traditional advertising methods.
 - c) Their introduction of innovative products or services.
 - d) Their lack of investment in digital platforms.
4. How do social networks impact modern business practices?
 - a) By limiting consumer engagement.
 - b) By reducing advertising effectiveness.
 - c) By enabling broader audience reach and real-time consumer interaction.
 - d) By excluding entrepreneurs from market trends.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

5. What role does advertising play in business?
- a) It has minimal impact on consumer behavior.
 - b) It promotes products and influences purchasing decisions.
 - c) It restricts market access for start-ups.
 - d) It avoids leveraging psychological insights.

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. c) Someone who starts and operates a new business venture, taking financial risks.
2. b) Through investment in research and development.
3. c) Their introduction of innovative products or services.
4. c) By enabling broader audience reach and real-time consumer interaction.
5. b) It promotes products and influences purchasing decisions.

=====



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

The environment is a complex system where diverse ecosystems support a multitude of inhabitants, each adapted to specific habitats and environmental conditions. An ecosystem refers to a community of organisms interacting with their physical environment, encompassing everything from forests and oceans to deserts and polar regions.

Inhabitants of these ecosystems face various challenges, particularly during natural disasters such as hurricanes, earthquakes, and wildfires. These events, categorized as natural disasters, can have devastating effects on ecosystems and the organisms that depend on them for survival. Prevention and preparedness are crucial in mitigating the impacts of natural disasters, involving strategies such as early warning systems, disaster-resistant infrastructure, and community resilience programs.

Shelter plays a critical role in helping organisms survive natural disasters and extreme environmental conditions. Natural shelters like caves, burrows, and tree canopies provide refuge from adverse weather and predators, enabling species to endure and recover from disturbances.

Forecasting environmental changes, including shifts in climate patterns and severe weather events, is essential for proactive management and conservation efforts. Accurate forecasts allow stakeholders to implement adaptive strategies, protect vulnerable habitats, and enhance ecosystem resilience against future environmental challenges.

From the author's perspective, proactive measures such as habitat conservation, sustainable resource management, and



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

climate adaptation strategies are vital for preserving biodiversity and mitigating the impact of human activities on the environment. The author emphasizes the importance of collective action and policy intervention to address global environmental issues and promote sustainable development practices worldwide.

As the global climate continues to change, the resilience of ecosystems and their inhabitants will be tested. The author predicts that without concerted efforts to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and protect natural habitats, the frequency and intensity of natural disasters may increase, posing greater threats to biodiversity and human well-being.

1. What does an ecosystem primarily consist of?
 - a) Only physical environmental factors.
 - b) A community of organisms interacting with each other.
 - c) Human-made structures within natural environments.
 - d) Non-living components of the environment.
2. How do natural disasters impact ecosystems?
 - a) They have minimal effect on habitats and species.
 - b) They enhance biodiversity within affected regions.
 - c) They can devastate ecosystems and their inhabitants.
 - d) They promote rapid ecosystem recovery.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

3. Why is shelter important for organisms in ecosystems?
 - a) It encourages migration to new habitats.
 - b) It prevents interactions with predators.
 - c) It provides refuge from adverse weather and predators.
 - d) It limits species diversity within ecosystems.
4. What role do forecasts play in environmental management?
 - a) They limit adaptive strategies for ecosystems.
 - b) They promote over-reliance on natural disasters.
 - c) They enable proactive management and conservation efforts.
 - d) They increase vulnerability to climate change.
5. According to the author, what is essential for preserving biodiversity?
 - a) Exploitation of natural resources.
 - b) Sustainable development practices.
 - c) Reduction of natural habitats.
 - d) Disregard for policy intervention.
6. What does the author predict about the future of natural disasters?
 - a) They will decrease due to improved environmental management.
 - b) They will have minimal impact on global ecosystems.
 - c) They may increase in frequency and intensity without intervention.
 - d) They will primarily affect human well-being.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. b) A community of organisms interacting with each other.
2. c) They can devastate ecosystems and their inhabitants.
3. c) It provides refuge from adverse weather and predators.
4. c) They enable proactive management and conservation efforts.
5. b) Sustainable development practices.
6. c) They may increase in frequency and intensity without intervention.

=====

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

In the dynamic realm of business and innovation, entrepreneurs play a pivotal role in shaping market trends and driving economic growth. An entrepreneur is an individual who demonstrates ambition, creativity, and innovation in launching new ventures to meet market demands. These ventures often introduce novel products or services that capitalize on emerging trends and consumer preferences.

Successful entrepreneurs possess characteristics such as ambition and creativity, which drive them to innovate and adapt to changing market landscapes. However, the journey of entrepreneurship is not without challenges. Entrepreneurs must navigate obstacles such as economic uncertainties, competitive pressures, and the need for continuous innovation to stay ahead in their industries.

Creativity is a hallmark of entrepreneurial success, enabling individuals to envision and develop unique solutions to consumer needs. By fostering creativity and embracing innovation, entrepreneurs can differentiate their brands and capture market share in competitive environments.

The business environment is akin to an ecosystem where various stakeholders interact within their habitats or niches. Each stakeholder, whether entrepreneur, manufacturer, or consumer, plays a role in shaping the ecosystem's dynamics. This interplay influences market trends, economic outcomes, and societal impacts, underscoring the interconnected nature of business and the environment.

Ambitious entrepreneurs often face criticism for being perceived as arrogant or self-centered due to their relentless pursuit of success. However, their drive and determination are essential



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

for pioneering new ideas, creating jobs, and fostering economic development within their communities.

To thrive in competitive markets, entrepreneurs must understand consumer behavior, adapt to market demands, and innovate continuously. This adaptability ensures that businesses not only survive but also thrive in dynamic and unpredictable business environments.

In summary, entrepreneurship blends ambition, creativity, and innovation to drive economic growth and shape business landscapes. By understanding market demands, fostering creativity, and navigating challenges, entrepreneurs contribute to the vitality of business ecosystems while addressing environmental and societal impacts.

1. What defines an entrepreneur in the context of business?
 - a) A passive observer of market trends.
 - b) Someone who adapts to economic uncertainties.
 - c) An individual who innovates and launches new ventures.
 - d) A follower of established business practices.
2. How does creativity contribute to entrepreneurial success?
 - a) By promoting conformity to market demands.
 - b) By hindering innovation and brand differentiation.
 - c) By enabling unique solutions and market differentiation.
 - d) By avoiding competitive pressures.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

3. What analogy does the text draw between business and the environment?
 - a) A market dominated by competitive pressures.
 - b) An ecosystem where stakeholders interact within their habitats.
 - c) A sheltered environment for entrepreneurs to thrive.
 - d) A predator-prey relationship among business competitors.
4. What perception do ambitious entrepreneurs often face?
 - a) Being characterized as arrogant or self-centered.
 - b) Being viewed as passive and unambitious.
 - c) Being commended for their adaptability.
 - d) Being recognized for their conformity to norms.
5. Why is understanding consumer behavior important for entrepreneurs?
 - a) To limit innovation and creativity.
 - b) To avoid economic uncertainties.
 - c) To adapt to market demands and foster business growth.
 - d) To discourage job creation within communities.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. c) An individual who innovates and launches new ventures.
2. c) By enabling unique solutions and market differentiation.
3. b) An ecosystem where stakeholders interact within their habitats.
4. a) Being characterized as arrogant or self-centered.
5. c) To adapt to market demands and foster business growth.

=====



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Entrepreneurship thrives at the intersection of ambition, innovation, and economic opportunity. An entrepreneur is an individual who takes calculated risks to establish and operate new businesses, often driven by the ambition to innovate and meet market demands. Start-ups, which are new ventures founded by entrepreneurs, play a crucial role in introducing innovative products and services that cater to evolving consumer needs.

The business environment, much like a natural ecosystem, involves various stakeholders interacting within their habitats or niches. This dynamic interaction shapes market trends, economic outcomes, and societal impacts. Entrepreneurs navigate this ecosystem by understanding market demands, leveraging social networks for business growth, and adapting to economic fluctuations and competitive pressures.

However, the business landscape is not without its challenges. Economic uncertainties, technological disruptions, and natural disasters such as hurricanes pose significant risks to businesses and economies. Effective prevention measures and disaster preparedness are essential for mitigating the impact of natural disasters on businesses and communities, ensuring continuity and resilience.

Financial management is critical for business sustainability. Entrepreneurs must manage budgets effectively, allocate resources wisely, and seek affordable financing options to support growth and innovation. Advertising plays a pivotal role in promoting brands, reaching target audiences, and influencing consumer behavior amidst competitive markets.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Beyond profit-making, entrepreneurs increasingly prioritize social responsibility and charitable initiatives. Corporate philanthropy and sustainable practices not only enhance brand reputation but also contribute to community welfare and environmental sustainability. Charitable contributions support diverse causes, from disaster relief to education and healthcare, reflecting a commitment to social impact alongside economic success.

Looking ahead, technological advancements and global connectivity continue to reshape business practices and consumer behavior. Entrepreneurs who harness these trends effectively can capitalize on opportunities for growth, influence market dynamics, and drive economic progress while promoting environmental stewardship and sustainable development goals.

Challenging Multiple-Choice Questions:

1. What defines an entrepreneur in the context of business?
 - a) A passive observer of economic trends.
 - b) Someone who avoids technological disruptions.
 - c) An individual who takes risks to establish new ventures.
 - d) A follower of established business practices.
2. How does the business environment resemble a natural ecosystem?
 - a) By promoting economic isolation.
 - b) By involving stakeholders within their niches.
 - c) By excluding social networks from business growth.



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

- d) By discouraging innovation and market adaptation.
3. What measures are crucial for mitigating the impact of natural disasters on businesses?
- a) Effective prevention and disaster preparedness.
 - b) Increased economic uncertainties.
 - c) Overreliance on technological disruptions.
 - d) Ignoring market demands and consumer behavior.
4. Why is financial management important for entrepreneurs?
- a) To discourage growth and innovation.
 - b) To manage budgets and allocate resources effectively.
 - c) To avoid affordable financing options.
 - d) To limit advertising effectiveness.
5. What role does advertising play in business?
- a) It hinders brand promotion and consumer influence.
 - b) It promotes sustainable development goals.
 - c) It influences consumer behavior and promotes brand visibility.
 - d) It minimizes social responsibility and charitable contributions.
6. How do entrepreneurs demonstrate social responsibility?
- a) By avoiding charitable initiatives and sustainable practices.
 - b) By prioritizing profit-making over community welfare.

T2-2024-2025-READING EXAM FOR GRADE 12

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

- c) By engaging in corporate philanthropy and sustainable practices.
- d) By excluding technological advancements and global connectivity.

<https://t.me/kamalalatiq2024>



Read the texts and choose the correct answers:

Answers:

1. c) An individual who takes risks to establish new ventures.
2. b) By involving stakeholders within their niches.
3. a) Effective prevention and disaster preparedness.
4. b) To manage budgets and allocate resources effectively.
5. c) It influences consumer behavior and promotes brand visibility.
6. c) By engaging in corporate philanthropy and sustainable practices.