

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج العُمانية



*للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع الصفوف وجميع المواد اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om>

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الثاني عشر اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12>

* للحصول على جميع أوراق الصف الثاني عشر في مادة لغة انجليزية ولجميع الفصول, اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12english>

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الثاني عشر في مادة لغة انجليزية الخاصة بـ الفصل الثاني اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12english2>

* لتحميل كتب جميع المواد في جميع الفصول للـ الصف الثاني عشر اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/grade12>

* لتحميل جميع ملفات المدرس محمد حسين داود اضغط هنا

للتحدث إلى بوت على تلغرام: اضغط هنا

https://t.me/omcourse_bot

THEME FOUR

CITIZENSHIP

UNIT ONE

BEING A CITIZEN

VOCABULARY:

WORD	SYNONYM	DEFINITION	MEANING
Charity	N goodwill	The voluntary works of help in the form of money or other way.	الاعمال الخيرية
Citizen	N Native	A person who legally lives in a country and has rights and duties.	مواطن
Citizenship	N	Having the rights and the duties of being a citizen.	المواطنة
Community	N group	A group of people living in the same place or having a particular characteristic in common.	مجتمع
Concept	N Idea	An abstract idea; a general notion.	مفهوم
Elect	V Vote	To choose or hold public office or some other position by voting.	ينتخب
Election	N Vote	A formal process of electing, especially of political body.	انتخاب
Ethic	N Moral	A set of moral principles of the right and the wrong.	أخلاقي
Ethical	Adj Moral	Relating to moral principles of the good and the bad.	أخلاقي
Global	Adj World	Of or relating to the whole world; worldwide.	عالمي
Grant	V-N Accept	Agree to give or allow.	منحة
Illegal	Adj Unlawful	Against or forbidden by law, especially criminal law.	غير شرعي
Improve	V upgrade	To make better.	تحسن
Legal	Adj Lawful	Of, based on, or concerned with the law.	قانوني
Local	Adj regional	Belonging to a particular area or neighbourhood.	محلي
Major	Adj Vital	Important, serious, or significant.	رئيسي
Minor	Adj Slight	Lesser in importance, seriousness, or significance.	ثانوي
Model	N Type	A system or thing used as an example to follow or imitate.	نموذج
NGO	N	Organizations, which don't belong to governments.	المنظمات غير الحكومية
Obey	V Bow to	Follow someone, orders, laws, rules, etc.	يطيع
Participate	V Take part	To take part.	مشاركة
Particular	Adj special	Specific thing	خصوصاً
Pay	V Reward	To give money to buy something or to obtain a service, etc.	دفع
Process	N procedure	A series of steps taken in order to achieve a particular end.	معالجة
Protect	V Defend	To keep safe from harm or injury.	يحمي
Protection	N defense	The action of protecting someone or something from dangers.	حماية
Public service	N	Serving the community as a duty of a citizen.	خدمة عامة
Research	N Search	To do investigations systematically.	ابحاث
Respect	V-N	To admire someone or something as a result of abilities, or achievements.	احترام
Responsibility	N Authority	Having a duty to deal with something.	المسئولية
Right	N-V Fair	Morally good, justified, or acceptable.	حق
Significance	Adj meaning	The quality of being worthy of attention; importance.	دلالة
Speech	N Talking	To express thoughts and feelings by articulate sounds.	خطاب
Tax	N Duty	What the citizens or organization pay for the state for many issues	ضريبة
Vote	V-N Ballot	A formal choice between two or more candidates or courses of action,	ينتخب

WORD	P	SYNONYM	DEFINITION	MEANING
Allow	V	Admit	To agree or give permission for someone or something.	يسمح
Analyse	V	Examine	To examine methodically and in detail the constitution or structure of	يحلل
Awareness	N	Knowledge	The knowledge or perception of a situation or fact.	وعي
Belonging	N	Integration	A sense of feeling like you are an important member of a group	انتماء
Championship	N		A competition for the position of champion often involving a series of games	بطولة
Contribute	V		To participate or take part .	تساهم
Council	N	Board	Legislative body of people formally constituted and meeting regularly.	مجلس
Curriculum	N	Syllabus	The subjects comprising a course of study in a school or college.	منهج دراسي
Define	V	Explain	A state or describe exactly the nature, scope, or meaning of.	يحدد- يعرف
Design	V-N		A plan or drawing produced to show the look and function of anything.	التصميم- يصمم
Duty	N	Obligation	A moral or legal obligation; a responsibility.	مهمة- واجب
Emotional	Adj	Spiritual	Of or relating to a person's emotions.	عاطفي
Environmental	Adj		Relating to the natural world and the impact of human activity on its condition.	بيئي
Friendship	N	Relationship	The emotions or conduct of friends; the state of being friends.	صداقة
Integrate	V	Combine	To combine a thing with another so that they become a whole.	يدمج- يتكامل
Involve	V		To include or participate in.	تنطوي
Issue	N	Subject	An important topic or problem for debate or discussion. =matter, case.	قضية- موضوع
Law	N	Rule	The set of regulation are put by state to regulate the relations among people.	القانون
Leadership	N		The art and the skills to be a leader. The action of leading a group of people or an organization.	قيادة
Membership	N		To be a part of a whole.	عضوية
Military	N	Army	The armed forces of a country. Relating to soldiers or armed forces.	الجيش
Obligation	N	Duty	The course of action to which a person is morally or legally bound.	التزام
Planet	N	Earth	A celestial body moving in an elliptical orbit around a star.	كوكب
Policy	N	Strategy	A course or principle of action adopted or proposed by a government, party, etc.	سياسة
Political	Adj	State	Related to the policy, the government, or the public affairs of a country.	سياسي
Privilege	N-V		A special right, advantage, granted or available only to a particular person or group of people.	امتياز
Relationship	N		The way in which two or more concepts, objects, or people are connected	صلة- علاقة
Resident	N	Living	Living somewhere on a long-term basis.	مقيم
Serve	V	Work for	To perform duties or services for (another person or an organization).	تخدم
Sponsor	N-V	support	A person or organization introduces and supports a proposal for legislation.	كفيل
Sponsorship	N	support	The position of being a sponsor.	رعاية
Value	V-N	Estimate	The importance, worth, or usefulness of something. To estimate the monetary worth of something.	القيمة- يقيم
Volunteer	N		The person who does something for free or without payment.	متطوع
Inform	N		To have a knowledge about something.	

SUMMARY : CITIZENSHIP

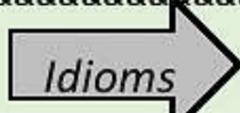
The concept of citizen and citizenship has many points to discuss and identify. To be a citizen means to live in a place, society, country, or group, etc. and have responsibilities or duties towards all those sides as well as to have rights from the whole group or country. Having those rights and duties means, you have the citizenship.

There are two types of citizenship. The native people citizenship, which contains more responsibilities as well as more rights. In addition, the residents' people have the citizenship rights and duties. The citizen has legal and ethical obligations.

The rights of the citizenship are as the following: the right of living, the right of employing, the right of having suitable life, the right of electing or participating in elections and voting, the rights of buying and selling or having properties, and the right of nominating, etc. On the other hand, the residence citizenship has fewer rights as well as fewer responsibilities or duties. He or she mostly doesn't have the rights of voting, buying and selling, nominating, and some other rights. Moreover, he or she doesn't have some duties and obligations, like the serving the flag, or defending the country, etc.

The obligations are considered have the same importance as the rights. The obligations are; serving the flag or doing the military service, paying the taxes, participating in voting or elections, protecting his or her country, working for its welfare, and keeping the environment clean. Moreover, participating under the flag of the country in conference and championships, participating in the non-governmental charities, following or obeying the laws and the constitution, donating to charities if possible, doing the volunteer works if possible, and many other duties. The residents have fewer responsibilities than the native does. For example, he doesn't have to serve the flag or do the military service, or participating in sports or any other championships under the name of the country or under its flag.

Therefore, to be a respect citizen, there are many aspects to identify as well as to apply in your life. There are extra duties or obligations on the citizen to be a respected citizen. We should work for the sake of the state. We should participate in charities or non-governmental charities. Moreover, we should donate for charities as well as participate in any field, which would serve the flag.



The word , ship can be added to many words to give the meaning of a relation or to be a noun:
 Leadership, friendship, championship, scholarship, ownership, spaceship, citizenship, etc.

Vocabulary Exercises:

1) For each item, read the definition and the example. Then complete the word in the space provided.

You are given the first letter(s) of the word. Make sure your spelling is correct.

1- (N) - **The voluntary works of help in the form of money or other way.**

e.g: - I'm a member of a **ch** _____, which supports the poor and the refugees.

2- (N) - **The person who does works or services for free.**

e.g: - I'm a **vol** _____ in the Red Crescent Charity.

3- (V) - **To have some information about something.**

e.g: - He was **info** _____ what to do in his mission.

4- (N) - **A precious or very expensive.**

e.g: - Diamond as a stone has a great **val** _____.

5- (N) - **To support financially and to be a sponsor.**

e.g: - The **spn** _____ of OmanTel would provide the team with all its need.

6- (V) - **To support service or duty for money.**

e.g: - His restaurant **ser** _____ a great seafood dishes.

7- (N) - **To have or obtain an advantage.**

e.g: - After 5 years of residence in USA, he was **priv** _____ the citizenship and the nationality.

8- (N) - **The armed forces and the army.**

e.g: - He served the **mili** _____ for 20 years.

9- (N) - **A celestial body moving in an elliptical orbit around a star.**

e.g: - Earth is the only inhabited **pla** _____ in the solar system planets.

10- (N) - **The set of regulations which organize the relations between people and the state.**

e.g: - The judges used the **la** _____ to imprison him.

11- (N) - **The relation between friends.**

e.g: - He has a strong **frie** _____ with my brother.

12- (N) - **To combine a thing with another so that they become a whole.**

e.g: - He **inte** _____ the new branches to set up a holding company.

13- (N) - **To be a member of a group.**

e.g: - His **memb** _____ will end, unless he pays his share.

14- (N) - **An obligation or a moral.**

e.g: - Citizens have many **du** _____ to do.

15- (N) - **Living in a region and having duties and obligations.**

e.g: - He is a **cit** _____ now. He has all the rights and obligations of the citizenship.

16- (N) - **To live and work in a place according to the law.**

e.g: - There are millions of foreign **resi** _____ in The Arab Gulf Region.

17- (V) - **To give permission or to agree for something.**

e.g: - The police officer **all** _____ him to pass the borders.

18- (N) - **Legislative body of people formally constituted and meeting regularly.**

e.g: - The **cou** _____ will approve or disapprove the state decisions.

19- (V)- - **to participate or take part in.**

e.g: - He **contr** _____ in the presidential elections last year.

20- (N) - **An important topic or subject.**

e.g: - This is an essential **is** _____ to discuss in the parliament.

21- (V) - **To examine the details of a topic.**

e.g: - He **anal** _____ all the sides and the profits of the new project.

22- (V) - **To participate in elections and agree to nominate someone.**

e.g: - He **vo** _____ for the sake of the new senator.

23- (N) - **The money paid for the state in return for the services people obtain.**

e.g: - He didn't pay the **ta** _____ last year. He may have to pay an extra fine.

24- (N) - **Morally good and accepted from all the people.**

e.g: - His point of view was **ri** _____. We were wrong, so we apologized for him.

25- (N) - **Having duties and obligations.**

e.g: - His the manager. He has many **respons** _____ towards his job.

26- (N) - **To express thoughts against many people in articulations.**

e.g: - The senator had presented a great **sp** _____ in the parliament.

27- (N) - **The person who lives legally in a state.**

e.g: - He is a respected **cit** _____. He follows the laws and pays the taxes.

28- (V) - **To follow orders, laws and the rules.**

e.g: - He **ob** ___ the law and respect his citizenship.

29- (Adj) - **Belonging to a specific place or region, but not international.**

e.g: - We should support our **lo** ___ products, which are made in Oman.

30- (N) - **A serious of steps and procedures to finish a work.**

e.g: - The **pro** ___ of elections is really long and difficult.

31 (N) - **A set of moral principals.**

e.g: - To be a citizen, you have to do some **eth** ___ and responsibilities.

32- (N) - **To do investigations systematically.**

e.g: - He makes many **rese** _____ on the Ebola disease.

33- (Adj) - **Related to the policy and its strategies.**

e.g: - The ministry of abroad affairs is responsible for the **pol** _____ issues.

34- (N) - **The subjects educated in a school or a college.**

e.g: - The new **curri** _____ will be introduced next school year.

35- (V) - **To give the protection or keep safe.**

e.g: - Our military **prot** _____ our boards.

36- (V) - **To agree or to allow.**

e.g: - The parliament has **gra** _____ her to be the minister of culture and heritage.

37- (Adj) - **Important, serious or significant.**

e.g: - His **ma** ___ study is medicine, but also he studies some other issues.

38- (Adj) - **Less important or not main.**

e.g: - This is not important issue. It is just a **mi** ___ issue for the parliament.

39- (N) - **A system or a thing used an example to follow or imitate.**

e.g: - He is an excellent **mo** ___ of a good citizen.

40- (N) - **Serving the community as a duty of a citizen.**

e.g: - A respected citizen should participate in the **pub** ___ **ser** _____ .

41- (N) - **The quality of being worthy of attention; importance.**

e.g: - There are many **sign** _____ students here in Oman serving the orphans.

42- (N) - **A group of people live in the same place with same characteristics.**

e.g: - Our **com** _____ is very cooperative.

43- (Adj) - Relating to the whole world.

e.g: - Toyota Car Company is a glo ___ manufacturing company.

44- (N) - An abstract idea; a general notion.

e.g: - The con _____ of citizenship is very important to understand and follow.

45- (N) - Non-governmental organizations, like the Red Crescent.

e.g: - He works in a N __ for the refugees.

2-a- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

The _____ of citizenship should be taught in the school _____. It should be a _____ issue to teach students the obligations of the _____ as well as the rights. We should bring up our children on the _____ of belonging and to participating in the public service and charities or the non-governmental organizations.

ethics	citizenship	charities	concept	military	obey	major	curriculum
--------	-------------	-----------	---------	----------	------	-------	------------

1-	<input type="radio"/>							
2-	<input type="radio"/>							
3-	<input type="radio"/>							
4-	<input type="radio"/>							
5-	<input type="radio"/>							

2-b- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

Serving the flag or serving the _____ is a great job as well as it is the best _____, a citizen can do for his country. All the soldiers obey the orders to _____ the country. There are many other ways to serve the country. We may pay _____ or work for charities, but the military service is the most _____ service for the country as they sacrifice their lives for the sake of the glory of their country.

vote	magnificent	elections	protect	duty	citizen	military	taxes
------	-------------	-----------	---------	------	---------	----------	-------

1-	<input type="radio"/>							
2-	<input type="radio"/>							
3-	<input type="radio"/>							
4-	<input type="radio"/>							
5-	<input type="radio"/>							

2-c- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

The was prepared for the next parliament The nominations would take two weeks. To, the citizen should record his personal data. The parliament has each group nominators according to their parties. To elect in your city is the major **issue**. It is a to elect abroad as there is a very small numbers of citizens abroad.

vote	integrated	elections	citizenship	political	issue	minor	council
------	------------	-----------	-------------	-----------	-------	-------	---------

- 1-
- 2-
- 3-
- 4-
- 5-

#####

2-d- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

There are many non-**governmental** organizations in our country. There is the Red Crescent and many other charities. To **donate** blood or work as a **volunteer** with those organizations is considered as a **public** service. To keep the environmental clean or save the environment from **dangers** is a public service to. It one of our **responsibilities** as citizens.

danger	ethic	public	service	responsibilities	donate	volunteer	citizen
--------	-------	--------	---------	------------------	--------	-----------	---------

- 1-
- 2-
- 3-
- 4-
- 5-

#####

3- In each sentence, complete the word in the space provided. You are given the first letter(s) of the word. Make sure the word is correct.

- 1- He is a citizen and he has **rig** ___ and responsibilities.
- 2- As a citizen, I have the right to **vo** ___ in the elections.
- 3- He is a **ciu** _____ in the Red Crescent charities.
- 4- We have to **ob** ___ the laws in our residence country.
- 5- They have **ele** _____ Ahmed.
- 6- Citizenship is an important **con** _____ to identify and apply.
- 7- He is a **mili** _____ captain. He protects the country from enemies.
- 8- I have many **oblig** _____ and duties as a citizen.
- 9- We have to participate in the environmental **char** _____, which take care of environment.
- 10- They have **eth** _____. They would never betray the country.
- 11- The parliament has established a **cou** _____ for the natural disasters.
- 12- **Mor** _____ are the principles of the right and the wrong actions.
- 13- The senator has given a great **sp** _____ about the obligations of citizenship in the conference.
- 14- The national team needs a **spo** _____ to pay the fees of trainings, the clothes, travelling, etc.
- 15- There is a committee in the parliament to prepare a **pol** _____ for the new ports in Oman.
- 16- The currency and the traditional of a community represent a great **val** _____ for it.
- 17- She is so sensitive. He is **emot** _____ person.
- 18- To be a successful senator, you need to have the skills of **lead** _____.
- 19- The process of presidential **elec** _____ was so long and difficult to vote easily.
- 20- We live on the Earth **pla** _____.
- 21- We should raise the **awar** _____ of citizenship.
- 22- We should **contr** _____ with our government to keep our environment clean.
- 23- There must be a high degree of **res** _____ to the older people.
- 24- The government has prepared some **ta** _____ on the imported cars and machines.
- 25- The new English **curri** _____ is very difficult for the students.
- 26- As a citizen, you are **invo** _____ in the responsibilities and duties for the state.
- 27- The ambassador has **info** _____ the UN with the state's point of view.