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UNIT TWO

CLIMATE CHANGE

Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning	Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning
Affect	V		تؤثر	Burn	V		حرق - يحترق
Average	N		معدل	Green house	N.P		البيت الأخضر
Change	V-N		يتغير	Refer to	V		تشير إلى
Climate	N		مناخ	Fuel	V-N		وقود
Danger	N		خطر	Path	N		مسار - ممر
Decrease	V-N		يخفض	Atmosphere	N		الغلاف الجوي
Disaster	N		كارثة	Bath	N		حمام
Drought	N		جفاف	Carbon	N		كربون
Effect	N		تأثير	Particular	Adj	Specific	معين
Experience	N		تجربة	Severe	Adj		قاسي - عنيف
Expert	N		خبير	Glacier	N		جليد
Flood	N		فيضان	Footprint	N		اثر
Global	Adj		عالمي	Responsibility	N		المسئولية
Globe	N		كره ارضيه	Responsible for	V		مسؤول عن
Heat wave	N.P		موجة حر	Shower	N		دش
Ice caps	N.P		قمم جليدية	Area	N		منطقة
Increase	V-N		يزيد	Release	V		يطلق سراح
Leave	V-N		يغادر	Rise	V		ترتفع
Level	N		مستوى	Crop	N		محصول
Melt	V		يذوب	Grow	V		ينمو
Ocean	N		محيط	Trap	V		فخ
Period	N		فترة	Coal	N		فحم
Raise	V		يرفع	Suitable	Adj		متكافئ
Reduce	V		يخفض	Rainfall	N		هطول الأمطار
Result	N		نتيجة - ينتج	Agriculture	N		الزراعة
Serious	Adj		جدي - خطير	Bacteria	N		بكتيريا
Temperature	N		درجة الحرارة	Produce	V		ينتج
Threat	N		التهديد	Landfill	N		مكب النفايات
Threaten	V		يهدد	Modern	Adj		عصري - حديث
Warm	Adj		دافئ	Devastate	V		يدمر
Warming	N		الدفيء	Extreme	Adj		أقصى
Weather	N		طقس	Fossil	N- Adj		حفريه

Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning	Word	P.S	Synonym	Meaning
Action	N		عمل	Pollute	V		يلوث
Amount	N		كمية	Straw	N		قش - شفاط
Appliance	N		تطبيق - جهاز	Seal	N		عجل البحر
Consider	V		يعتبر	Absorb	V		يمتص
Consume	V		يستهلك	Complicate	V		يعقد
Consumer	N		مستهلك	Material	N		مواد
Contribute	V		مساهمة	Survive	V-N		ينجو
Create	V		خلق	Hunt	V-N		يصطاد
Device	N		جهاز - أداة	Believe	V		يصدق - يؤمن - يعتقد
Echo friendly	N.P		صديق للبيئة	Design	N-V		التصميم - يصمم
Electric	Adj		كهربائي	Risk	N		مخاطرة
Electricity	N		كهرباء	Significant	Adj		ذو أهمية - مميز - هام
Emission	N		انبعاث	End-up	V		ينتهي إلى
Emit	V		ينبعث	Throw	V		يرمي
Exceed	V		يتجاوز	Package	N		صفقة - طرد
Fight	N-V		يقاتل	Transport	N		المواصلات
Fill in	V		أملأ	Nest	N		عش
Fill up	V		يملأ	Appear	V		يظهر
Human	N		بشري - إنسان	Pack	V		رزمة
Impact	N			Wildfires	N		حرائق الغابات
Individual	N		فرد	Disappear	V		تختفي
Kettle	N		غلاية	Turtle	N		سلحفاة
Law	N		القانون	worldwide	Adj		في جميع أنحاء العالم
Policy	N		سياسات	Convenient	Adj		مناسب
Political	Adj		سياسي	Tangle	V		يتشابك
Protein	N		بروتين	Alternative	Adj		بديل
Recycle	V		إعادة التدوير	Energy	N		طاقة
Regulate	V		ينظم	Memorable	Adj		لا تنسى
Reusable	Adj		قابلية لإعادة الاستخدام	Light bulb	V		لمبة
Salt	N		ملح	Heater	N		سخان
Sewage	N		مياه المجاري	Sustainable	Adj		مستدام
Solve	V		يحل	Forest	N		غابة
Switch on/off	V		تشغيل / إيقاف	Eucalyptus	N		الأوكالبتوس - شجرة الكينا - شجرة طبية
Waste	N-V		المخلفات	Sustain	V	Support	يتحمل - يساند

GLOBAL WARMING

history, reasons, the problem, dangers, results, solutions

Global warming is a rising problem and a serious issue to speak about. There are many reasons to illustrate, believe and understand. There are procedures to follow. There are laws should be prepared. There is a role on each individual of the community.

To speak about the reasons, we should start from the discovering of the fossil fuels-oil. Moreover, the industrial revolution. There is also the overhunting, overfishing, over cutting down forests, and overgrazing. Our overuse of electricity produced from fossil fuel is an important factor as well. All those aspects make the main reasons, which consequently lead to the global warming.

Burning the fossil fuels leads to increasing the percentage of the carbon dioxide in the atmosphere and decreases the percent of the oxygen too. The more we burn the more disaster becomes. Moreover, cutting down the rainforests, which supply the earth with the oxygen, makes it worse. Therefore, instead of compensating the decrease of the oxygen percent in the atmosphere, we make it worse by cutting the forests for farming and keeping cattle.

The problem is the misbalancing of the oxygen and carbon dioxide would make it difficult for the sun rays to reflect back because of the density of the air due to the high percent of exhausted gases. This had made the sun rays come to earth at the same time, a small percent of it reflects back, which leads to increase of the temperature on the earth. This increase is the real disaster. It heats the temperature, so the icebergs and the ice caps on both, the North Pole and the South Pole would melt which leads to increasing in the sea levels all over the world.

The increase of the temperature would decrease the rates of rains, which leads to desertification all over the world. Polluting the seas and the earth causes extinction of many creatures and causes lack of the main rains for many crops, which creates diseases and famines all over the world.

CONJUNCTIONS OF REASONS:

BECAUSE -----AS.....SINCE----- SO

- BECAUSE OF = DUE TO= - OWING TO

- THEREFORE= CONSEQUENTLY= ONE CONSEQUENCE OF- AS A RESULT of-

He won the race **because** he trained hard.

- **because** he trained hard, he won the race.

He won the race **since** he trained so hard.

Since he lost his leg, he stopped playing football.

He trained hard, **so** he won the race.

They paid a million. **Therefore**, they bought the antiques.

The climate in Salalah is great **due to** the rains in monsoon.

The climate in Salalah is great **because of** the rains in monsoon.

The climate in Salalah is great **owing to** the rains in monsoon.

Due to his intelligence, he invented a new technique.

Because of the accident, he lost his left arm.

Owing to her great qualifications, she got the job easily.

They won twenty matches. **Consequently**, they won the championship.

They won the championship **in consequence of** winning twenty matches.

Overcutting the forests is **a reason of** global warming.

One effect of global disasters is global warming.

Using future prediction:

"Will + Inf" can be used to express prediction in future.

He will win the champion.

I think, they will do great work.

"will + have to + Inv" is used to making predictions about challenging situations in the future.

He will have to succeed and get marks to have the scholarship abroad.

Writing evaluative essay, an opinion essay or "agree or disagree"

Top Tips

- Determine your opinion clearly.
- Each paragraph must focus on one main idea.
- Support your opinion with providing example and facts

Paragraph 1

Explain the topic in your own words and state your opinion.

- Many people think/ believe/argue that.....
- I think/ believe/ agree/ disagree.....
- In my opinion.....

Paragraph 2

Present your idea with examples to support your opinion.

- First of all,
- One reason why.....
- One advantage/ disadvantage of.....is.....
- Therefore,/ This is because.....

Paragraph 3

Present other idea with examples to support your idea.

- Secondly,.....
- Another reason why.....
- Another advantage/disadvantage of.....is.....
- Moreover,/ In addition,

Paragraph 4

Summarise your points and remind the reader of your own opinion.

- To summarise.....
- To sum up/ To conclude.....
- In conclusion.....

Example:

Using smart phones for children is harmful for their intelligence and creativity of children . Do you agree or not? Give your reasons.

Agree:

Many people believe that using smart phones for children can affect negatively on their intelligence and creativity. I totally agree with that opinion for many reasons and factors.

First of all, it makes children lazy and attract them for more using for them. One disadvantage of using smart phones for on children, it prevents them from playing because it is very attractive for them.

Secondly, children can not practice their activities, therefore, they become unhealthy and gain weight. Another disadvantage, it decreases(reduces) their communication skills.

To summarise, using smart phones is very harmful for children for many reasons. That is why I agreed.

Disagree:

In my opinion, I disagree that, using smart phones is very harmful for children for many reasons.

One reason why I disagree is they develop children' computer and linguistic skills. One advantage of using smart phones for children is they can learn new languages. Therefore, they can be very useful for children.

Secondly, using smart phones can enrich their knowledge about the world as there are thousands of educational websites for children. Another advantage for using smartphones is that they can learn at home as well as at school.

In conclusion, I disagree with the opinion that smart phones are harmful for children, I have explained my reasons and aspects.

Compound Nouns

	Two nouns	Adjective and a noun
One-word compound noun	Footprint, rainfall, armchair, sunglasses, classmate,	Green house, glass walls, global warming, ice caps,
Compound nouns with hyphen		Dry-cleaning, one-year-old, passer-by, Two-word
Two-word compound nouns	Climate change, global warming, sea level, carbon dioxide, fossil fuel, plastic straw, carbon footprint, climate change, greenhouse gas, plastic waste, light bulb,	