

تم تحميل هذا الملف من موقع المناهج العمانية



## ملخص مختصر للموضوع الرابع المضارع التام four Theme : واثق بوابة فريق من Present Perfect

موقع فايلاتي ← المناهج العمانية ← الصف الثاني عشر ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الأول ← ملخصات وتقارير ← الملف

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المزيد من مادة  
لغة انجليزية:

## التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف الثاني عشر



صفحة المناهج  
العمانية على  
فيسبوك

الرياضيات

اللغة الانجليزية

اللغة العربية

التربية الاسلامية

المواد على تلغرام

## المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف الثاني عشر والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الأول

ملخص مختصر للموضوع الثالث الشرط الأول Three Theme : Conditional First من فريق بوابة واثق

1

ملخص مختصر للموضوع الثاني الماضي التام Two Theme : perfect Past من فريق بوابة واثق

2

ملخص مختصر للموضوع الأول الماضي البسيط one theme : simple past من فريق بوابة واثق

3

كلمات المراجعة النهائية لجميع الامتحانات السابقة

4

نماذج إجابة الاختبارات النهائية

5

## Theme 4: Present Perfect Simple

### Affirmative:

Subject + has / have + past participle + complement

He	has	started	Complement
She		gone	
It		bought	
I	have	played	
We		done	
They		studied	
You		been	

### Examples:

- 1- He has lost his book.
- 2- She's written a story. (She's = She has )
- 3- They've gone out. ( They've = They have )
- 4- We have done our homework.
- 5- I have washed the car.

already, just, never, ..... before main verb.

### Examples:

- 1- She has never stayed at a hotel.
- 2- They have never climbed Mount Everest.
- 3- He has just done his homework.
- 4- We have already started our new job.
- 5- I have just had dinner.

**Question One:** Put the verbs into the correct form ( present perfect )

- 1- He ..... all his money. ( spend )
- 2- Aysha ..... her leg. ( break )
- 3- They ..... their new clothes. ( tear )
- 4- We ..... dinner. ( just / have )
- 5- Fatma ..... the film. ( already / see )
- 6- I have ..... the car. ( never / wash )
- 7- Mazin ..... his homework. ( just / finish )
- 8- She ..... school. ( already / start )
- 9- They ..... to India. ( never / be )
- 10- Juma ..... Nour with maths. ( help )

## For / Since

- Since + time , date or event in the past
- For + a period of time

### Examples:

- 1- Nour has been in Japan for three months.
- 2- Nour has been in Japan since August.
- 3- We have lived here for 20 years.
- 4- I have been much happier since I met you.
- 5- Oman has changed a lot since 1970.

## gone / been

### Examples:

- Mazin and Nour have gone to Germany. = They are in Germany now.
- Mazin and Nour have been to Germany. = They went to Germany, but now they are back.

### Examples:

- 1- “ I have never been to Canada , but I hope to go next year.”
- 2- “ Sorry you can’t speak to Futoon. She’s gone home.”

## Question Two:

Complete these sentences with been or gone.

- 1- “ I haven’t seen you for ages. Where have you .....?”
- 2- “ The manager has .....out. He’ll be back later.”
- 3- “ Mona was here earlier, but I think she’s ..... now.”
- 4- “ I have ..... to Dubai many times.”
- 5- He isn’t here at the moment. He’s ..... to the shop to get some milk.

Negative:

He	has not	been	Complement
She		spoken	
It	hasn't	travelled	
I	have not	known	
We		tidied	
They	haven't	missed	
We		taken	

Examples:

- 1-They haven't worked today.
- 2-She hasn't seen him for a long time.
- 3-We haven't tidied up our rooms.
- 4-Ali hasn't repaired his car.
- 5-I haven't watered the plants.

## Interrogative:

Have	I we they you	studied played invited met ridden	Complement?
Has	he she it	read seen	

## Examples:

- 1-Have you seen Aysha? Yes , I have. / or / No , I haven't.
- 2-Has she called us? Yes, she has. / or / No , she hasn't.
- 3-Has the headmaster signed the letter? Yes , he has. / or / No , he hasn't.
- 4-Have they got the letter? Yes , they have. / or / No , they haven't.
- 5-Has it rained a lot? Yes , it has. / or / No , it hasn't

## Wh- Question:

Where	has	it	bought	Complement ?
What		he	studied	
When	she	asked		
How often	I	seen		
Who	have	we	written	
How much		they	spent	
Why		we	invited	

## Examples:

- 1-Where have they met him?
- 2-How often has she written the sentence?
- 3-What have they built?

ever == ( in your life )----- ( questions )

Has	he she it	ever	eaten drunk visited	Complement ?
Have	I we they you		come walked caught bought	

Examples:

- 1- Have you ever visited London? Yes, I have. / or / No , I haven't.
- 2- Have we ever met before? yes , we have. / or / No , we haven't.
- 3- Has Reem ever flown in a plane? Yes , she has. / or / No , she hasn't.

Yet == ( until now ) == ( end ) Questions and negative sentences :

Questions : Have/Has + Subject + past participle + Complement + yet?

Has	he she it	arrested forgotten stopped	Complement	yet?
Have	I we they you			

Examples:

- 1- Has she finished writing her story yet?
- 2- Have you met the new teacher yet?
- 3- Have they learned to speak English yet?

Negative (Ye): Subject + hasn't/haven't + past participle + complement + yet.

He She It	has not hasn't	Beaten begun lost	Complement	yet.
I We They You	have not haven't	won rung paid chosen		

Examples:

- 1- I haven't sent the email yet.
- 2- Ali hasn't started school yet.
- 3- They haven't learned to use a computer yet.

Yet ( Questions and negatives )

- 1- Have you finished your homework yet?  
 No, I haven't finished my homework yet. but  
 Yes , I have already finished my homework.
- 2- Has the film started yet?  
 No , it hasn't started yet. but  
 Yes , it has already started.
- 3- Have they visited their friend yet?  
 No , they haven't visited him yet. but  
 Yes , they have already visited him.

**Question :** Put the verbs into the correct form ( Present Perfect Simple ).

1. Aysha ..... the dishes. ( already wash )
2. You can't speak to Nour because she .....( not arrive yet )
3. .... Noura ..... her research .....? ( finish yet )
4. " Please be quiet. The exam ..... ." ( already start )
5. .... you ..... your own car .....? ( find yet )
6. Mazin ..... about getting married ..... ( not think yet )
7. Juma ..... a fish. ( just catch )
8. .... you ..... Chinese food? ( ever eat )
9. Amal ..... her husband. ( just lose )
10. I ..... Juma this week. ( not see )
11. We ..... a lot of homework this month. ( have )
12. ....your brother ..... a camel? ( ever ride )
13. He ..... breakfast this morning. ( eat )
14. They ..... married. ( just get )
15. We ..... Noura today. ( not see )
16. .... We ..... before? ( ever meet )
17. How many times ..... I ..... you? ( tell )
18. .... you ..... what they want? ( already find out )
19. How many short messages ..... you ..... this month? ( send )
20. .... she ..... the bin .....? ( empty yet )
21. We ..... our holiday ..... ( not plan yet )
22. What ..... they ..... ? ( build )
23. What ..... she .....? ( buy )
24. They ..... camels. ( never ride )
25. .... you ..... in a helicopter? ( ever fly )
26. How long ..... she ..... in Muscat? ( live )
27. How long ..... you ..... your car? ( have )

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



دروس التفوق: نملج من خلاصة نجارب الأخرين  
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مصادر نملج بالفيديو والفلاش  
نواصل عبر الوانس أب : ٩٩٤١٢٦٧٨

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## Theme Four: Present Perfect Continuous

### Affirmative:

Subject + have / has + been + ( verb + ing ) + complement.

He	has	been	learning	complement
She			waiting	
It			speaking	
I	have		taking	
We			watching	
They			travelling	
You		working		

### Examples:

- 1- We have been learning English for seven years.
- 2- She has been working since four o'clock.
- 3- I have been doing my homework for twenty minutes.

### Negative:

Subject + haven't / hasn't + been + ( verb + ing ) + complement

He	hasn't ( has not )	been	doing	complement
She			washing	
It			playing	
I	haven't ( have not )		walking	
We			going	
They			swimming	
You		calling		

### Examples:

- 1- Noura hasn't been doing her homework.
- 2- We haven't been learning French for three years.
- 3- I haven't been watching television since yesterday.

### Interrogative:

Have / Has + Subject + been + ( verb + ing ) + Complement.

Has	he she it	been	reading running raining	Complement?
Have	I we they you		working smoking playing repairing	

### Examples:

- 1- Has she been playing chess this week?
- 2- Have they been reading their lessons today?
- 3- Have you been writing your e-mails?
- 4- How long has he been talking about his problem?
- 5- How long have you been playing football?

## Question:

Put the verbs into the correct form ( present perfect continuous ).

1. He ..... the car for half an hour. ( wash )
2. We ..... football for three years. ( play )
3. I ..... since eight o'clock. ( walk )
4. Nour ..... out with Mazin for two hours. ( go )
5. How long ..... you ..... for me? ( wait )
6. They ..... television for two weeks. ( not watch )
7. Noura ..... lunch for an hour. ( prepare )
8. Juma ..... for four hours. ( swim )
9. They ..... for a long time. ( not read )
10. .... she ..... here for five years? ( work )
11. Nour hasn't cooked anything yet because she ..... to her neighbor. ( talk )
12. How long ..... you ..... your homework? ( do )
13. .... they ..... anything since eight o'clock? ( eat )
14. They ..... cigarettes for two years. ( smoke )
15. How long ..... it .....? ( rain )
16. We ..... English since we were six. ( study )
17. How long ..... your leg .....? ( hurt )
18. How long ..... they ..... chess lessons? ( have )
19. How long ..... you ..... English? ( teach )
20. I ..... a headache since I got up. ( have )