تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج الإماراتية



#### الملف أوراق عمل الدرس الأول من الوحدة الرابعة Differentiation of Application

موقع المناهج ← المناهج الإماراتية ← الصف الثاني عشر المتقدم ← رياضيات ← الفصل الثاني

#### روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني عشر المتقدم









#### روابط مواد الصف الثاني عشر المتقدم على تلغرام

<u>الرياضيات</u>

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني عشر المتقدم والمادة رياضيات في الفصل الثاني			
كل مايخص الاختبار التكويني لمادة الرياضيات للصف الثاني عشر يوم الأحد 9/2/2020	1		
تدريبات متنوعة مع الشرح على الوحدة الرابعة(النهايات والاتصال)	2		
تدريبات متنوعة على تطبيقات الاشتقاق	3		
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# 12 Advanced Math Worksheets unit 4 : Application of Differentiation



### **Derivative Rules (review)**

#	Function	Derivative	#	Function	Derivative
1	С		14	ln x	
2	x <sup>n</sup> almanan	j.com/ae	15	ln f	
3	$f \pm g$	<u> </u>	16	sin x	
4	<i>c</i> . <i>f</i>		17	cos x	
5	f . g		18	tan x	
6	$\frac{f}{g}$		19	$\cot x$	
7	$\frac{c}{g}$		20	sec x	
8	$\sqrt{f}$		21	CSC X	
9	$(f)^n$		22	$\sin^{-1} x$	
10	(fog)(x)		23	$\cos^{-1} x$	
11	$a^f$		24	tan <sup>-1</sup> x	
12	$e^f$		25	$\csc^{-1} x$	
13	$g = f^{-1}(x)$		26	$\cot^{-1} x$	
		_	27	$sec^{-1} x$	

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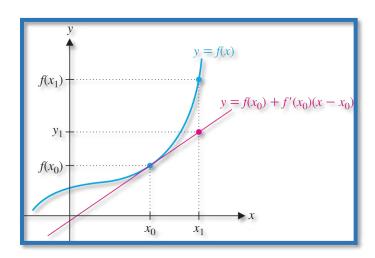


Lesson 1: linear Approximations and Newton's Method

One of the essential applications of differentiation is that we can approximate any differentiable function with a linear function at a given point, which is the linear approximation.

#### Definition

The linear (or tangent line) approximation of f(x) at  $x = x_0$  is the function  $L(x) = f(x_0) + f'(x_0)(x - x_0)$ .



if we wanted to find an approximation for  $f(x_1)$ , where  $f(x_1)$  is unknown, but where  $f(x_0)$  is known for some  $x_0$  "close" to  $x_1$ , also we use linear approximation.

$$f(x_1) = y_1 = f(x_0) + f'(x_0)\Delta x$$

$$\Delta x = x_1 - x_0$$



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Exercises page 236:

- a) Find the linear approximation to f(x) at  $x = x_0$ .
- b) Use the linear approximation to estimate the given number.

$$f(x) = \sqrt{x}$$
,  $x_0 = 1$ ,  $\sqrt{1.2}$ 

$$(2) f(x) = (x+1)^{1/3}, x_0 = 0, \sqrt[3]{1.2}$$



$$f(x) = \sqrt{2x+9}, x_0 = 0, \sqrt{8.8}$$

$$f(x) = \frac{2}{x}, x_0 = 1, \frac{2}{0.99}$$

$$f(x) = \sin 3x$$
,  $x_0 = 0$ ,  $\sin(0.3)$ 

$$f(x) = \sin x$$
,  $x_0 = \pi, \sin(3.0)$ 

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Exercises page 236: use linear approximations to estimate the quantity.

Q7a) <sup>4</sup> √16.04	<b>Q7b</b> ) <sup>4</sup> √16.08
<b>Q7c</b> ) <sup>4</sup> √16.16	<b>Q8a</b> ) sin(0.1)
Q8b) sin(1)	$\frac{9}{4}$

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Exercises page 236: use linear interpolation to estimate the desired quantity.

10) A vending company estimates that f(x) cans of soft drink can be sold in a day if the temperature is  $x^{\circ}F$  as given in the table.

х	60	80	100
f(x)	84	120	168

Estimate the number of cans that can be sold at 72°



12) A sensor measures the position f(t) of a particle t microseconds after a collision as given in the table.

х	5	10	15
f(x)	8	14	18

Estimate the position of the particle at times t = 8



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#### Newton's Method

It is a technique for generating numerical approximate solutions to equations of the form f(x) = 0.

$$x_{n+1} = x_n - \frac{f(x_n)}{f'(x_n)}$$
  $n = 0,1,2,3,...$ 

As n increases,  $x_n$  gets closer and closer to the zero of the function with the initial guess of  $x_0$ .

• Newton's Method fails if  $f'(x_0) = 0$  or  $f'(x_1) = 0$ 

Exercises page 236: use Newton's method with the given  $x_0$  to compute  $x_1$  and  $x_2$ 

**Q14)** 
$$x^3 + 4x^2 - x - 1 = 0$$
,  $x_0 = -1$  **Q16)**  $x^4 - 3x^2 + 1 = 0$ ,  $x_0 = -1$ 



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Exercises page 236:

use Newton's method to find an approximate root (accurate to six decimal places).

$$x^4 - 4x^3 + x^2 - 1 = 0$$

$$\overline{Q20}$$

$$cos x - x = 0$$



$$\cos x^2 = x$$

$$e^{-x} = \sqrt{x}$$



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Exercises page 236:use Newton's method to estimate the given number.

Exercises page 250 ase ive with a memor to estimate the given number.			
<b>Q26</b> )		$\sqrt{23}$	
alm			
Q28)		<sup>3</sup> √23	
<b>Q30)</b>		<sup>4.6</sup> √24	