

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج العُمانية



*للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع الصفوف وجميع المواد اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om>

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الثاني عشر اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12>

* للحصول على جميع أوراق الصف الثاني عشر في مادة لغة انجليزية ولجميع الفصول, اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12english>

* للحصول على أوراق عمل لجميع مواد الصف الثاني عشر في مادة لغة انجليزية الخاصة بـ الفصل الثاني اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/12english2>

* لتحميل كتب جميع المواد في جميع الفصول للـ الصف الثاني عشر اضغط هنا

<https://almanahj.com/om/grade12>

* لتحميل جميع ملفات المدرس محمد حسين داود اضغط هنا

للتحدث إلى بوت على تلغرام: اضغط هنا

https://t.me/omcourse_bot

THEME ONE

NEWS AND MEDIA

UNIT ONE

PRESS PHOTOGRAPHY

VOCABULARY:

WORD		SYNONYM	DEFINITION	MEANING
Ability	N	Capacity	The possession of the means or skill to do something.	المقدرة
Actor	N	Performer	The male person who perform plays, movies, serials.	ممثل
Actress	N		The female person who perform plays, movies, serials.	ممثلة
Appear	V	Emerge	To come into sight; become visible or noticeable, typically without visible agent or apparent cause.	يظهر
Arrest	V	Catch - capture	The action of seizing someone to take into custody.	يقبض على
Article	N	Essay	A written essay especially in a newspaper or a magazine.	مقالة
Attend	V	Take part	Be present at (an event, meeting, or function).	يحضر - ينتبه
Attention	N	Notice	Observation- notice taken of someone or something; the regarding of someone or something as interesting or important.	انتباه
Blame	V	Guilt	Giving the responsibility for a fault or wrong.	يلوم
Bright	Adj	Shiny	Giving out or reflecting a lot of light; shining.	مشرق-لامع
Career	N	Profession	An occupation undertaken for a significant period of a person's life and with opportunities for progress.	مهنة
Celebrity	N	Personality	A famous person.	شخصية مشهورة
Choice	N	Option	A thing that is or may be chosen.	اختيار
Collect	V	Gather	To bring or gather together (things, typically when scattered or widespread).	يجمع
Communicate	V	Interact	Share or exchange information, news, feelings, or ideas.	يتواصل
Communication	N	transmission	The imparting or exchanging of information or news.	الاتصالات
Concrete post	N		The concrete column, which supports a tunnel.	عمود خرساني
Convey	V	Transport	To transport or carry to a place.	ينقل
Crash- accident	V-N	Hit	A violent collision, typically of one vehicle with another or with an obstacle.	يصطدم
Create	V	Generate, produce, make.	To bring (something) into existence.	يخلق
Ethic	N	Moral	The moral principles that govern a person's or group's behavior.	أخلاق
Ethical	Adj	Moral	Relating to moral principles or the branch of knowledge dealing with these.	أخلاقي
Force	V-N	Power	Using the physical strength or energy as an attribute of physical action or movement.	يفرض
Freelance	Adj		A person who works freelance. = Independent	مستقل
Gather	V	Collect	To come together; assemble or accumulate.	يجمع
Grab	V	Snatch	Grasp or seize suddenly and roughly.	ينتزع
Headline	N		A heading at the top of an article or page in a newspaper or magazine.	عنوان رئيسي
Hire	V	Rent	Giving someone money for using his properties.	يؤجر
Interview	V-N	Meeting	A meeting of people face to face, especially for consultation.	مقابلة
Media- Mass media	N		The main means of mass communication (especially television, radio, newspapers, and the Internet) regarded collectively.	وسائل الاعلام الجماهيرية
Obsession	N	Compulsion	The state of being obsessed with someone or something.	استحواذ
Press	V	Journalism	The printed media of newspapers, magazines, leaflets, etc.	صحافة
Prey	N	Victim	An animal that is hunted and killed by another for food.	فريسة
Privacy	N		The state or condition of being free from being observed or disturbed by other people.	الخصوصية

Skill	N	Expertise	The ability to do something well; expertise.	مهارة
Social media	N		Websites and applications that enable users to create and share content or to participate in social networking.	وسائل الإعلام الإعلامية
Source	N	Origin	A place, person, or thing from which something comes or can be obtained.	مصدر
Talent	N	skill	The natural aptitude or skill.	موهبة
Technology	N	Applied science	The application of scientific knowledge for practical purposes, especially in industry.	تقنية
Traditional	Adj	Classic	An existing in or as part of a tradition; long established.	تقليدي
Tunnel	N	Subway	An artificial underground passage, especially one built through a hill or under a building, road, or river. = underground passage.	نفق
Wolf	N		A wild carnivorous mammal of the dog family, living and hunting in packs.	الذئب
Young person	N	Youth - adult	A man or a woman over the teenagers' age.	الشباب

IDIOMS AD EXPRESSIONS:

Idiom	Meaning	Definition
Aggressive	Behaving in a threatening way.	عدواني
Arrested	Taken away by police.	القي القبض
ethical	Relating to principles of right and wrong.	أخلاقي
Freelance	Working independently for different companies.	حسابهم الخاص
Intimately	In a close and private way.	متصل عاطفياً
Legal action	A lawful action	إجراءات قانونية
Passion	A strong feeling of love or liking something.	عاطفة - شغف
prey	Creatures hunted and eaten by other creatures.	فريسة
tactic	Methods used to achieve something.	تكتيك
Take an action	Proceed in an action or reaction.	اتخاذ إجراء

Synonyms:

1- Rent & Hire

Rent is for long times. E g. A flat, a shop.

Ex: - My father has rented this shop since 1990.

Hire is for short time not more than a week.eg. A taxi or a bicycle.

Ex: - I hired a taxi for two days.

2- Collect & Gather

Collect is for things from the same type or origin.

Ex -Please collect the pens.

Gather is for things from different types and origins.

- Please, gather all the pens, fruits, clothes, and the foods you have left here.

3- Private & Freelance

Private means the prosperity belongs to specific one.

Ex - This is my private car. It belongs to me.

Freelance means he works for himself or herself only, not for a company or a person.

My father has three restaurants. He is has a freelance career.

4- Prey & Pray

Prey is a victim.



- Predator animals live on hunting their preys.

Pray is to do religious rituals.



- Muslims do their prayers five times a day.

SUMMARY: WHAT IS MEDIA

The word, media, is very popular nowadays. Media is the communication channels through which news, entertainment, education, data, or promotional messages are disseminated. Media includes every broadcasting and narrowcasting medium such as newspapers, magazines, TV, radio, billboards, direct mail, telephone, fax, and internet. Media is the plural of medium and can take a plural or singular verb, depending on the sense intended.

Media can be classified on main four types. The first type is the printed media, like books, newspapers, magazines, leaflets, posters, etc. the second type is the **audio-media**, like the radio channels, or the broadcasting channels. The third type is the **visual-media**, like the TV channels. The third type is the **social media**, like the Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, Instagram, Telegram, etc. they are chronological arranged.

Each one of them has its own advantages as well as disadvantages. The first one- the printed media- is well trusted and documented. On the other hand, it is expensive compared to the other types. Moreover, the writers or the authors can be bought and directed according to the states, businessmen, the principles, or even following their personal principals or relations.

The second and the third types – the audio media and the visual media- are less trusted, but they also mostly directed and controlled by governments or their owners. On the other hand, they are cheap or even mostly free of charge and very widespread.

The fourth type is the least trusted. However, it is the most-worldwide one of them.

We all have passion about many celebrities around the world. There are a contradiction between two main views. The first opinion thinks that, celebrities are famous because of their fans; therefore, they have no right to have a privacy in their daily life. On the other hand, the other opinion says that, they are people like us, so they have the right of living a private life and should entertain themselves with their families, lives, etc.

The paparazzi word came from the Italian name of a photographer who outdistances the celebrities and takes bribes from them to cover their scandals. The spread of the paparazzi is due to the obsession of many fans to their celebrities nowadays, they are freelance professional photographers, who earn money from stealing the hidden moments of the celebrities. They sell those private photos for large amounts of money for the newspapers, magazines, or even the private TV channels. They do every possible action to get their photos. They mostly do illegal actions to get their favorite photos. They always look for the scandals.

Vocabulary Exercises

1) For each item, read the definition and the example. Then complete the word in the space provided. You are given the first letter(s) of the word. Make sure your spelling is correct.

1- (Noun) The work or the profession, which you earn money from it.

e.g: - His car _ _ _ is to train footballers.

2- (Noun) The animal when it is hunted.

e.g: - The lion needs to hunt one pr _ _ every 25 days to survive.

3- (Noun) A high degree of specific skill.

e.g: - He has the ta _ _ _ _ to memorise any name he reads.

4- (Noun) A special method of proceeding something.

e.g: - He uses some special tac _ _ _ _ to finish his measurements.

5- (Adjective) - To work independently or for his own sake.

e.g: - He has his own clinic. He is a free _ _ _ _ _ doctor.

6- (Noun) - A famous personality.

e.g:- Al-Habsy has become the most famous Omani cele _ _ _ _ _ , since he played for the Premier League

7- (Adj) - Related to morals and the principles of the good and the bad.

e.g: - He refused the bribe, as he is eth _ _ _ _ character. He is a good manager.

8- (Noun) - The last time to finish a job or specific assignment.

e.g: - If you deliver your assignment after the dea _ _ _ _ _ , it will not be received. You will fail the task.

9- (Verb) : - Giving the responsibility for a wrong action.

e.g: - His father bl _ _ _ _ him for leaving the windows opened during their trip outdoor.

10- (Noun): - The main origin or the resource of something.

e.g: - The volcano here is the main so _ _ _ _ of the air pollution in this town.

11- (Adjective) : - Related to the social past habits.

e.g: - The Omanis men wear their trad _ _ _ _ _ cap, as their ancestors.

12- (Adjective): - Very interested or caring about some specific thing.

e.g: : Young children are very Cur _ _ _ _ about everything they see for the first time.

13- (Adjective): - Integrated and the parts are related to each other.

e.g: - The two departments in the company are very coh _ _ _ _ _ we cannot separate them.

14- (Verb): - To rent a taxi or something for a short time.

e.g: - I hi _ _ _ a taxi to Muscat last week, but he took a lot of money.

2- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble. Under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

.....(1)..... Are very famous personalities. They have many fans, who always have great(2)..... to know their news. Most celebrities(3)..... That, they cannot move freely. Moreover, they are like people, as they have the right to have(4) in their life. People who support them are distributed to two main teams. The first team thinks, they are famous because of their fans. So, they(5).....they have no right to have a private life. On the contrary, the other team agrees that, they are normal people and they have the right of a private life.

Believe	privacy	Celebrities	passion	complain	fans	Paparazzi	talent
---------	---------	-------------	---------	----------	------	-----------	--------

- | | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 5- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

2- Complete the text. For each item, shade in the bubble. Under the correct option.(There are three extra words in the text).

Mohamed Salaha is a famous footballer. He plays as a for the Premier League. He has created a great for himself. He always has new to score new goals against each team. He is described as the predators with their As he has the to score in each chance he gets.

ability	preys	freelance	dream	career	tactics	striker	complain
---------	-------	-----------	-------	--------	---------	---------	----------

- | | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 2- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 3- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 4- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |
| 5- | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> | <input type="radio"/> |

3- In each sentence, complete the word in the space provided. You are given the first letter(s) of the word. Make sure the word is correct.

- 1- Never **fo** _____ the children to do what they do not like to do.
- 2- The thief **g** _____ the purse from the woman and ran away.
- 3- The police has **arre** _____ the thieves last Monday.
- 4- She **app** _____ very fashionable in the festival.
- 5- The newspapers always publish exciting **hea** _____ in order to attract readers.
- 6- Politicians use different types of **me** _____ in their campaign.
- 7- My mother **col** _____ all my clothes and washed them.
- 8- My young brother has a **bri** _____ future. He has invented a new machine from the age of 12.
- 9- I trust the **Pr** _____ more than the **So** _____ media. They are more trusted.
- 10- Many jobs **dem** _____ English and computer **sk** _____.
- 11- Oil is the main **so** _____ of the Omani national income.
- 12- Each mother has a great **pas** _____ to her sons and daughters.
- 13- Ali has studied the **engine** _____ in Australia. He uses different **tech** _____ to design sites.
- 14- You have the **ch** _____ to buy the suitable car for you.
- 15- His speech is not **co** _____, so I think is lying on us.
- 16- The internet technology could **tran** _____ the news in extreme sped.
- 17- Actors, footballers, and **poli** _____ are considered as celebrities.
- 18- Teachers and doctors should have **eth** _____ principals with their careers.
- 19- The new tunnel has three main **con** _____ **po** _____ to support it.
- 20- Young people should have many **sk** _____ to pass the **int** _____ in order to get new jobs.
