

شكراً لتحميلك هذا الملف من موقع المناهج العمانية



## ملخص شرح درس الزمن الماضي المستمر Tense Continuous Past

موقع المناهج ← المناهج العمانية ← الصف التاسع ← لغة انجليزية ← الفصل الثاني ← الملف

## التواصل الاجتماعي بحسب الصف التاسع



## روابط مواد الصف التاسع على تلغرام

[الرياضيات](#)

[اللغة الانجليزية](#)

[اللغة العربية](#)

[التربية الاسلامية](#)

## المزيد من الملفات بحسب الصف التاسع والمادة لغة انجليزية في الفصل الثاني

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**Past Continuous** is used to express continuous actions in the past.

زمن الماضي المستمر يستخدم للتعبير عن أحداث بدأت في الماضي واستمرت لفترة زمنية في الماضي قبل أن تنتهي. (حدث استمر في الماضي)

- How to make a sentence:

**Subject + (was / were) + Verb-ing + ..... .**

<b>Subject</b>	I	<b>was / wasn't</b>	<b>Verb - ing</b>	..... .
	He			
	she			
	It	<b>were / weren't</b>		
	You			
	We			
	They			

**Examples:**

- I was playing football yesterday morning.
- My brother was eating lunch when my father phoned him.
- My friends were doing an experiment for the science lesson.
- My friend and I were going to the school when we met our teacher.
- = We were going to the school when we met our teacher.



<b>Was</b>	I	<b>Verb - ing</b>	..... ?
	He		
	she		
	It		
<b>Were</b>	You		
	We		
	They		

**Examples:**

- Were you watching TV yesterday evening?
- Was your brother studying English yesterday?
- Was Tom swimming in the sea yesterday afternoon?

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## When: عندما

عندما تستخدم الرابط when في جملة تكون رابط وتربط بين جملتين ويمكن استخدامه مع أزمنة متعددة ولكن هنا مع الماضي المستمر يكون الزمن بعدها ماضي بسيط والزمن الاخر ماضي مستمر. أي أن الحدث القاطع الذي استغرق وقت أقل يكون ماضي بسيط أما الحدث الذي كان مستمراً واستغرق وقت أطول يكون في زمن الماضي المستمر.

### When + (Past Simple Sentence) , (Past Continuous Sentence)

When + (Subject + Past Verb + .....), (Subject + was/were + Verb-ing + .....)

#### Examples:

- When my father arrived, I was studying English.
- When my friend fell down, we were playing football.
- When Khalid took the photo, I was riding my horse.
- When teacher Helmy asked for the homework, I was ready and showed him my homework.
- When the rain started, the kids were playing in the garden.



ويمكن أن تستخدم كلمة when في وسط الجملة وتبني نفس القاعدة ويكون الزمن بعدها ماضي بسيط والزمن قبلها ماضي مستمر.

### (Past Continuous Sentence) + When + (Past Simple Sentence)

(Subject + was/were + Verb-ing + .....)+ When + (Subject + Subject + Past Verb + .....)

#### Examples:

- When my father arrived, I was studying English.
- = I was studying English when my father arrived.
- When my friend fell down, we were playing football.
- = We were playing football when my friend fell down.
- When Khalid took the photo, I was riding my horse.
- = I was riding my horse when Khalid took the photo.
- Teacher Helmy was reading the lesson when Ahmed arrived.



ويمكن استخدامها أيضاً للربط بين جملتين في زمن الماضي البسيط أي أن الأحداث وقعت مع بعضها بنفس الوقت او بشكل متتالي ومباشر.

### When + (Past Simple Sentence) , (Past Simple Sentence)

- When I got up, I phoned my friend.
- When I looked at the sky, I saw a lot of birds.





## While: بينما

عندما تستخدم في جملة تكون رابط وتربط بين جملتين يكون الزمن بعدها ماضي مستمر والزمن الآخر ماضي بسيط.

الزمن الذي استغرق وقت أطول في الماضي يكون ماضي مستمر أما الحدث الآخر القاطع الذي استغرق وقت أقل يكون ماضي بسيط

الحدث الذي بدأ أولاً هو الماضي المستمر أما الحدث الآخر الذي بدأ لاحقاً ليقاطع السابق يكون ماضي بسيط

### While + (Past Continuous Sentence) , (Past Simple Sentence)

### While + (Subject + was/were + Verb-ing+ .....), (Subject + Past Verb + .....)

#### Examples:

- While it was raining yesterday, I took some photos.
- While I was waiting with my friends, we saw the teacher driving on the road.
- While I was riding my horse, it ran suddenly and jumped over the fence.

ويمكن أن نستخدم كلمة while في وسط الجملة ونتبع نفس القاعدة ويكون الزمن بعدها ماضي مستمر والزمن قبلها ماضي بسيط.

### (Past Simple Sentence) + While + (Past Continuous Sentence)

### (Subject + Past Verb + .....)+ While + (Subject + was/were + Verb-ing+ .....)

- I asked teacher Helmy a question while he was explaining a grammar lesson.
- The doorbell rang while I was watering the plants in the garden.

ويمكن استخدامها للتعبير عن حدثين كانا مستمران في الماضي بنفس الوقت، أي أنها يمكن أن تأتي للربط بين جملتين أو للتعبير عن حدثين

كانا مستمران في الماضي بنفس الوقت ونفس الاستمرارية في الماضي. بمعنى أن الحدثين ماضي مستمر.

### While + (Past Continuous Sentence) , (Past Continuous Sentence)

- While I was studying English, my brother was studying Arabic.
- While my mother was cooking, I was cleaning my room.



### (Past Continuous Sentence) + While + (Past Continuous Sentence)

- It was raining yesterday while I was playing in the park.
- I was sleeping yesterday while my brother was playing online games.





### Exercise 1 : Past Simple or Past Continuous

Fill in the blanks with a correct form, the **PAST SIMPLE** or the **PAST CONTINUOUS**:

- I ..... (*play*) video games when you ..... (*call*) me.
- When the teacher ..... (*come*) the students ..... (*study*) English.
- The baby ..... (*sleep*) when the telephone ..... (*ring*).
- As I ..... (*walk*) in the streets of Holland, I..... (*meet*) my friend.
- I ..... (*lose*) my car keys.
- I was looking for my book when the teacher ..... (*arrive*).
- My uncle ..... (*take*) me to the airport yesterday.
- He ..... (*run*) when fell down and hurt his leg.
- It ..... (*rain*) heavily when I got up.
- I ..... (*see*) the thief while he ..... (*get*) into my neighbor's house.



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**Exercise 2 – Past Continuous – Grammar Quiz**

➤ Complete the sentences. Use the words (was – wasn't – were – weren't)

1. A: \_\_\_\_\_ they watching TV yesterday in the evening? B: No, they \_\_\_\_\_.

2. We \_\_\_\_\_ eating lunch in the cafeteria at noon.

3. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you talking on the phone a few minutes ago? B: No, I \_\_\_\_\_.

4. I \_\_\_\_\_ walking home when I saw the car accident.

5. My classmate and I \_\_\_\_\_ studying together at the library.

6. While he \_\_\_\_\_ cleaning the house, we \_\_\_\_\_ cooking.

7. A: What \_\_\_\_\_ you doing at one o'clock? B: I \_\_\_\_\_ sleeping.

8. The car engine \_\_\_\_\_ working, so I had to fix it.

9. A: \_\_\_\_\_ you listening to the teacher? B: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_.

10. At seven o'clock, Mr. Smith \_\_\_\_\_ robbing the bank.

11. Steven \_\_\_\_\_ doing his homework, he was playing with his friends.

12. It \_\_\_\_\_ raining last night, so I took my umbrella.

13. Anne \_\_\_\_\_ studying in London last year.

14. I \_\_\_\_\_ working as a teacher when I first met your mother.

15. We \_\_\_\_\_ swimming while you \_\_\_\_\_ playing volleyball.



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**Exercise 2 – Past Continuous – (Last Saturday)**

➤ Look at the pictures and answer the questions below:

play soccer	prepare breakfast	play computer games	wash the car	swim in a pool
wash dishes	play a guitar	do the laundry	play with the dog	get up

	8:00 a.m.	11:15 a.m.	2:00 p.m.	5:30 p.m.	7:45 p.m.
Jake					
Jake's father					



1) What was Jake doing at 8:00 a.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

2) What was Jake's father doing at 5:30 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

3) What was Jake's father doing at 11:15 a.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

4) What was Jake doing at 2:00 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

5) What was Jake's father doing at 8:00 a.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

6) What was Jake doing at 11:15 a.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

7) What was Jake's father doing at 2:00 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

8) What was Jake doing at 7:45 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

9) What was Jake doing at 5:30 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

10) What was Jake's father doing at 7:45 p.m.?

✓ \_\_\_\_\_

