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## UNIT ONE

## NEW MEDIA

Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning	Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning
According to	Adj		بالنسبة الى-طبقاً ل	Particular	Adj-N	specific	معين
Addict	V		يدمن	Physical	Adj		جسدي - بدني
Aggressive	Adj		عدواني	Platform	N		منصة
Amount	N		كمية	Popular	Adj		مشهور
Attention	N		انتباه	Radio	N		مذياع
Behaviour	N		سلوك	Realise	V		تدركه يستنتج
Blogger	N		المدون	Reduce	V		يخفض- يقب
Camera	N		الآلة تصوير	Regardless	Adv		بغض النظر
Common	Adj		شائع - منتشر	Respectively	Adv		على التوالي
Communicate	V		يتواصل	Screen engager	N.P		مرتبط بالشاشة
Concentrate	V		يركز	Smart watch	N		ساعة ذكية
Connect with	V		يتصل مع	Smartphone	N		هاتف ذكي
Consume	V		يستهلك	Social media	N		وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي
Contain	V		يحتوي	Spend	V		ينفق مال- يقضي وقت
Context	N		سياق الكلام	Stereo	N		ستيريو
Describe	V		يصف	Struggle	V-N		يصارع
Development	N		تطوير	System	N		النظام
Digital	Adj		رقمي	Tablet	N		حاسوب لوحي
Documentary	V-N		وثائقي	Technology	N		تقنية
Excessive	Adj		مفرط، متطرف، متهور	Video game	N		لعبة فيديو
Form	V-N		شكل-يكون	Video stream	N		فيديو بث مباشر
Glue to	V	Stuck to	ملتصق ب	Violent	Adj		عنيف
Grow up	V		يربي- ينمو	Website	N		موقع الكتروني
Harm	V-N		ضرر	Edit	V		تعديل
Indicate	V		يشير الي	Scroll	V		ينتقل
Interactive	Adj		تفاعلي	Platform	N		منصة
Log	V-N		يسجل	Tag	V-N		بطاقة شعار
Media	N		وسائل الإعلام	Basically	Adv		في الأساس
Mental	Adj		عقلي	Private	Adj - N		ملكية خاصة
Monitor	V-N		يراقب	Several	Adj		العديد
Newspaper	N		جريدة	Product	N		المنتج
Normal	Adj		عادي	Persuade	V		يقنع

Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning	Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning
Addict	V		مدمن - يدمن	Plug in	P.V		توصيل كهربياً في
Aware	Adj		واع - مدرك	Back up	P.V		يدعم - يساند
Awesome	Adj		مدهش	Amazing	Adj		مذهل
Brand	N		ماركة	Log in	P.V		يسجل الدخول
Bully	Adj		بلطجي	Set up	P.V		يقيم - يؤسس
Come across	P.V		تصادف	Click on	P.V		ينقر فوق
Comment	V.N		يعلق	Content	N		المحتوى
				Turn off	P.V		يطفى جهاز كهربائي
Communicate	V		يتواصل	Hang up	P.V		يشنق - يعلق مكالمة هاتفية
Digitalise	V		رقمنة	Promote	V		تروج   يشجع
Disappear	V		يختفي	Forum	N		المنتدى
Download	V		يحمل	Keep up with	P.V		يبقى على تواصل مع
Filter	N		ينقي	Turn on	P.V		يشغل جهاز كهربائي
Go online	P.V	Log	يبتصل على الإنترنت	Look up	P.V		ابحث عن كلمة في قاموس- انترنت
Hocky	N		الهوكي	Make up	P.V		يجمل - يصنع
Illustrate	V		يناقش	Sign into	P.V		سجل الدخول
Interactive	Adj		تفاعلي	Channel	N		قناة
Interested in	P.V		مهتم ب	Log out	P.V		يسجل خروج
Kind	Adj		طيب القلب نوع	Register for	P.V		سجل ل
Participate	V		يشارك	Go offline	P.V		ينصفح في وضع عدم الاتصال
Podcast	N.V		تدوين صوتي	Reliable	Adj		موثوق
Popular	Adj		شعبي- مشهور	Reluctant	Adj		ممانع - مقاوم - معارض
Post	V.N		ينشر علي الانترنت	Service	V.N		يخدم
Source	N		مصدر	Skeptical	Adj		متشكك
Troll	V.N		ينحايل عن طريق الانترنت	Upload	V		رفع
Trust	N.V		يثق في				

**SUMMARY: WHAT IS MEDIA AND NEW MEDIA**

The word, *media*, is very popular nowadays. Media is the communication channels through which news, entertainment, education, data, or promotional messages are disseminated. Media includes every broadcasting and narrowcasting medium such as newspapers, magazines, TV, radio, billboards, direct mail, telephone, fax, and internet. Media is the plural of the word, *medium* and can take a plural or singular verb, depending on the sense intended.

Media can be classified on main four types. The first type is the **printed media**, like books, newspapers, magazines, leaflets, posters, etc. the second type is the **audio-media**, like the radio channels, or the broadcasting channels. The third type is the **visual-media**, like the TV channels. The fourth type is the **social media**, like the Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, Instagram, Telegram, etc. they are chronological arranged.

Through the last decade, the mass-media has spread all over the world and all over the ages of people. It indicates to **the internet social sites**. The new media refers to the media that are interactive with each other and permit the users to digitally communicate with each other. They can be accessed to on **computers, smartphones and tablets, I-pads**. It includes social media, blogs, video games and online sites. It enables people to share their lives and communicate with each other. There are many new words and terms related to the use and the users of social media.

There are many new vocabulary, items, and definitions related to the new media or the social media. For example, **digital native, glued to, attention span, streaming video, click on, scroll, go online, offline, register, sign in, sign up, subscribe, link, site, blog, blogger, youtuber, account, admin, etc**

### Important definitions

<b>Word</b>	<b>P.S</b>	<b>Definition</b>
<b>Awesome</b>	Adj	Amazing, extremely good.
<b>Source</b>	N	Someone or something that supplies information.
<b>Interactive</b>	Adj	A two- flow information.
<b>Communicate</b>	V	To share or exchange information, news or ideas.
<b>Download</b>	V	To copy information from internet to a computer.
<b>Participate</b>	V	To be involved in something.
<b>Comment</b>	N	Verbal or written remarks expressing an opinion.
<b>Reluctant</b>	Adj	Not willing to do something and therefore slow to do it,
<b>Brand</b>	N	Products made by a particular company.
<b>Attention span</b>	N.P	The length of time for which a person is able to concentrate on a particular activity.
<b>Digital native</b>	Adj.P	A person who was born or grown up since the use of digital technology became common.
<b>Glue to</b>	V.P	To pay very close attention to (something, especially a television)
<b>excessive</b>	Adj	More than necessary or normal.
<b>Addicted to</b>	P.V	When a person uses something uncontrollably for example smartphones, computer, and gaming systems.
<b>Consequences</b>	Adv	Something that happens as a result of a particular action or set of conditions.
<b>Streaming videos</b>	N.P	To play videos online without downloading them.
<b>New media</b>	E	Types of media that are interactive and allow users to communicate with each other.
<b>Interactive</b>	Adj	Involving communication between people.
<b>Communicate</b>	V	To share information with others.
<b>Social media</b>	N	Websites and computer programmers that allow people to communicate and share information.
<b>Blog</b>	N	A regular record of your thoughts, opinions and experiences that you upload on the internet for people to read and watch.
<b>Video game</b>	N	A game which is played online on the internet and the players play on a screen by pressing buttons on a keyboard or a controller.
<b>Online new site</b>	P	A digital version of newspaper or a website providing news.
<b>Connect</b>	V	To make it possible to peak with people all over the world.
<b>Blogger</b>	N	A person who have a blog.

**Phrasal verbs**

**A phrasal verb is a verb that consists of**

**Verb + preposition**

- look for- sum up- get on-

**Verb + adverb**

- scroll through- get back – get away

**Verb + preposition + adverb**

- run out of- get rid of – look up with

<b>Plug in</b>	Insert the lug into a socket.
<b>Back up</b>	Support, sustain, help.
<b>Log in</b>	Connect to the internet or a site.
<b>Set up</b>	Create, make
<b>Click on</b>	Push the mouse of the computer.
<b>Turn off</b>	Switch off- stop the electrical current.
<b>Hang up</b>	Make someone wait on phone
<b>Keep up with</b>	Update- following the latest upgrades.
<b>Turn on</b>	Switch on-
<b>Look up</b>	Search for a meaning of a word in a dictionary or search for some information on the internet.
<b>Make up</b>	Decide something- change his mind- adjust
<b>Sign into</b>	Register on a web site
<b>Channel</b>	A broadcast for a radio or TV transmission beam.
<b>Log out</b>	Leaving a web site.
<b>Register for</b>	
<b>Go online</b>	Using computer or laptop when there is a connection to the internet
<b>Go offline</b>	Using computer or laptop when there is not a connection to the internet

**MAKING SUGGESTIONS**

<b>MAKING SUGGESTION</b>	<b>AGREE</b>	<b>DISAGREE</b>
<i>How about.....ing.....?</i>	<i>That sound great.</i>	<i>I don't think so.</i>
<i>What about.....ing.....?</i>	<i>I think it is a great idea.</i>	<i>I don't think it's a good idea.</i>
<i>Perhaps we can .....( Inf )</i>	<i>That's an excellent idea.</i>	<i>I'm not sure about that.</i>
<i>Maybe we can..... ( Inf )</i>	<i>Good thinking.</i>	<i>I'm not very keen.</i>
	<i>Yes, I suppose you're right.</i>	<i>Sorry, I'm busy.</i>
<i>We could.....( Inf )</i>	<i>Ok. What do you suggest.</i>	<i>How about..(ing)...instead?</i>
<i>Why don't we....( Inf )?</i>		
<i>We should.....( Inf )</i>		
<i>Let's.....( Inf )</i>		
<i>You could .....( Inf )..</i>		
<i>Why don't you....( Inf )?</i>		
<i>You should.....( Inf )</i>		
<i>I suggest.....ing.</i>		
<i>May I suggest....ing?</i>		

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**Giving opinion**

<b>Ask about opinion</b>	<b>Giving opinion</b>	<b>Agree with opinion</b>	<b>Disagree with opinion</b>	<b>Not sure</b>
Do you think.....?	I think .... I believe.... I feel....	I think so.	I don't think so.	I'm not sure about that.
What do you think of (about)....?	I don't think....	I think you are right.	I don't think you are right.	I don't have a clear idea about that.
What is your opinion about(of)...?	In my opinion, ....	I'm totally with you.	I have a different opinion.	I doubt that....
What's your point of view about(of)....	In my point of view....	I agree.		
		I'm in your side.		

**Comparison**

	<b>Rule</b>	<b>Short Adjectives</b>	<b>Long Adjectives</b>
<b>Equal in degree</b>	as ... (Adj) ... as	- Ahmed is as tall as Ali.	- This car is as expensive as my car.
<b>Comparison</b>	For short adjectives we use... (Adj + er)....than	- Ali is faster than Hamad. - Homoud is fatter than Salim. - China is larger than japan.	- Cars are more expensive than bicycles. - Snakes are more dangerous than scorpions.
	For long adjectives we use.. - more + Adj +than - less + Adj + than	- Arabic is easier than English.	
<b>Superlative</b>	the +Adj + est	- Ali is the shortest in class. - Manar is the thinnest girl. - Hamad is the happiest one. - He is the nicest one.	
	- The most + Adj - The least + Adj		- Facebook is the most famous. - Twitter is the least famous. - Chinese is the most difficult language.
<b>Irregular adjectives</b>	1- Good- better than- the best. 2- bad – worse than- the worst. 3- far- farther than- the farthest. 3Far – further than- the furthest. -4 Little- less than- the least. 5- Much- more than- the most.  <b>For more practice log on that link.</b> <a href="https://www.ef.com/wwen/english-resources/english-grammar/comparative-and-superlative/">https://www.ef.com/wwen/english-resources/english-grammar/comparative-and-superlative/</a>		



## Writing a chart or a pie chart description

### Paragraph one:

**We give an overview of the information in the chart and include:**

1- A sentence that describes the chart(e.g. what, where, when and who)

- The chart /graph/pie chart shows.....
- The chart /graph/pie chart explains( illustrates/ discusses)

2- A description of the main trends shown in the chart.

- Overall, in( 2020).....
- The main trend shown (explained) by the chart is.....
- It is clear from the chart that, .....
- The chart explains (that).....
- In general, between (year( and (year).....

### Paragraph two:

**Write a more detailed description of the chart(s) and highlight significant result, similarities or differences.**

- Both (genders, countries, groups, jobs, sexes, etc.)...
- Similarly, .....
- The most significant difference is.....
- In contrast, .....

### Paragraph three:

**Summarise the key findings shown in the chart.**

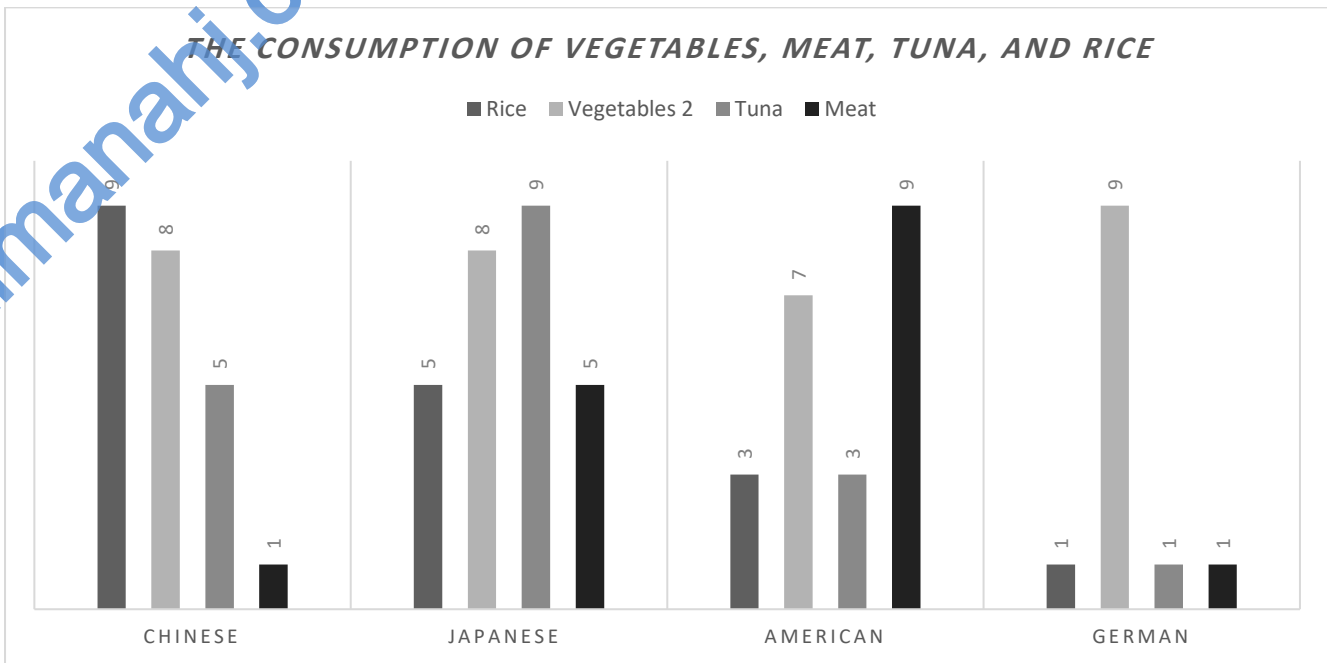
- To summarise, .....
- To conclude,.....
- In conclusion, .....

### Avoid:

- 1- Never write about your own opinion.
- 2- Never neglect following writing with the right punctuation.

Example:

Write a description for the following chart:



**The answer:**

The chart explains the consumption of vegetables, meat, tuna, and rice of the Chinese, Japanese, Americas, and German people. Overall, all the nationalities have large quantities of vegetables.

It is clear that, the Chinese consume the most quantities of rice. They are followed by the Japanese. In contrast with the German, who consume the least quantities of rice. Similarly, the Chinese and the Japanese consume the same quantities of vegetables. The American consume the highest quantities of meat, in contrast with the German. The Japanese consume the highest quantities of tuna, in contrast with the German.

To summarise, the Chinese have the most consumption of rice in contrast with the German. The German have the most consumption of vegetables. The Japanese are the most to consume tuna. The Americans are the most to consume the meat.

### Example 2

Write a comparison between the following pie charts:

