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الملف تدريبات لغوية في اللغة الإنجليزية

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روابط مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الأول الثانوي



روابط مواد الصف الأول الثانوي على تلغرام

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المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الأول الثانوي والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الأول

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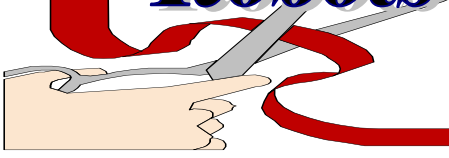
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Khaleed Brilliance

Robots football world cup



تدريبات لغة إنجليزية للصف الأول الثانوي تشمل الآتي:

المنهج البحرينية

١- نص مكتوب ومقروء لتنمية مهارتي القراءة والاستماع (British English) alman

٢- تدريبات للكلمات والمشتقات.

٣- ملخص لتعابير النص المسموع.

٤- Grammar notes.

٥- تدريبات على نفس نمط تدريبات الاختبارات السابقة.

تتيح لولي الأمر مساعدة ابنه عن طريق إعادة تشغيل النص و إعادة كتابته.

By
Khaleed Fathi

33285913 - 36931542

33285913

Khaleed

The Robots Football World Cup

Read a talk given by a journalist about "The Robot Football World Cup" and answer the questions below :

"Good evening. I'm here to tell you about an exciting event called the Robot Football World Cup that I recently attended. Robot football is the result of five years of scientific research which was carried out after a conference held in October 1992. The annual competition was originally set up in August 1997 and has grown considerably in popularity since then.

You may be surprised to hear that robots can play football. The truth is that although their complex computer brains are quite advanced, their skills in playing football are rather basic at the moment. The aim of the annual competition is to promote research into what we call artificial intelligence and to help develop more advanced robots. Ultimately, the organisers of this event hope to produce robots capable of beating a team of human football players.

At the moment, the robots don't find it easy to stay upright all the time, and find it impossible to attempt complicated movements such as changing direction quickly. The robots range in size with some of them no taller than a chair, while the majority are the size of a small child. Some slightly resemble an adult human, whereas others look like a simple machine with wheels.

Khaled

The robot players have human coaches who programme them⁽¹⁰⁾ from their computers in advance so the robots know more or less what position to occupy at the start of the match. However, coaches cannot help with any kind of game plan during the match! The referees are told not to be too strict. After all, the robots are as likely to kick each other as they are the ball!

Robots now move much faster than they used to and make decisions in a few seconds, so there is some limited independence from human control. Scientists say they will be concentrating on creating new robots that will be able to do things as a result of teamwork – something that is very difficult to achieve now.

Although computers have already beaten humans at some games, clearly it will be more of a challenge to construct robots that can match humans in terms of their physical strength and their speed, and above all, their ability to predict the likely movement of the ball won't be easy for them.

There are other robot competitions involving a whole variety of activities. For example, some robots take part in challenges to see if they have the skills to clean. This would be great for lazy people! For the moment asking them to assist people in more complex ways, or even rescue people in difficulties, is beyond their capabilities.

This is a fascinating event and one day we might all be sitting down to watch a team of robots take on humans at football – and other sports too!"

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The Robot football world cup

Words and derivations

exciting	مثير	excite
		excited	.....
		excitement	.....
recent	حديث	recently	.....
scientific	علمي	science	.....
		scientist	.....
research	بحث	researcher	.....
after	بعد	afterwards	.....
annual	سنوي	year	.....
competition	منافسة	compete	.....
		competitive	.....
originally	أصلاً / أساساً	original	.....
		origins	.....
considerably	إلى حد كبير / بشكل ملحوظ / بشكل معتبر	considerable	.....
		consider	.....
		consideration	.....
		reconsider	.....
		reconsideration	.....
popularity	شعبية / جماهيرية	popular	.....
surprised	مدهش / متعجب	surprise	.....
truth	حقيقة	true	.....
advanced	متقدم / متطور	in advance	.....
skill	مهارة	skilful	.....
		skilfully	.....
aim	هدف	aiming at / to	.....
promote	يطور / يروج / ينمي	promotion	.....
develop	يطور / ينمي / يحسن	developed	.....
		developing	.....
		development	.....
ultimately	جوهرياً / بشكل أساسي / بأقصى درجة	ultimate	.....
organiser	منظم	organise	.....
		organisation	.....
produce	ينتج / يقدم	production	.....
capable of	قادر علي / متمكن من	capability	.....
able to	قادر علي	ability	.....
player	لاعب	play	.....
		a play	.....
complicate	يُعقد / يعرقل	complicated	.....
move	يحرك / يتحرك	movement	.....
direction	اتجاه	direct	.....
		director
		directed
quickly	بسرعة	quick
the majority of	معظم / غالبية	major

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words and derivations

programme	يبرمج / برنامج	programmer
position	موضع / مكان	positioned
occupy	يشغل / يحتل / يستغل	occupation	.....
faster than	أسرع من	fast	.....
decision	قرار	the fastest	.....
independence	استقلال	decide	.....
control	يتحكم / تحكم / سلطة	independent	.....
concentrating on	مركزا على / مؤكدا على	controller	.....
 موقع المناهج البحرينية almanahj.com/bh	يخلق	concentrate	.....
		creation	.....
		creature	.....
		creative	.....
		creativity	.....
difficult	صعب	difficulty	.....
achieve	ينجز / يحقق	achievement	.....
clear	واضح / نقي / شفاف / جلي	clearly	.....
challenge	يتحدى / تحد	clarity	.....
		clearance	.....
physical	فيزيائي / طبيعي / بدني	challenging	.....
		challenger	.....
strength	قوة	physics	.....
		physician	.....
speed	سرعة	strong	.....
		speed up	.....
predict	يتوقع / يتنبأ	prediction	.....
		predictable	.....
		unpredictable	.....
involve	يضم / يشمل / يحوي	involving	.....
		involvement	.....
variety	منوعات / تنوع / اختلاف	vary	.....
		various	.....
		variable	.....
		invariable	.....
active	نشط	activity	.....
clean	نظيف	activist
lazy	كسول	cleanliness
assist	يعين / يساعد / يساهم	laziness
		assistance

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Vocabulary and expressions

tell about	يخبر عن / يتحدث عن	event	حدث / واقعة
called	يُدعى / يُسمى	set up	ينشئ / يقيم
hold a conference	يعقد اجتماع	the conference held in	المؤتمر المنعقد في
although	إلا أن	however	إلا أن / على أي حال / من ناحية أخرى
brain	مخ / عقل	complex	معقد / مركب
quite	إلى حد ما	rather basic than complex	أقرب إلى البسيط من المعقد
at the moment	في الوضع الراهن / حالياً	artificial intelligence	الذكاء الصناعي
team work	عمل جماعي / عمل الفريق	upright	مستقيم / منتصب
attempt	يحاول / محاولة	such as	على سبيل المثال
range	مدى / مجال / وسط	no taller than	ليس أطول من
in the size of	في حجم / مشابه في حجمه	resemble an adult	يشبه الشخص البالغ
look like	يشبهه / يشابهه / يتشابهه مع	machine with wheels	آلة بعجلات
coach	مدرب / معلم	at the start of the match	في بداية المباراة
kind of	نوع من	game plan	خطة اللعب
during the match	طوال المباراة	referee	حكم
not to be strict	ألا يكون حازماً	as likely to	يشبه في الشكل / يتشابهه مع
kick each other	يركل بعضهم البعض	make decision	يتخذ القرار
in a few seconds	في ثوان قليلة	limited independence	استقلالية محدودة
in terms of	في سياق / في معنى / فيما يتعلق بـ	easy for	سهل على
whole = entire	كله / جميعه	take part	يشارك / يساهم
rescue	ينقذ		

Expressions and grammar notes

what we call	ما نسميه / ما نطلق عليه	more advanced than	أكثر تطوراً وتقدماً من
it's not easy to	ليس من السهل أن	faster than they used to	أسرع مما اعتادوا عليه
above all	فوق كل الاعتبارات / قبل أي شيء	result of five years of research	خلاصة (5) خمس سنوات من البحث

Conjugation of verbs

call	يستدعي / ينادي / يسمي	called	called
attend	يحضر / يشهد	attended	attended
carry out	ينفذ / يحقق	carried out	carried out
grow	ينمو / يكبر	grew	grown
hear	يسمع	heard	heard
say	يقول	said	said
beat	يهزم / يضرب	beat	beaten

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Multiple choice (Vocabulary and grammar)

- 3
6
9
3
1
5
4
2
- 1) The film I saw yesterday was
a) excited b) exciting c) excitement
 - 2) The audience were by all events of the film.
a) surprising b) surprised c) surprise
 - 3) I'm proud of the prize I received
a) in advance b) recently c) recent
 - 4) This competition is held
a) per year b) annual c) annually
 - 5) I hope you all may my point of view.
a) consideration b) consider c) considerable
 - 6) He presented a suggestion in the meeting.
a) consider b) consideration c) considerable
 - 7) The event I attended was successful.
a) recent b) recently c) successfully
 - 8) The government encourage the research.
a) science b) scientifically c) scientific
 - 9) They study each case
a) science b) scientifically c) scientific
 - 10) I heard the conference will next year in Cairo.
a) be held b) held c) hold
 - 11) After this success, scientists will a big conference.
a) held b) be held c) hold
 - 12) You might be to hear that robots beat humans in some games.
a) surprise b) surprised c) surprising
 - 13) I hope to produce robots more
a) advance b) advancing c) advanced
 - 14) Once you agree, we can negotiate the price.
a) slight b) slightly c) light
 - 15) The robots need to before the match.
a) be programmed b) programme c) programmed
 - 16) Robots now move than they used to.
a) faster b) fast c) fastest
 - 17) Thanks to intelligence for producing such developed robots.
a) excited b) excitement c) artificial
 - 18) Robots are more from human control.
a) independently b) independent c) independence
 - 19) Humans are by computers in some games.
a) beaten b) beat c) beats
 - 20) My brother is stronger than me.
a) physics b) physically c) physical

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The robot football world cup

I. Complete these sentences

- 1) The event first took place in the month of
- 2) Robots' footballing skills are currently
- 3) Organisers hope one day robots can humans at football.
- 4) One problem is robots can't always throughout the match.
- 5) Most robots are as tall as a
- 6) Once the match has started, robots do not follow a
- 7) Robots today move more quickly than before. In future, they will be capable of
- 8) Robots will find it hard to where the ball is going.
- 9) Robots also entered competitions testing their ability to
- 10) The researches started in

II. Answer the following questions :

- 11) How many years of scientific research did it take to achieve the robot playing football?
.....
almanahj.com/bh.....
- 12) In which year was the robot football world cup?
.....
- 13) What is the purpose of holding the annual competition?
.....
- 14) What is the role of human coaches in the robot football match?
.....

III. Match the word with the definition:

1) annual	a) made and produced by humans not naturally.
2) competition	b) machine capable of carrying out tasks automatically.
3) artificial	c) activity or condition of competing.
4) robot	d) an act of trying to achieve something, typically one that is unsuccessful or not certain to succeed.
5) attempt	e) occurring or happening once a year.
6) referee	f) the quality or state of being different or diverse;
7) coach	g) say or estimate that (a specified thing) will happen in the future
8) variety	h) an official who watches a match closely to ensure that the rules are applied and to arbitrate a game.
9) predict	l) a person who is studying or has expert knowledge of one or more of the natural or physical sciences.
10) scientist	J) a person who trains people or animals.

For Genius only سؤال العبقرة

- 1) Robots succeeded in many tasks in daily life Give two details
.....
.....
- 2) The underlined word refers to

Homework

* Write an article about "Robots in future life"

General comment