

## New vocabulary Unit 1 Life in the city

word	Meaning	word	Meaning
capital	عاصمة	wildlife	الحياة البرية
surrounded..by	محاط...ب	building	بناية
architecture	الفن المعماري	bottom	قاع
skyscrapers	ناطحات سحاب	forests	غابة
shape	شكل	empty	فارغ
tower	برج	neighbourhood	جيرة
symbol	رمز	Island	جزيرة
design	تصميم	tiny	صغير
Plan	خطة	explore	يستكشف
Indoor activities	أنشطة داخلية	article	مقالة
outdoor activities	أنشطة خارجية	discuss	يناقش
residents	مقيمين	adventure	مغامرة
citizens	مواطنين	geography	جغرافيا
unique place	مكان فريد	interview	قابلة
plan	خطة- يخطط	prepare	يجهز
rural	ريفي	summary	تلخيص
urban	مدني	summarize	يلخص
usual	عادي	festivals	مهرجانات
unusual	غير عادي	amazing	مدهش
Bridge	حسر	area	منطقة
motorway	طريق سريع	green space	مساحة خضراء
pavement	رصيف	sweet-smelling	رائحة زكية
stream	مجرى	mountain	جبل
concrete	خرسانة	entertainment	تسلية
land	ارض	sculptures	تماثيل
prediction	تنبؤ	dragon	تنين

**Read the following text about the city of Manama and answer the question on the next slide.**

The city of Manama is a **unique** place in the heart of the Arabian Gulf. It is the **capital** city of the Kingdom of Bahrain. Manama is in the north-eastern corner of the country. Manama is an important trading centre in the Arabian Gulf. As a result, this modern city is **surrounded by** some of the most amazing **architecture** of the area, which merges the old and modern life of the city. There are wonderful **skyscrapers** and traditional villages. There is an eye-catching tower which has the **shape** of a twisted glass building.

Another unusual building, is the twin **towers** of the Bahrain Financial Harbor (BFH), which are a **symbol** of Bahrain's efforts to save the environment through reducing the use of energy. This tall structure is 240 m. (787 ft.) high and is the first skyscraper in the world to integrate wind turbines into its **design**. The weather in the winter is pleasant. But it can get hot in the summer, with temperatures reaching up to 40°C. Because of its high temperatures, Manama offers a lot of **indoor** activities. Such as an indoor water park, and amazing playing areas. The **residents** of Manama can enjoy a variety of outdoor activities. They could visit one of the malls in Manama or the Manama Souq where you can buy some of the finest Bahraini gold and have a taste of traditional Bahraini sweets.

**After reading the words, match each word with its meaning. Write the correct letter in the box beside each word.**

Word	Definition	
unique	.....	<b>A- A city that is the centre of government of a country.</b>
capital	.....	<b>B- The science of designing and building structures.</b>
surrounded ..... by	.....	<b>C- People who reside or live in a place.</b>
Residents	.....	<b>D- A very tall building.</b>
architecture	.....	<b>E- Being the only one of its kind.</b>
skyscrapers	.....	<b>F- To be on all sides.</b>

**Across:**

2- A city that is the centre of government of a country.

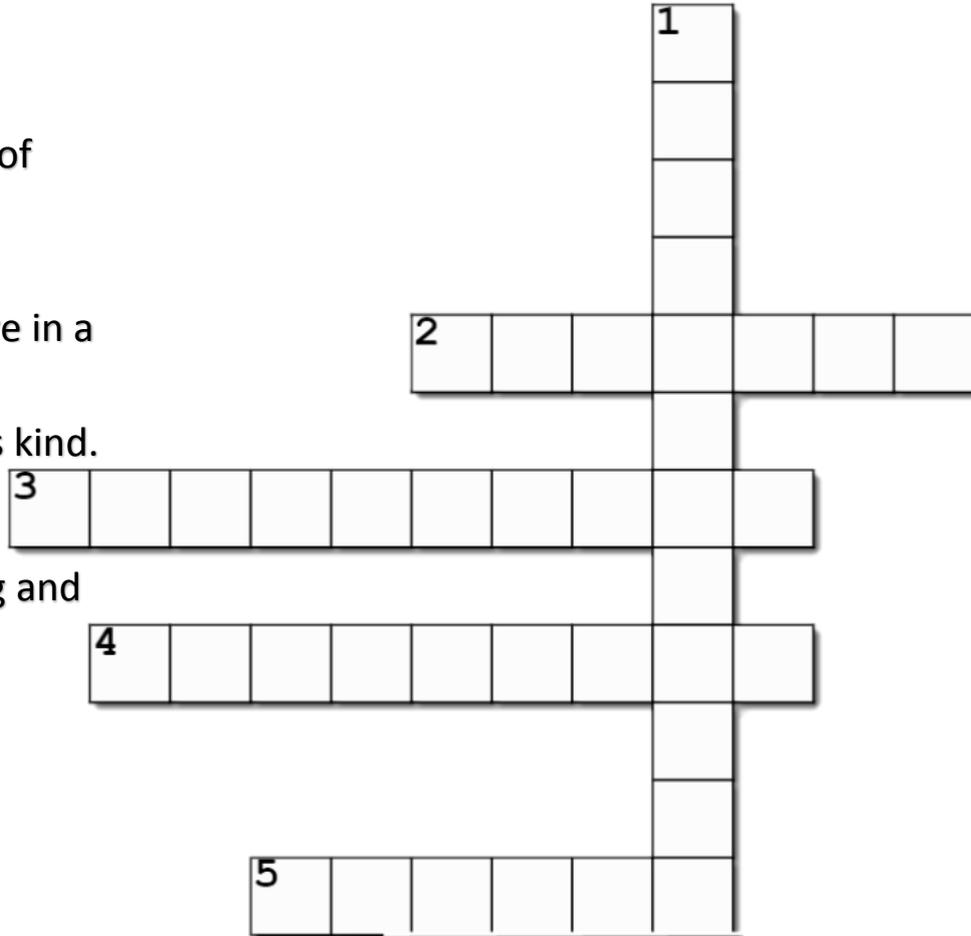
3- A very tall building.

4- People who reside or live in a place.

5- Being the only one of its kind.

**Down:**

1- The science of designing and building structures.



The first one is done for you. Use the words in the table in sentences.

The words	
1- skyscrapers	- Manama has got amazing skyscrapers. - Manama has got amazing skyscrapers.
2- capital	.....
3- surrounded by	.....
4- architecture	- The traditional architecture of the city makes it like
5- unique	.....
6- residents	.....

\*Put a (✓) if you followed the criteria.

Criteria	Self-assessment
I use the correct tense.	
I spell correctly.	
I punctuate well. (full-stops, commas, ----)	
I use capitals.	

### Lesson 2 Speaking

Fill in the blanks with the possible responses.

1- I have won one hundred dinars at the competition.

.....



2- I make my own clothes.

.....



3- My brother won the first place in the race.

.....



4- I am an excellent cook.

.....



5- My sister is a famous painter.

.....

### Lesson 3 Grammar

Underline the verb in each sentence.

1. Alex lives in Manchester near the central library.

2. The earth goes round the sun.

3. They work in a bank.

4. Nurses look after patients in hospitals.

We use the present simple tense for:

permanent states.

Example: Alex's mum lives in Spain.

general truths and laws of nature.

Example: The sun rises in the east.

things we do regularly or often.

Example: He visits his friend every day.

describing a feeling.

Example: We love comic books.

**Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct affirmative form.**

1. The swimming pool ..... (open) at 9:00 and ..... (close) at 6:30 every day.
2. My parents..... (live) in London.
3. We ..... (grow) vegetables in our garden.
4. The moon ..... (go) around the earth.
5. Alex ..... (walk) to work.

**Put the verbs in the brackets into the correct form.**

1. George ..... (not/ go) to the cinema very often.
2. I .....(not/ live) in Muharraq.
3. We ..... (not/ grow) apples in our garden.
4. The earth ..... (not/ go) around the moon.
5. Ann ..... (not/ have) dinner in the evening.

**Name an interesting outdoor place near where you live. Write 4 sentences about it. Use the present simple tense.**

- 1- .....
- 2- .....
- 3- .....
- 4- .....

## Reading Lesson 4

**Find these words: concrete, land, outdoor & park.**

**Underline words and phrases that help you predict the meanings of the previous words.**

Imagine living in a city where you can enjoy outdoor activities in a healthy and green space.

With 3,000 parks of different sizes, more than 13,000 kinds of wildlife, along with 1,500 varieties of flowering plants and more than 300 species of birds. London is described as a green city. All these cover almost 47 per cent of the land in London which is more than the area of the city covered by railways and roads combined.

A London National Park City is an idea and movement aims to encourage more people to enjoy the green outdoors and to support all Londoners, and the city's businesses and institutions, in making the city greener, healthier and wilder.

As a National Park City, London will be:

- a city which is greener in the long-term than it is today and where people and nature are better connected.
- a city which protects the core network of parks and green spaces and where buildings and public spaces aren't defined only by stone, brick, concrete, glass and steel.
- a city that is rich with wildlife where every child benefits from exploring, playing and learning outdoors.

- a city where all can enjoy high-quality green spaces, clean air, clean waterways and where more people choose to walk and cycle.

It is believed that people who spend a lot of time in nature live happier and healthier lives. What do you think?

**Look at the sentences. Tick (T) for true or (F) for false.**

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| 1. London is now a national Park city.              | T | F |
| 2. London has 3,000 parks.                          | T | F |
| 3. London has a lot of green spaces.                | T | F |
| 4. Most children in London spend their days playing | T | F |

**outside**

**Put these words in sentences.**

**concrete, land, outdoor & park**

1- .....

2- .....

3- .....

4- .....

**In and on: Expressing location**

**Grammatical rule:**

- We use in and on to say where something is.

- We use in for objects or places within or inside something; for example, in building, cities and countries.

Muharraq is in Kingdom of Bahrain.

They live in a big house.

She lives in Dubai.

- We use on for objects or places on the surface or on top of something. The books are on the desk.
- We also use on with streets and roads.

The shop is on the main road.

Proposition	Examples
In	Manama is in northern Bahrain.
	There are many beautiful villages in China.
	We can have more green spaces in urban areas.
	There are many skyscrapers in big cities.
	Bahrain is a country in the Arabian Gulf.
On	India is on the continent of Asia.
	We need more trees on Earth.
	Manama is not on a mountain.
	Amal walks on the pavement.
	There is a swimming pool on top of the building.

Circle the correct preposition.

1. There are a lot of birds **in/on** the tree.

2. There is a big mall **in/on** the city.
3. I drew some nice drawings **in/on** my handbag.
4. Most countries **in/on** Europe have nice weather.
5. There are many books **in/on** the shelf.
6. Pyramids are **in/on** Egypt.

**Complete the sentences with in or on.**

1. Kingdom of Bahrain is ----- Asia.
2. There are many flowers ----- our garden.
3. She has nice drawings ----- her room's door.
4. They like to live ----- an island.
5. He loves swimming ----- the sea.
6. We have to ride our bikes ----- the bicycle **path**.

**7. Write some facts about locations in the Kingdom of Bahrain. Use in and on in your sentences.**

- 1-.....
- 2-.....
- 3-.....
- 4-.....
- 5-.....
- 6-.....

### Writing Lesson 6

Think of a beautiful place in your neighbourhood. Use **describing words** to write **an article** about this place in 100 – 120 words.

- Paragraph 1: What is the place? What is the problem?
- Paragraph 2: What does the place look like after the changes?
- Paragraph 3: How do you feel after the changes?

**eye-catching -butterflies smelling - turned –empty\_ sitting**

Hello! My name is Salman. I'm 13 years old. I'm from Bahrain. Last year our house garden was....., sad and dull garden with few short trees and dead leaves. My mother was sad looking at that ugly garden.

My father and I changed that. We .....it into a green and beautiful garden. We picked up all the rubbish, planted some flowers and painted the fence. Now we can enjoy .....at the garden. There are colourful and sweet-..... flowers and some tall trees. The yellow .....fly from flower to another and the birds sing on the green trees.

We really love sitting in our clean and .....garden now.

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موضوع التعبير ( هام )

Our neighbourhood park was always dirty, empty, and sad with lots of rubbish and little dead grass. Then some students in our local school decided to volunteer and turned it into a welcoming park. They did a great job. First, they worked on cleaning the park and removed all the rubbish and yellow dead grass. The benches were painted in red; they repaired the playground, and planted many flowers. If you come to the park, you will not recognize it. It is a beautiful place filled with laughter and joy. Now, every day we can enjoy walking there and see colourful and sweet-smiling flowers with green grass. Every corner has a red rubbish bin, which makes people use them and stop throwing rubbish in the park. We love going to our clean and splendid park now.

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