

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج العمانية



## ملخص شرح الوحدة الثالثة unit 3 بخط اليد

موقع فايلاتي ← المناهج العمانية ← الصف العاشر ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الأول ← ملخصات وتقارير ← الملف

تاريخ إضافة الملف على موقع المناهج: 18:03:37 2024-12-02

ملفات اكتب للمعلم اكتب للطالب | اختبارات الكترونية | اختبارات | حلول | عروض بوربوينت | أوراق عمل  
منهج انجليزي | ملخصات وتقارير | مذكرات وبنوك | الامتحان النهائي للمدرس

المزيد من مادة  
لغة انجليزية:

## التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف العاشر



صفحة المناهج  
العمانية على  
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

## المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف العاشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الأول

ملف إنصات الوحدة الأولى media new من سلسلة الريادة

1

ملخص الوحدة الأولى Unit 1 بخط اليد

2

الامتحان النهائي الموحد الدور الأول الفترة الصباحية

3

اختبار تجريبي نهائي نموذج ثاني exam mock

4

امتحان تجريبي نهائي مع نموذج الإجابة

5

\* non-Renewable energy : energy that is Produced from limited Sources that will run out at some Point in the future  
طاقة غير متجددة

- limited Sources : small in number or amount  
مصادر محدودة

- run out : Come to an end  
تنتهي



- nuclear energy : Power Produced from the central Part of atoms using Uranium.  
طاقة نووية

- Renewable energy : energy that is Produced from Sources that renew themselves and never run out  
طاقة متجددة

\* Types of renewable energy  
أنواع الطاقة المتجددة

1- Solar Power : electricity Produced using energy from the Sun  
طاقة شمسية

2- Wind Power : electricity Produced using energy from the wind.  
طاقة الرياح

2) طواحين الهواء / wind farms / wind mills

3. hydroPower / hydroelectric Power : طاقة كهربائية :  
electricity produced using energy from water  
in rivers , dams سدود or waves and tides  
of sea water and oceans. أمواج تيارات

4. Geothermal Power : energy produced from natural heat  
and steam بخار in the ground طاقة أرضية

5. biofuel : biomass وقود بيولوجي : fuel made from  
living things such as plants and algae لحالب

- Purpose : aim : target الغرض - الهدف

- Request for help طلب مساعده

- is powered by يعمل بـ - يستغل بـ

- Convert (v) يتحول Change

\* Convert heat into electricity يتحول الحرارة لكهرباء

- shopping trolley عربة تسوق

heavy ثقيل x light خفيف

- generate : Produce : Create : make يولد  
ينتج

- ③ وسائل نقل / مركبات
- Vehicles : types of transport
  - Solar Panels : خلايا صفحات شمسية
  - Turbine : توربين : a machine or engine that receives its power from a wheel that is turned by the pressure of water, air or gas
  - Plant (n) : نبات / مصنع → a building where an industrial process takes place
  - enormous : large : huge : massive ضخم
  - MW : Mega watt
  - Capacity : ability قدرة
  - Provide : supply : give يوفر
  - Turbine generator : مولد كهرباء
  - steam : water vapour بخار ماء
  - geyser : a hole in the ground
  - natural heat : حرارة طبيعية
  - Potential : hidden abilities قوى - قدرات كامنة
  - approximately : nearly تقريباً
  - Tidal energy : energy from tides and waves طاقة تيارية

- Power (n) طاقة : energy
- Power (v) : give something energy to help it work  
يزود بالطاقة
- Kinetic energy : energy produced from movement  
طاقة حركية
- roof سطح
- Tonne : 1000 kilos
- Sugar cane قصب السكر
- Stadium ملعب - استاد : a large building with lots of seats where a sport is played and watched
- residents : people living in an area  
سكان - مقيمين
- Solar Power Plant محطة طاقة شمسية

Conjunctions روابط

① adding information إضافة معلوم

in addition  
moreover  
furthermore  
added to that } إضافة لذلك

- also أيضاً

- Mobile Phones help people to communicate. In addition<sup>⑤</sup>, they entertain people in freetime.

- English is a useful language. It is also easy to learn

- Smoking is harmful for health. It also wastes your money.

تستخدم also قبل الفعل الرئيسي وبعده الفاعل

② expressing contrast التعبير عن التناقض

but لكن however لكن although رغم

on the other hand → رصه ناحيه اخرى - لكن رصه ناحيه اخرى

- Cars are useful for transport. On the other hand, they cause a huge amount of pollution. كميه كبيره من التلوث

- Sport is good for your physical health. However, not all people have time to play.

- Chess is a difficult board game, but it is fun to play. شطرنج Chess

- Solar energy is a clean source of energy, however it is expensive to produce.

- although she was tired, she went to her work.

- she didn't go to the party although she was invited. مدعو

\* Conjunctions of time روابط الوقت (6)

When عندما while بينما  
Whenever اي وقت حتى - اكيه  
after بعد before قبل

While  $\frac{\text{was} + \text{ing}}{\text{were}}$  ,  $\frac{\text{Past simple}}$

- while I was shopping, I met my friend at the mall.

- I was shopping when I met my friend.

①  $\frac{\text{was} + \text{ing}}{\text{were}}$  when  $\frac{\text{Past simple}}$

- ② when  $\frac{\text{Past simple}}$  ,  $\frac{\text{Past simple}}$

when I travelled to the USA, I visited lots of famous places.

③ when  $\frac{\text{Present simple}}$  ,  $\frac{\text{will} + \text{inf}}$

when you read alot, you will learn about the world.

\* You can call me whenever you are free.

You can't watch TV until you finish your school work.

- She had cleaned the house before she went to work. ⑦
- Please turn off the lights before you leave the office.

تفادى المكتب

\* After we had finished dinner, we went into the garden

- We went to bed after we had watched the movie.

... Grammar Practise ...

- She sent them an e-mail, ... she didn't get any reply → .

o therefore

o however

o In addition

o because

- He worked very hard .... he got a promotion. ترقية

o Consequently

o moreover

o also

o due to

- .... She trained hard for the match, she wasn't able to win.

o if

o because

o although

o So



- Sugar Cane قصب السكر

- future Career مهنة المستقبل

Prefix → زائده أمامية

agree - disagree

Suffix → زائده خلفية

use - ful

Adjective + Suffix (able)

renewable متجدد

- responsible مسئول

available متاح - متوفر

- dependable يعتمد عليه

comfortable مريح

- reliable يعتمد عليه

recyclable قابل لإعادة التدوير

reusable قابل لإعادة الاستخدام

ex : we are all

sustainable مستدام

responsible for reducing  
global warming.

noticeable واضح - ملحوظ

possible ممكن

impossible مستحيل

- using recyclable  
bags is better for  
the environment.

suitable مناسب

## adj + suffix (ful)

- |             |        |           |            |
|-------------|--------|-----------|------------|
| - beautiful | جميد   | harmful   | ضار        |
| - Colourful | ملون   | Careful   | حريص       |
| - wonderful | رائع   | Stressful | مُتَلَق    |
| - awful     | سيئ    | Peaceful  | سالم - آمن |
| - helpful   | مستعان | Powerful  | قوي        |
| - useful    | مفيد   | Painful   | مؤلم       |

ex - she had a wonderful time during her visit to Salalah.

- eating too much fast food is harmful for health .

## - adj + Suffix (ous)

- |               |       |            |       |
|---------------|-------|------------|-------|
| - famous      | شهور  | ambitious  | طموح  |
| - adventurous | مغامر | Continuous | مستمر |
| - nervous     | عصبى  | Various    | متنوع |
| - religious   | ديني  | dangerous  | خطير  |
| - delicious   | لذيذ  | vicious    | عنيف  |
| - Generous    | كريم  | Curious    | فضول  |

\* " adj + ive "

- massive ضخمة
- Creative مبدع - خلاق
- active نشيط
- attractive جذاب
- interactive تفاعلي
- effective مؤثر - فعال
- Protective واقفي
- Preventive وقائي
- expensive غالي
- Productive مفيد - مثمر

## \* " adj + al "

- Professional محترف
- natural طبيعي
- global عالمي
- environmental بيئي
- traditional تراثي
- essential ضروري
- universal كوني - عالمي
- Central مهم - مركزي
- Optional اختياري
- experimental تجريبي
- accidental <sup>كس</sup>دوره قصد
- economical اقتصادي
- Physical بدني - جسمي
- tidal تياربي

\* Solar energy has lots of environmental benefits.

- It is essential to find clean energy sources for the future .



	(v)	(n)
- impact	يؤثر- يصيب	تأثير
- Produce	ينتج	محصول
- repeat	يكرر	إعادة
- Convert	يحول	معتق
- rescue	ينقذ	إنقاذ
- Judge	يحكم به	قاضيه
- fall	يسقط	إنصيار
- attempt	يحاول	محاولة
- break	يكسر	تخلطه - استراحة
- Cost	تكلف	تكلفه

ex : Solar Panels cost alot of money. (v)

- Solar Panels are not available because of the high cost. (n)

-be careful , you'll break the vase . (v)

- After the meeting we'll have a short break (n)

# a request for help طلب مساعدة

(13)

informal e-mail

- Can you help me
- I need your help with...

I would like to + inf  
Noun

I would like to have a meeting with you.

I would like some help with a school Project.

« formal e-mail of Request »

رسالة طلب - رسالة

Dear Mr Ali,

I hope you are very well.

I am writing to request ...

I would like to ...

I would also like to ...

Would you be able to help me ?

kind regards,

Maha

- informal e-mail of request

رسالة طلب غير رسمية

Hello there Ali,

How are you ? I hope you are very well.

I'm e-mailing you because I need your help with ....

I also want to ....

Can you help me ?

Take care, Maha .

Phone Case : Cover غلاف واقية

Protect (v) : keep something safe

Charge (v) شحن

Charger (n) شاحن : to help power your phone

- inspire (v) يُدعم : gives you a creative idea  
[encourage - دعم - يدعم]

- alternatively : Or أو - بديل آخر هو

- solve a problem يحل المشكلة

- solution (n) حلّ

- install : fix يركب

- aware of (adj) مدرك لـ
- awareness (n) الوعي
- Raise People's awareness يزيد وعي الناس
- environmental awareness الوعي البيئي
- arrange a visit يرتب زيارة
- arrange a meeting يرتب اجتماع
- run out of battery ينفد شحنة البطارية
- dead battery بطارية فارغة
- give a speech يلقي كلمة
- give a presentation يعقد موضوع
- natural heat حرارة طبيعية
- Wind turbine توربينه الرياح
- Steam : water vapour بخار الماء
- Confused : not sure about مشوش - متحير
- Goal : Target هدف
- Challenging : difficult صعب - به تحدي
- face the challenges يواجه التحديات
- in the long term على المدى البعيد



Wh words أدوات الاستفهام Question words

(16)

- |                      |            |             |                |
|----------------------|------------|-------------|----------------|
| - What               | ما - ماذا  | - how old   | كم عمر         |
| - Where              | أين        | - how many  | كم عدد         |
| - When               | متى        | - how much  | كم ثمنه - كمية |
| - Who                | من         | - how long  | كم طول - مدة   |
| - Why                | لماذا      | - how heavy | كم وزن         |
| - Which              | ما - أيها  | - how far   | كم المسافة     |
| - Whose              | ملك من     | - how often | كم مره         |
| - by whom            | بواسطة من  | - how deep  | كم عمق         |
| - by what Percentage | بنسبة كم % | - how wide  | كم اتساع       |
| - How                | كيف        | - how fast  | كم السرعة      |
|                      |            | - how tall  | كم طول         |

- .... sport do you like : football or tennis ?

- |  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> what             | <input type="radio"/> how |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> which | <input type="radio"/> who |

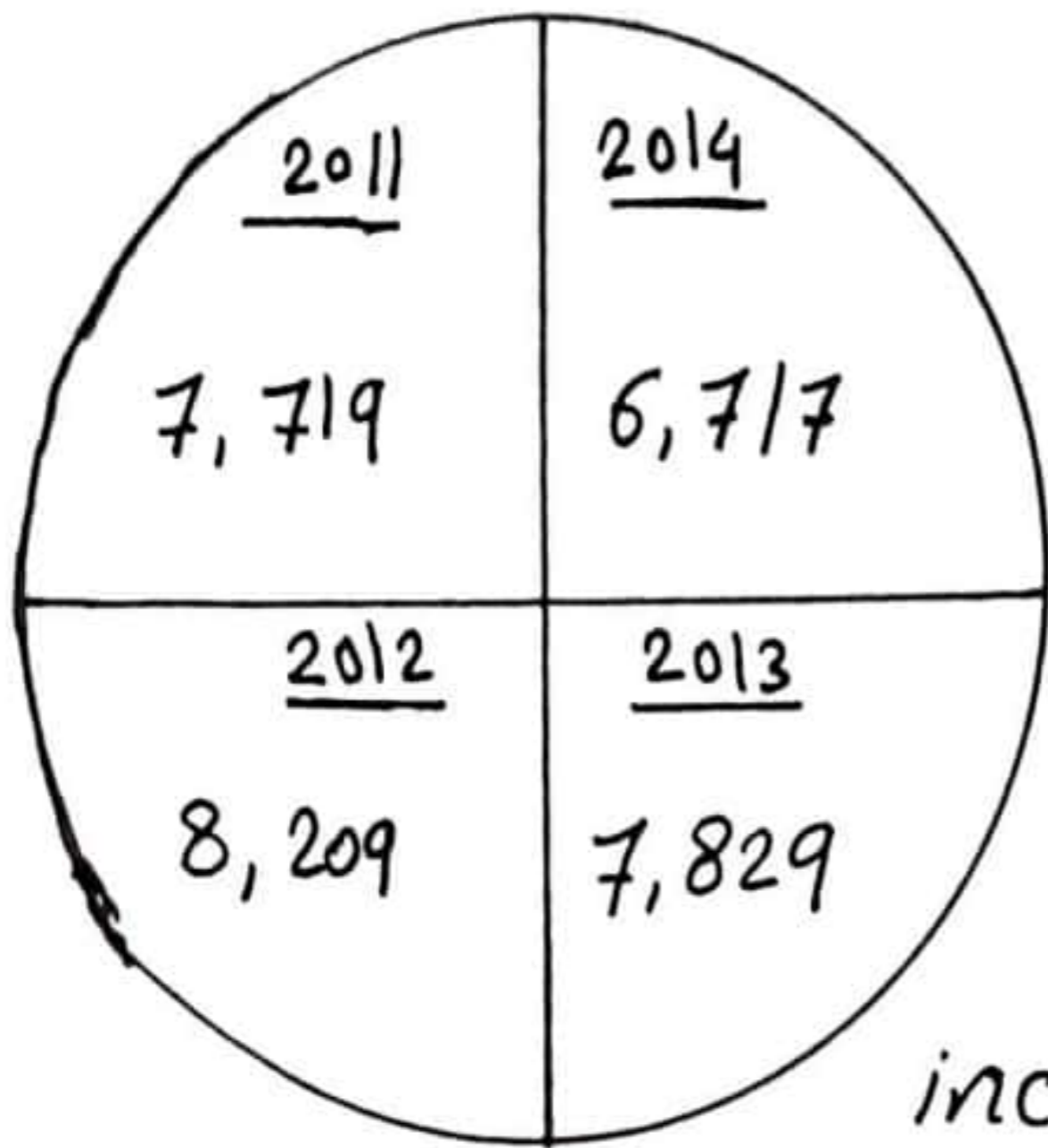
- How ... do you exercise ? 3 times a week .

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> many | <input type="radio"/> long             |
| <input type="radio"/> much | <input checked="" type="radio"/> often |

- .... was the telephone invented ? Graham Bell

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> who   | <input type="radio"/> whom               |
| <input type="radio"/> whose | <input checked="" type="radio"/> by whom |

Analyse the Chart :



The number of traffic accidents الكوارث between 2011 and 2014, in Oman.

« useful words » كلمات مفيدة

increased } زاد  
grew }  
rose }  
fell } قل  
dropped }  
decreased }

- increase } زيادة  
growth }  
rise }  
fall }  
drop }  
decrease } انخفاض

- increased dramatically زاد بشده

- fell slightly انخفض بشكل طفيف

- grew clearly زاد بوضوح

- decreased significantly قل بشكل مؤثر - واضح

ex It is clear that the number of traffic accidents decreased dramatically in 2014.

- More than أكثر

- less than أقل

In \_\_\_\_\_ the number of traffic accidents reached its highest level

- higher than ~ أعلى
- lower than ~ أقل

- The number of accidents in \_\_\_\_\_ was lower than \_\_\_\_\_



This chart shows ...

The highest number of accidents was in ...

However the lowest number was in ....

The number of accidents in ... was higher than ....

It is clear that the number of accidents increased slightly

زاد بشكل طفيف in .... In

contrast it decreased significantly

قل بوضوح in ....

To sum up, the most significant difference in the number of traffic accidents in oman is ....